
CURRICULUM VITAE

STAVROS C. MANOLAGAS, M.D., PH.D.**ADDRESS:**

35 River Ridge Circle
Little Rock, AR 72227
Office telephone number: 501/686-5130
Office FAX number: 501/686-8148
Email address: manolagasstavros@uams.edu

CITIZENSHIP:

USA

FAMILY STATUS:

Married to Karin Manolagas - 4 children

DATE OF BIRTH:

March 9, 1945

EDUCATION:

09/1963 - 09/1969 M.D., University of Athens Medical School, Athens, Greece
07/1974 - 07/1979 Ph.D., University of Manchester, England

POSITIONS:

04/1970 - 04/1972 Army Service as an Infantry Doctor
06/1972 - 06/1973 General Practitioner, Greece (obligatory service)
07/1973 - 07/1974 House Officer (Intern) in Medicine, General State Hospital, Athens, Greece
07/1974 - 07/1976 Senior House Officer (Resident) in Medicine (Endocrinology), Stepping Hill Hospital, Stockport, England
07/1976 - 08/1977 Research Fellow, Honorary Senior House Officer at the Department of Medicine/Endocrinology, Manchester Royal Infirmary, University of Manchester, England
12/1977 - 11/1979 Research Fellow, Honorary Registrar at the Department of Medicine/Endocrinology, Hope Hospital, University of Manchester, England
07/1979 - 07/1980 Research Associate at the Department of Medicine, Division of Endocrinology, University of California, San Diego
1981-1987 Assistant Professor of Medicine in Residence, Department of Medicine, Division of Endocrinology, University of California, San Diego
1985-Present Staff Physician, Veterans Administration
1987-1988 Associate Professor of Medicine in Residence, Department of Medicine, Division of Endocrinology and Metabolism University of California, San Diego
1988-1993 Professor of Medicine, Indiana University School of Medicine, Indianapolis; Chief, Section of Endocrinology and Metabolism, VAMC, Indianapolis, Indiana
1994-Present Professor of Medicine and Director, Division of Endocrinology and Metabolism, University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences and the UAMS Osteoporosis and Metabolic Bone Diseases Center, Little Rock, Arkansas. Chief of Section, Endocrinology and Metabolism, Central Arkansas Veterans Healthcare System

1995-1998	Associate Director of the Geriatric Research, Education, and Clinical Center (GRECC) of the McClellan VA Medical Center, Little Rock, Arkansas
1999-Present	Founded Anabonix Inc., a biotechnology company engaged in the development and commercialization of anabolic drugs for osteoporosis. After successful completion of venture capital financing by Healthcare Ventures VII, L.P., MPM Bioventures, and Oxford Bioscience Partners IV L.P. in November 2003 the company moved to Boston, MA and was renamed NuVios Inc., and in January 2006, the company was again renamed as Radius Health Inc. Co-founders of Radius Health Inc. are John A. Katzenellenbogen, Swanlund Professor of Chemistry at the University of Illinois; Michael Rosenblatt, Dean of Tufts Medical School, former George R. Minot Professor of Medicine, at Harvard Medical School; and, John Potts Jr., Distinguished Jackson Professor of Clinical Medicine at HMC and Director of Research at Massachusetts General Hospital, former Chairman of the Department of Medicine and Physician Chief at HMC. Currently, Dr. Manolagas serves as a member of the the scientific advisory board.
2006-Present	Vice Chair for Research, Department of Internal Medicine, University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences
2006-Present	the Thomas E. Andreoli, M.D., MACP Clinical Scholar Chair in Internal Medicine, College of Medicine, University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences.
2013-Present	Distinguished Professor of Medicine, University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences

PATENTS AND PENDING APPLICATIONS:

- Cytoreceptor assay – U.S. Patent #4,375,459 - 1983
- Increasing bone strength with selected bisphosphonates – U.S. Patent #6,416,737 - 2002
- Bone anabolic compounds and methods thereof – U.S. Patent Application No. 10/165,380
- In vitro and in vivo models for screening compounds to prevent glucocorticoid-induced bone destruction – U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 09/413,958
- Methods of screening for apoptosis-controlling agents for bone anabolic therapies and uses thereof – U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 09/413,785
- Methods and compositions for increasing bone mass – U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 09/414,091
- Methods of dissociating nongenotropic from transcriptional activity of steroid receptors – U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 09/880,710
- Methods of identifying glucocorticoids without the detrimental side effects of bone loss – U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 11/236,042

MEDICAL LICENSURE: (*active)
California, Indiana, & Arkansas*

LISTED IN BEST DOCTORS IN AMERICA
2004-2017

HONORS AND AWARDS:

Wellcome Fellowship Research Award – 1976; Alexander Onassis Foundation Award – 1980; Induction to the Association of American Physicians – 1996; The 1999 AlliedSignal Award for Research on Aging (1st out of 52 competing applicants) – 1999; The American Society of Bone and Mineral Research (ASBMR) Louis V. Avioli Founders Award for fundamental contributions to bone and mineral basic research – 2000; UAMS Dean's Distinguished Faculty Lecturer of the Year Award – 2000-2001; Board Member of the International Society of Bone and Mineral Research – 2003-2007; Red Sash Teaching Award from the Senior Medical Class – 1996,2005,2009; Endowment of The Thomas E. Andreoli, M.D., MACP Clinical Scholar Chair in Internal Medicine – 2006; Doctor Honoris Causa, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens – 2007; The Greg Mundy Lecturer - First Asia Pacific Bone and Mineral Research Meeting and the Australian and New Zealand Bone and Mineral Society 22nd Annual Scientific Meeting – 2012; Distinguished Professor of Medicine, University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences – 2013; the International Bone and Mineral Society (IBMS) D. Harold Copp Award for outstanding achievements in basic research in the fields of bone and mineral metabolism that have led to significant changes in understanding of physiology or disease – 2013; the UAMS College of Medicine Dean's Excellence in Research Award – 2016; Pioneers in Endocrinology lecture, Rutgers University – 2016; the William S. Middleton Award of the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) for achieving international acclaim for research accomplishments in areas of prime importance to VA's research mission – 2016. The Louis V. Avioli plenary ASBMR lecture – 2017.

EDITORIAL BOARDS:

Endocrinology; *Journal of Bone and Mineral Research*; *Bone*; *Calcified Tissue International*; *Journal of Bone and Mineral Metabolism* (Official publication of the Japanese Society for Bone and Mineral Research); *Hormones* (International Journal of Endocrinology and Metabolism of the Hellenic Endocrine Society); *Endocrine*

PEER REVIEW PANELS:

Member of the Research Advisory Group B, Department of Veterans Affairs, 1989-1995. Chairman, NIA Program Project Review Committees, 2003, 2013. Ad Hoc Member of several NIH Study Sections and special emphasis panels (Pathology, Orthopedic and Musculoskeletal, General Medicine B, Special Emphasis Panel/Osteoporosis, Special Emphasis Panel/Scientific Review Group 2014/01 ZDK1 GRB-J, Cancer Center Support Grants). Ad Hoc Reviewer for the VA Merit Review Board, NSF, the National Osteoporosis Foundation, U.S. Army, MRC Canada, MRC United Kingdom, Wellcome Foundation, INSERM, the Israel Science Foundation, the Swiss National Science Foundation. Member of the Research Foundation Flanders Expert Panel Neuroscience, Clinical Neurology, Psychiatry, Musculoskeletal Research, Rheumatology, Orthopedics and Dermatology, Fonds Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek (Belgium).

SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEES:

Board of Directors for the International Bone and Mineral Society (IBMS); Ad Hoc Member, Board of Scientific Counselors, National Institute on Aging. Member of: Advocacy Committee of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research (1998 – 2001); Organizing Committee of the International Workshops on Vitamin D 1985-1995; Scientific Committee for the International Workshops on Cell Biology of Bone and Cartilage in Health and Disease (Davos, Switzerland 1990 - present); Scientific Committee Workshop on Osteobiology (Italy 1989 - present); Scientific Program Committee of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research (ASBMR); Scientific Organizing Committee of the National Osteoporosis Foundation/European Foundation for Osteoporosis (NOF/EFFO) for the World Congress **2000** on Osteoporosis; Scientific Program Committee of the International Osteoporosis Foundation for the 2005 International Congress on Glucocorticoid-Induced Osteoporosis;

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES:

Association of American Physicians (AAP)
 Association of Subspecialty Professors (ASP)
 Endocrine Society
 American Society for Bone and Mineral Research (ASBMR)

American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS)

International Bone and Mineral Society (IBMS)

Glucocorticoid Induces Osteoporosis Skeletal Endocrinology Group (GIOSEG): International Advisory Board

INSTITUTIONAL COMMITTEES:

Chairman, Promotions and Tenure Committee, Department of Medicine 1995-1998

Member, UAMS Research Council 1996-1999

Member, UAMS Blue Ribbon Task Force on Basic Science Graduate Programs

Member, Patent and Copyright Committee

Member, Department of Internal Medicine Executive Committee 2006-present

Member, College of Medicine Promotion and Tenure Committee 2007-2011

Chair, Dean's Lectureships and Alumni Awards Committee 2014-present

Member, UAMS Research Council 2015-present

RESEARCH SUPPORT

Funding Agency	Grant Title	Direct Costs	Indirect Costs	Total Costs	Start Date	End Date
NIH / R01 AM29779	Interactions of 1,25(OH) ₂ D ₃ on Osteoblast-like Cells	-	-	-	08/01/1982	07/31/1986
NIH / 1R01 AI21761	Dihydroxy Vitamin D ₃ and Cellular Immunity	-	-	-	12/01/1984	11/30/1987
NIH / 2R01 AI21761	1,25 Dihydroxy Vitamin D ₃ and Cellular Immunity	-	-	-	12/01/1988	11/31/1991
Sandoz Pharmaceuticals	The Efficacy and Safety of Salmon Calcitonin Nasal Spray in the Treatment of Osteoporosis	-	-	-	1989	1992
1 VA Merit Review	Vitamin D, the Hematolymphopoietic System and Osteoclastogenesis	-	-	-	04/01/1986	03/31/1991
2 VA Merit Review	The Role of Vitamin D in Osteoclastogenesis and Osteoblastogenesis	500,000	-	500,000	04/01/1991	03/31/1996
NIH / R01 AR41313	Hormonal Control of Cytokines in Bone and Stromal Cells	884,655	409,874	1,294,529	09/01/1991	08/31/1996
Ligand Pharmaceuticals, Inc.	Stromal Cell Regulation of Biological Processes by Steroid Hormones	598,000	149,500	747,500	01/01/1994	09/30/1997
NIH / R01 AR42355	Estrogens and Osteoclastogenesis in Humans	736,948	248,008	984,956	03/01/1994	02/29/2000
Genetics Institute, Inc.	The Role of IL-11 in Bone Remodeling	117,500	23,500	141,000	07/10/1995	07/09/1997
INCSTAR Corporation	Cytokines and Their Receptors as Markers of Bone Metabolism	50,000	12,500	62,500	02/01/1996	02/01/1998
3 VA Merit Review	The Role of Vitamin D in Osteoclastogenesis and Osteoblastogenesis	601,700	-	601,700	04/01/1996	09/30/2002

Funding Agency	Grant Title	Direct Costs	Indirect Costs	Total Costs	Start Date	End Date
NIH / 1P01 AG13918	Molecular and Cellular Mechanisms of Osteoporosis	3,355,849	1,332,843	4,688,692	08/27/1996	05/31/2001
*Allied Signal Award for Research on Aging	Development of Novel Pharmacotherapies for Postmenopausal and Senile Osteoporosis	200,000	-	200,000	09/27/1999	08/31/2001
VA Research Enhancement Award Program (REAP)	Pathogenesis and Prevention of Bone Loss	1,354,265	-	1,354,265	10/01/1999	03/31/2005
NIH / 2P01 AG13918	Molecular and Cellular Mechanisms of Osteoporosis	6,195,842	2,723,732	8,919,574	06/05/2001	05/31/2006
BioXell	Vitamin D Analogs in a Murine Model of Secondary Hyperparathyroidism	115,670	28,918	144,588	03/01/2002	02/28/2003
4 VA Merit Review	Estrogen, Androgen, Aging & Bone Loss in Males	681,100	-	681,100	10/01/2002	09/30/2007
Nuvios	Sponsored Research Agreement	200,000	84,000	284,000	01/01/2004	12/31/2004
Nuvios	Nuvios Testing Agreement	297,756	44,663	342,419	02/01/2004	01/31/2005
NIH / RO1 AR051187	Osteoblast Commitment and Differentiation by ANGELS	704,000	295,680	999,680	02/01/2005	01/31/2009
NIH / 3P01 AG13918	Molecular and Cellular Mechanisms of Osteoporosis	5,756,525	2,330,121	8,086,646	06/01/2006	05/31/2011
5 VA Merit Review	Estrogen, Androgen, Aging & Bone Loss in Males	513,000		513,000	01/01/2008	12/31/2011
6 VA Merit Review	Estrogen, Androgen, Aging & Bone Loss in Males	649,900		649,900	01/01/2012	12/31/2015
NIH / 4P01 AG13918	Molecular and Cellular Mechanisms of Osteoporosis	5,298,370	2,515,842	7,814,212	05/01/2012	04/30/2017
7 VA Merit Review	Androgens, Estrogens, & Bone Loss in Males	650,000		650,000	01/01/2017	12/31/2021
Middleton Award		50,000		50,000	01/01/2017	12/31/2020

ARTICLES [CITATIONS: 35,644; H-INDEX: 92 (ADVANCED GOOGLE SCHOLAR; APRIL 2017)]

1. **Manolagas SC**, Anderson DC. Detection of high-affinity glucocorticoid binding in rat bone. *J Endocrinol* 76(2):379-380; **1978**.
2. **Manolagas SC**, Anderson DC, Lumb GA. Glucocorticoids regulate the concentration of 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol receptors in bone. *Nature*; 277(5694):314-315; **1979**.

3. **Manolagas SC**, Anderson DC, Lindsay R. Adrenal steroids and the development of osteoporosis in oophorectomised women. *Lancet*; 2(8143):597-600; **1979**.
4. **Manolagas SC**, Lumb GA, Anderson DC. Evidence that glucocorticoids regulate the concentration of 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol receptors in bone cytosol [proceedings]. *J Endocrinol*; 81(2):151P; **1979**.
5. **Manolagas SC**, Taylor CM, Anderson DC. Highly specific binding of 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol in bone cytosol. *J Endocrinol*; 80(1):35-39; **1979**.
6. Haussler MR, **Manolagas SC**, Deftos LJ. Glucocorticoid receptor in clonal osteosarcoma cell lines: a novel system for investigating bone active hormones. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun*; 94(1):373-380; **1980**.
7. Haussler MR, **Manolagas SC**, Deftos LJ. Evidence for a 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D3 receptor-like macromolecule in rat pituitary. *J Biol Chem*; 255(11):5007-5010; **1980**.
8. **Manolagas SC**, Haussler MR, Deftos LJ. 1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D3 receptor-like macromolecule in rat osteogenic sarcoma cell lines. *J Biol Chem*; 255(10):4414-4417; **1980**.
9. **Manolagas SC**, Deftos LJ. Studies of the internalization of vitamin D3 metabolites by cultured osteogenic sarcoma cells and their application to a non-chromatographic cytoceptor assay for 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D3. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun*; 95(2):596-602; **1980**.
10. **Manolagas SC**, Deftos LJ. Cytoceptor assay for 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D3: a novel radiometric method based on binding of the hormone to intracellular receptors in vitro. *Lancet*; 2(8191):401-402; **1980**.
11. **Manolagas SC**, Haussler MR, Deftos LJ. 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D3 receptors in cancer. *Lancet*; 1(8172):828; **1980**.
12. Haussler MR, Pike JW, Chandler JS, **Manolagas SC**, Deftos LJ. Molecular action of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D3: new cultured cell models. *Ann N Y Acad Sci*; 372:502-517; **1981**.
13. **Manolagas SC**, Deftos LJ. Comparison of 1,25-, 25-, and 24,25-hydroxylated vitamin D3 binding in fetal rat calvariae and osteogenic sarcoma cells. *Calcif Tissue Int*; 33(6):655-661; **1981**.
14. **Manolagas SC**, Burton DW, Deftos LJ. 1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D3 stimulates the alkaline phosphatase activity of osteoblast-like cells. *J Biol Chem*; 256(14):7115-7117; **1981**.
15. Haussler MR, **Manolagas SC**, Deftos LJ. Receptor for 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D3 in GH3 pituitary cells. *J Steroid Biochem*; 16(1):15-19; **1982**.
16. Cheung AK, **Manolagas SC**, Catherwood BD, Mosely CA, Jr., Mitas JA, Blantz RC, Deftos LJ. Determinants of serum 1,25(OH)2D levels in renal disease. *Kidney Int*; 24(1):104-109; **1983**.
17. **Manolagas SC**, Spiess YH, Burton DW, Deftos LJ. Mechanism of action of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D3-induced stimulation of alkaline phosphatase in cultured osteoblast-like cells. *Mol Cell Endocrinol*; 33(1):27-36; **1983**.
18. **Manolagas SC**, Culler FL, Howard JE, Brickman AS, Deftos LJ. The cytoceptor assay for 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D and its application to clinical studies. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab*; 56(4):751-760; **1983**.
19. **Manolagas SC**, Reitz R, Horst R, Haddad J, Deftos LJ. Multicentre comparison of 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol measurements in human serum. *Lancet*; 1(8317):191-192; **1983**.

20. Mulkins MA, **Manolagas SC**, Deftos LJ, Sussman HH. 1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D₃ increases bone alkaline phosphatase isoenzyme levels in human osteogenic sarcoma cells. *J Biol Chem*; 258(10):6219-6225; **1983**.
21. Provvedini DM, Tsoukas CD, Deftos LJ, **Manolagas SC**. 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ receptors in human leukocytes. *Science*; 221(4616):1181-1183; **1983**.
22. **Manolagas SC**, Deftos LJ. The vitamin D endocrine system and the hematolymphopoietic tissue. *Ann Intern Med*; 100(1):144-146; **1984**.
23. **Manolagas SC**, Abare J, Deftos LJ. Glucocorticoids increase the 1,25(OH)₂D₃ receptor concentration in rat osteogenic sarcoma cells. *Calcif Tissue Int*; 36(2):153-157; **1984**.
24. Provvedini DM, Deftos LJ, **Manolagas SC**. 1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D₃ receptors in a subset of mitotically active lymphocytes from rat thymus. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun*; 121(1):277-283; **1984**.
25. Stern N, Lee DB, Silis V, Beck FW, Deftos L, **Manolagas SC**, Sowers JR. Effects of high calcium intake on blood pressure and calcium metabolism in young SHR. *Hypertension*; 6(5):639-646; **1984**.
26. Tsoukas CD, Provvedini DM, **Manolagas SC**. 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃: a novel immunoregulatory hormone. *Science*; 224(4656):1438-1440; **1984**.
27. **Manolagas SC**, Provvedini DM, Tsoukas CD. Interactions of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ and the immune system. *Mol Cell Endocrinol*; 43(2-3):113-122; **1985**.
28. **Manolagas SC**, Deftos LJ. No diurnal variations in calcitonin and vitamin D₂. *N Engl J Med*; 312(2):122-123; **1985**.
29. Werntz DA, Catherwood BD, Deftos LJ, **Manolagas SC**. Activation of the 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ receptor in cultured rat osteogenic sarcoma cells. *J Recept Res*; 5(2-3):147-154; **1985**.
30. Woodhouse NJY, **Manolagas SC**, Bashir R, Zuheir M, Kawi AL, Deftos LS. 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol and 25-hydroxycholecalciferol in epileptic patients taking anticonvulsants. *The King Faisal Specialist Hospital Medical Journal*; 5(1):27-31; **1985**.
31. Levy JR, Murray E, **Manolagas S**, Olefsky JM. Demonstration of insulin receptors and modulation of alkaline phosphatase activity by insulin in rat osteoblastic cells. *Endocrinology*; 119(4):1786-1792; **1986**.
32. **Manolagas SC**, Provvedini DM, Murray EJ, Tsoukas CD, Deftos LJ. The antiproliferative effect of calcitriol on human peripheral blood mononuclear cells. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab*; 63(2):394-400; **1986**.
33. **Manolagas SC**. Cytoreceptor assay for 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D. *Methods Enzymol*; 123:190-198; **1986**.
34. **Manolagas SC**, Werntz DA, Tsoukas CD, Provvedini DM, Vaughan JH. 1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D₃ receptors in lymphocytes from patients with rheumatoid arthritis. *J Lab Clin Med*; 108(6):596-600; **1986**.
35. Morel PA, **Manolagas SC**, Provvedini DM, Wegmann DR, Chiller JM. Interferon-gamma-induced IA expression in WEHI-3 cells is enhanced by the presence of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃. *J Immunol*; 136(6):2181-2186; **1986**.
36. Muse KN, **Manolagas SC**, Deftos LJ, Alexander N, Yen SS. Calcium-regulating hormones across the menstrual cycle. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab*; 62(6):1313-1316; **1986**.

37. Provvedini DM, Tsoukas CD, Deftos LJ, **Manolagas SC**. 1 alpha,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D3-binding macromolecules in human B lymphocytes: effects on immunoglobulin production. *J Immunol*; 136(8):2734-2740; **1986**.
38. Provvedini DM, Deftos LJ, **Manolagas SC**. 1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D3 promotes in vitro morphologic and enzymatic changes in normal human monocytes consistent with their differentiation into macrophages. *Bone*; 7(1):23-28; **1986**.
39. Spiess YH, Price PA, Deftos JL, **Manolagas SC**. Phenotype-associated changes in the effects of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D3 on alkaline phosphatase and bone GLA-protein of rat osteoblastic cells. *Endocrinology*; 118(4):1340-1346; **1986**.
40. Weisman MH, Orth RW, Catherwood BD, **Manolagas SC**, Deftos LJ. Measures of bone loss in rheumatoid arthritis. *Arch Intern Med*; 146(4):701-704; **1986**.
41. **Manolagas SC**. 1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D3, the c-myc oncogene, and cell regulation. *Lancet*; 2(8559):639; **1987**.
42. **Manolagas SC**. Vitamin D and its relevance to cancer. *Anticancer Res*; 7(4A):625-638; **1987**.
43. **Manolagas SC**, Provvedini DM, Murray EJ, Murray SS, Tsonis PA, Spandidos DA. Association between the expression of the c-myc oncogene mRNA and the expression of the receptor protein for 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D3. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*; 84(3):856-860; **1987**.
44. Murray E, Provvedini D, Curran D, Catherwood B, Sussman H, **Manolagas S**. Characterization of a human osteoblastic osteosarcoma cell line (SAOS-2) with high bone alkaline phosphatase activity. *J Bone Miner Res*; 2(3):231-238; **1987**.
45. Provvedini DM, Rulot CM, Sobol RE, Tsoukas CD, **Manolagas SC**. 1 alpha,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D3 receptors in human thymic and tonsillar lymphocytes. *J Bone Miner Res*; 2(3):239-247; **1987**.
46. **Manolagas SC**, Hustmyer FG, Yu XP. 1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D3 and the immune system. *Proc Soc Exp Biol Med*; 191(3):238-245; **1989**.
47. Provvedini DM, **Manolagas SC**. 1 Alpha,25-dihydroxyvitamin D3 receptor distribution and effects in subpopulations of normal human T lymphocytes. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab*; 68(4):774-779; **1989**.
48. Provvedini DM, Sakagami Y, **Manolagas SC**. Distinct target cells and effects of 1 alpha, 25-dihydroxyvitamin D3 and glucocorticoids in the rat thymus gland. *Endocrinology*; 124(3):1532-1538; **1989**.
49. Tsoukas CD, Watry D, Escobar SS, Provvedini DM, Dinarello CA, Hustmyer FG, **Manolagas SC**. Inhibition of interleukin-1 production by 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D3. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab*; 69(1):127-133; **1989**.
50. **Manolagas SC**, Hustmyer FG, Yu XP. Immunomodulating properties of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D3. *Kidney Int Suppl*; 29:S9-16; **1990**.
51. Murray EJ, Murray SS, **Manolagas SC**. Two-dimensional gel autoradiographic analyses of the effects of 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol on protein synthesis in clonal rat osteosarcoma cells. *Endocrinology*; 126(5):2679-2692; **1990**.

-
52. Terkeltaub R, Firestein GS, Kornbluth RS, Martin J, Curran D, **Manolagas S**. The effects of gamma-interferon on human peripheral blood monocyte/macrophage-mediated bone particle degradation. *Bone Miner*; 8(2):131-143; **1990**.
 53. Nahreini TS, Litz-Jackson S, Burgess GS, Helvering LM, **Manolagas SC**, Boswell HS. Interleukin-3 dependent mitogenesis in murine cells involves a predominant non-protein kinase C (pKC) dependent pathway for c-myc transcription. Role of a myc expression vector in rescuing pKC dependent mitogenesis. *Leukemia*; 5(12):1099-1109; **1991**.
 54. Yoder MC, **Manolagas SC**. Vitamin D and its role in immune function. *Clinics in Applied Nutrition*; 1:35-44; **1991**.
 55. Yu XP, Hustmyer FG, Garvey WT, **Manolagas SC**. Demonstration of a 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃-responsive protein in human lymphocytes: immunologic crossreactivity and inverse regulation with the vitamin D receptor. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*; 88(19):8347-8351; **1991**.
 56. Yu XP, Mocharla H, Hustmyer FG, **Manolagas SC**. Vitamin D receptor expression in human lymphocytes. Signal requirements and characterization by western blots and DNA sequencing. *J Biol Chem*; 266(12):7588-7595; **1991**.
 57. Girasole G, Jilka RL, Passeri G, Boswell S, Boder G, Williams DC, **Manolagas SC**. 17 beta-estradiol inhibits interleukin-6 production by bone marrow-derived stromal cells and osteoblasts in vitro: a potential mechanism for the antiosteoporotic effect of estrogens. *J Clin Invest*; 89(3):883-891; **1992**.
 58. Hustmyer FG, Girasole G, **Manolagas SC**. Signal-dependent pleiotropic regulation of lymphocyte proliferation and cytokine production by 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃: potent modulation of the hormonal effects by phorbol esters. *Immunology*; 77(4):520-526; **1992**.
 59. Jilka RL, Hangoc G, Girasole G, Passeri G, Williams DC, Abrams JS, Boyce B, Broxmeyer H, **Manolagas SC**. Increased osteoclast development after estrogen loss: mediation by interleukin-6. *Science*; 257(5066):88-91; **1992**.
 60. **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Cytokines, hematopoiesis, osteoclastogenesis, and estrogens. *Calcif Tissue Int*; 50(3):199-202; **1992**.
 61. Bellido T, Girasole G, Passeri G, Yu XP, Mocharla H, Jilka RL, Notides A, **Manolagas SC**. Demonstration of estrogen and vitamin D receptors in bone marrow-derived stromal cells: up-regulation of the estrogen receptor by 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin-D₃. *Endocrinology*; 133(2):553-562; **1993**.
 62. Hustmyer FG, Walker E, Yu XP, Girasole G, Sakagami Y, Peacock M, **Manolagas SC**. Cytokine production and surface antigen expression by peripheral blood mononuclear cells in postmenopausal osteoporosis. *J Bone Miner Res*; 8(1):51-59; **1993**.
 63. **Manolagas SC**, Hustmyer FG, Girasole G, Yu XP. Cytokine production and surface antigen expression by peripheral blood mononuclear cells in postmenopausal osteoporosis (reply letter to the editor). *J Bone Miner Res*; 8:777-778; **1993**.
 64. **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL, Girasole G, Passeri G, Bellido T. Estrogen, cytokines, and the control of osteoclast formation and bone resorption in vitro and in vivo. *Osteoporos Int*; 3 Suppl 1:114-116; **1993**.
 65. Passeri G, Girasole G, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Increased interleukin-6 production by murine bone marrow and bone cells after estrogen withdrawal. *Endocrinology*; 133(2):822-828; **1993**.
-

-
66. Sakagami Y, Girasole G, Yu XP, Boswell HS, **Manolagas SC**. Stimulation of interleukin-6 production by either calcitonin gene-related peptide or parathyroid hormone in two phenotypically distinct bone marrow-derived murine stromal cell lines. *J Bone Miner Res*; 8(7):811-816; **1993**.
 67. Steiner RW, Ziegler M, Halasz NA, Catherwood BD, Manolagas S, Deftos LJ. Effect of daily oral vitamin D and calcium therapy, hypophosphatemia, and endogenous 1-25 dihydroxycholecalciferol on parathyroid hormone and phosphate wasting in renal transplant recipients. *Transplantation*; 56(4):843-846; **1993**.
 68. Zerwekh JE, Yu XP, Breslau NA, Manolagas S, Pak CY. Vitamin D receptor quantitation in human blood mononuclear cells in health and disease. *Mol Cell Endocrinol*; 96(1-2):1-6; **1993**.
 69. Girasole G, Passeri G, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Interleukin-11: a new cytokine critical for osteoclast development. *J Clin Invest*; 93(4):1516-1524; **1994**.
 70. **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL, Girasole G, Passeri G, Bellido T. Estrogens, cytokines, and the pathophysiology of osteoporosis. *Current Opinion in Endocrinology and Diabetes*; 1:275-281; **1994**.
 71. **Manolagas SC**. Estrogens, cytokines, and the pathophysiology of postmenopausal osteoporosis: a **1994** update. *Therapeutic Res*; 15:82-99; **1994**.
 72. **Manolagas SC**, Yu XP, Girasole G, Bellido T. Vitamin D and the hematolymphopoietic tissue: a **1994** update. *Semin Nephrol*; 14(2):129-143; **1994**.
 73. Passeri G, Girasole G, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Endogenous production of tumor necrosis factor by primary cultures of murine calvarial cells: influence on IL-6 production and osteoclast development. *Bone Miner*; 24(2):109-126; **1994**.
 74. Pottratz ST, Bellido T, Mocharla H, Crabb D, **Manolagas SC**. 17 beta-Estradiol inhibits expression of human interleukin-6 promoter-reporter constructs by a receptor-dependent mechanism. *J Clin Invest*; 93(3):944-950; **1994**.
 75. Bellido T, Jilka RL, Boyce BF, Girasole G, Broxmeyer H, Dalrymple SA, Murray R, **Manolagas SC**. Regulation of interleukin-6, osteoclastogenesis, and bone mass by androgens. The role of the androgen receptor. *J Clin Invest*; 95(6):2886-2895; **1995**.
 76. Jilka RL, Passeri G, Girasole G, Cooper S, Abrams J, Broxmeyer H, **Manolagas SC**. Estrogen loss upregulates hematopoiesis in the mouse: a mediating role of IL-6. *Exp Hematol*; 23(6):500-506; **1995**.
 77. **Manolagas SC**. Role of cytokines in bone resorption. *Bone*; 17(2 Suppl):63S-67S; **1995**.
 78. **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T, Jilka RL. Sex steroids, cytokines and the bone marrow: new concepts on the pathogenesis of osteoporosis. *Ciba Found Symp*; 191:187-196; **1995**.
 79. **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T, Jilka RL. New insights into the cellular, biochemical, and molecular basis of postmenopausal and senile osteoporosis: roles of IL-6 and gp130. *Int J Immunopharmacol*; 17(2):109-116; **1995**.
 80. **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Bone marrow, cytokines, and bone remodeling. Emerging insights into the pathophysiology of osteoporosis. *N Engl J Med*; 332(5):305-311; **1995**.
 81. **Manolagas SC**. Bone marrow, clastic, and blastic cell system: quo vadis? *Calcif Tissue Int*; 56 Suppl 1:S52-S53; **1995**.
-

-
82. Yu XP, Bellido T, **Manolagas SC**. Down-regulation of NF-kappa B protein levels in activated human lymphocytes by 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D3. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA*; 92(24):10990-10994; **1995**.
 83. Bellido T, Stahl N, Farruggella TJ, Borba V, Yancopoulos GD, **Manolagas SC**. Detection of receptors for interleukin-6, interleukin-11, leukemia inhibitory factor, oncostatin M, and ciliary neurotrophic factor in bone marrow stromal/osteoblastic cells. *J Clin Invest*; 97(2):431-437; **1996**.
 84. Jilka RL, Weinstein RS, Takahashi K, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**. Linkage of decreased bone mass with impaired osteoblastogenesis in a murine model of accelerated senescence. *J Clin Invest*; 97(7):1732-1740; **1996**.
 85. **Manolagas SC**. A non-sexist view of osteoporosis. *The Federal Practitioner*; 13:9; **1996**.
 86. Bataille R, **Manolagas SC**, Berenson JR. Pathogenesis and management of bone lesions in multiple myeloma. *Hematol Oncol Clin North Am*; 11(2):349-361; **1997**.
 87. Bellido T, Borba VZ, Roberson P, **Manolagas SC**. Activation of the Janus kinase/STAT (signal transducer and activator of transcription) signal transduction pathway by interleukin-6-type cytokines promotes osteoblast differentiation. *Endocrinology*; 138(9):3666-3676; **1997**.
 88. Kajkenova O, Lecka-Czernik B, Gubrij I, Hauser SP, Takahashi K, Parfitt AM, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**, Lipschitz DA. Increased adipogenesis and myelopoiesis in the bone marrow of SAMP6, a murine model of defective osteoblastogenesis and low turnover osteopenia. *J Bone Miner Res*; 12(11):1772-1779; **1997**.
 89. Lin SC, Yamate T, Taguchi Y, Borba VZ, Girasole G, O'Brien CA, Bellido T, Abe E, **Manolagas SC**. Regulation of the gp80 and gp130 subunits of the IL-6 receptor by sex steroids in the murine bone marrow. *J Clin Invest*; 100(8):1980-1990; **1997**.
 90. Mocharla H, Butch AW, Pappas AA, Flick JT, Weinstein RS, De Togni P, Jilka RL, Roberson PK, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**. Quantification of vitamin D receptor mRNA by competitive polymerase chain reaction in PBMC: lack of correspondence with common allelic variants. *J Bone Miner Res*; 12(5):726-733; **1997**.
 91. O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**. Isolation and characterization of the human gp130 promoter. Regulation by STATS. *J Biol Chem*; 272(23):15003-15010; **1997**.
 92. Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**. The effects of androgen deficiency on murine bone remodeling and bone mineral density are mediated via cells of the osteoblastic lineage. *Endocrinology*; 138(9):4013-4021; **1997**.
 93. Yamate T, Mocharla H, Taguchi Y, Igietseme JU, **Manolagas SC**, Abe E. Osteopontin expression by osteoclast and osteoblast progenitors in the murine bone marrow: demonstration of its requirement for osteoclastogenesis and its increase after ovariectomy. *Endocrinology*; 138(7):3047-3055; **1997**.
 94. Bellido T, O'Brien CA, Roberson PK, **Manolagas SC**. Transcriptional activation of the p21 (WAF1, CIP1, SDI1) gene by interleukin-6 type cytokines. A prerequisite for their pro-differentiating and anti-apoptotic effects on human osteoblastic cells. *J Biol Chem*; 273(33):21137-21144; **1998**.
 95. Dhodapkar MV, Weinstein R, Tricot G, Jagannath S, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**, Barlogie B. Biologic and therapeutic determinants of bone mineral density in multiple myeloma. *Leuk Lymphoma*; 32(1-2):121-127; **1998**.
-

-
96. Jilka RL, Takahashi K, Munshi M, Williams DC, Roberson PK, **Manolagas SC**. Loss of estrogen upregulates osteoblastogenesis in the murine bone marrow. Evidence for autonomy from factors released during bone resorption. *J Clin Invest*; 101(9):1942-1950; **1998**.
 97. Jilka RL, Weinstein RS, Bellido T, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**. Osteoblast programmed cell death (apoptosis): modulation by growth factors and cytokines. *J Bone Miner Res*; 13(5):793-802; **1998**.
 98. **Manolagas SC**. The role of IL-6 type cytokines and their receptors in bone. *Ann N Y Acad Sci*; 840:194-204; **1998**.
 99. **Manolagas SC**, Weinstein RS. Editorial: Glucocorticoid-induced osteoporosis: new developments in the pathogenesis and treatment. *Harrison's Online*, **1998**.
 100. **Manolagas SC**. Cellular and molecular mechanisms of osteoporosis. *Aging (Milano)*; 10(3):182-190; **1998**.
 101. **Manolagas SC**, Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, Parfitt AM. Parathyroid hormone and corticosteroid-induced osteoporosis. *Lancet*; 352(9144):1940; **1998**.
 102. Papanicolaou DA, Wilder RL, **Manolagas SC**, Chrousos GP. The pathophysiologic roles of interleukin-6 in human disease. *Ann Intern Med*; 128(2):127-137; **1998**.
 103. Taguchi Y, Yamamoto M, Yamate T, Lin SC, Mocharla H, DeTogni P, Nakayama N, Boyce BF, Abe E, **Manolagas SC**. Interleukin-6-type cytokines stimulate mesenchymal progenitor differentiation toward the osteoblastic lineage. *Proc Assoc Am Physicians*; 110(6):559-574; **1998**.
 104. Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**. Inhibition of osteoblastogenesis and promotion of apoptosis of osteoblasts and osteocytes by glucocorticoids. Potential mechanisms of their deleterious effects on bone. *J Clin Invest*; 102(2):274-282; **1998**.
 105. Abe E, Mocharla H, Yamate T, Taguchi Y, **Manolagas SC**. Meltrin-alpha, a fusion protein involved in multinucleated giant cell and osteoclast formation. *Calcif Tissue Int*; 64(6):508-515; **1999**.
 106. Grey A, Mitnick MA, Masiukiewicz U, Sun BH, Rudikoff S, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**, Insogna K. A role for interleukin-6 in parathyroid hormone-induced bone resorption in vivo. *Endocrinology*; 140(10):4683-4690; **1999**.
 107. Jilka RL, Weinstein RS, Bellido T, Roberson P, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**. Increased bone formation by prevention of osteoblast apoptosis with parathyroid hormone. *J Clin Invest*; 104(4):439-446; **1999**.
 108. Lecka-Czernik B, Gubrij I, Moerman EJ, Kajkenova O, Lipschitz DA, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Inhibition of *Osf2/Cbfa1* expression and terminal osteoblast differentiation by PPARgamma2. *J Cell Biochem*; 74(3):357-371; **1999**.
 109. **Manolagas SC**, Weinstein RS. New developments in the pathogenesis and treatment of steroid-induced osteoporosis. *J Bone Miner Res*; 14(7):1061-1066; **1999**.
 110. **Manolagas SC**. Cell number versus cell vigor--what really matters to a regenerating skeleton? *Endocrinology*; 140(10):4377-4381; **1999**.
 111. **Manolagas SC**. Advances in the treatment of osteoporosis. *Medscape*; **1999**.
Ref Type: Electronic Citation.
-

-
112. O'Brien CA, Gubrij I, Lin SC, Saylor RL, **Manolagas SC**. STAT3 activation in stromal/osteoblastic cells is required for induction of the receptor activator of NF-kappaB ligand and stimulation of osteoclastogenesis by gp130-utilizing cytokines or interleukin-1 but not 1, 25-dihydroxyvitamin D3 or parathyroid hormone. *J Biol Chem*; 274(27):19301-19308; **1999**.
113. Plotkin LI, Weinstein RS, Parfitt AM, Roberson PK, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. Prevention of osteocyte and osteoblast apoptosis by bisphosphonates and calcitonin. *J Clin Invest*; 104(10):1363-1374; **1999**.
114. Abe E, Yamamoto M, Taguchi Y, Lecka-Czernik B, O'Brien CA, Economides AN, Stahl N, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Essential requirement of BMPs-2/4 for both osteoblast and osteoclast formation in murine bone marrow cultures from adult mice: antagonism by noggin. *J Bone Miner Res*; 15(4):663-673; **2000**.
115. Bellido T, Huening M, Raval-Pandya M, **Manolagas SC**, Christakos S. Calbindin-D28k is expressed in osteoblastic cells and suppresses their apoptosis by inhibiting caspase-3 activity. *J Biol Chem*; 275(34):26328-26332; **2000**.
116. Benes H, Weinstein RS, Zheng W, Thaden JJ, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**, Shmookler Reis RJ. Chromosomal mapping of osteopenia-associated quantitative trait loci using closely related mouse strains. *J Bone Miner Res*; 15(4):626-633; **2000**.
117. Manolagas SC. Sex Steroids in bone remodeling. *Medscape Diabetes & Endocrinology*; **2000**.
118. **Manolagas SC**. Birth and death of bone cells: basic regulatory mechanisms and implications for the pathogenesis and treatment of osteoporosis. *Endocr Rev*; 21(2):115-137; **2000**.
119. **Manolagas SC**. Corticosteroids and fractures: a close encounter of the third cell kind. *J Bone Miner Res*; 15(6):1001-1005; **2000**.
120. **Manolagas SC**. Commentary on "restoration of bone mass in the severely osteopenic senescent rat" Learning how to keep Homo sapiens standing tall in old age. *J Gerontol A Biol Sci Med Sci*; 55(2):B81-B82; **2000**.
121. O'Brien CA, Lin SC, Bellido T, **Manolagas SC**. Expression levels of gp130 in bone marrow stromal cells determine the magnitude of osteoclastogenic signals generated by IL-6-type cytokines. *J Cell Biochem*; 79(4):532-541; **2000**.
122. Riggs BL, Baron R, Boyle WJ, Drezner M, **Manolagas SC**, Martin TJ, Stewart AF, Suda T, Yasuda H, Aubin J, Goltzman D. Proposed standard nomenclature for new tumor necrosis factor family members involved in the regulation of bone resorption. The American Society for Bone and Mineral Research President's Committee on Nomenclature. *J Bone Miner Res*; 15(12):2293-2296; **2000**.
123. Weinstein RS, Nicholas RW, **Manolagas SC**. Apoptosis of osteocytes in glucocorticoid-induced osteonecrosis of the hip. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab*; 85(8):2907-2912; **2000**.
124. Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**. Apoptosis and osteoporosis. *Am J Med*; 108(2):153-164; **2000**.
125. Di Gregorio GB, Yamamoto M, Ali AA, Abe E, Roberson P, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Attenuation of the self-renewal of transit-amplifying osteoblast progenitors in the murine bone marrow by 17 beta-estradiol. *J Clin Invest*; 107(7):803-812; **2001**.
126. Kousteni S, Bellido T, Plotkin LI, O'Brien CA, Bodenner DL, Han L, Han K, DiGregorio GB, Katzenellenbogen JA, Katzenellenbogen BS, Roberson PK, Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Nongenotropic, sex-nonspecific signaling through the estrogen or androgen receptors: dissociation from transcriptional activity. *Cell*; 104(5):719-730; **2001**.
-

-
127. Mancino AT, Klimberg VS, Yamamoto M, **Manolagas SC**, Abe E. Breast cancer increases osteoclastogenesis by secreting M-CSF and upregulating RANKL in stromal cells. *J Surg Res*; 100(1):18-24; **2001**.
128. **Manolagas SC**, Kousteni S. Perspective: nonreproductive sites of action of reproductive hormones. *Endocrinology*; 142(6):2200-2204; **2001**.
129. **Manolagas SC**. Manipulating Programmed Cell Death for Better Living! *Sci STKE*; **2001**(87):E1; **2001**.
130. **Manolagas SC**. The role of apoptosis in the pathogenesis and treatment of osteoporosis. *Medscape Diabetes & Endocrinology*; **2001**.
131. Fu Q, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. Parathyroid hormone stimulates receptor activator of NFkappa B ligand and inhibits osteoprotegerin expression via protein kinase A activation of cAMP-response element-binding protein. *J Biol Chem*; 277(50):48868-48875; **2002**.
132. Gaddy-Kurten D, Coker JK, Abe E, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Inhibin suppresses and activin stimulates osteoblastogenesis and osteoclastogenesis in murine bone marrow cultures. *Endocrinology*; 143(1):74-83; **2002**.
133. Kousteni S, Chen JR, Bellido T, Han L, Ali AA, O'Brien CA, Plotkin L, Fu Q, Mancino AT, Wen Y, Vertino AM, Powers CC, Stewart SA, Ebert R, Parfitt AM, Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Reversal of bone loss in mice by nongenotropic signaling of sex steroids. *Science*; 298(5594):843-846; **2002**.
134. Lecka-Czernik B, Moerman EJ, Grant DF, Lehmann JM, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Divergent effects of selective peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor-gamma 2 ligands on adipocyte versus osteoblast differentiation. *Endocrinology*; 143(6):2376-2384; **2002**.
135. **Manolagas SC**, Kousteni S, Jilka RL. Sex steroids and bone. *Recent Prog Horm Res*; 57:385-409; **2002**.
136. **Manolagas SC**. Estrogen loss, cytokines, macrophages, lymphocytes, osteoclasts and bone loss: six characters in search of an author or an endocrine-immune system relay causing osteoporosis? *BoneKEY-Osteovision, News & Reviews, Commentaries Archive, Manolagas*, pg 2002012, <http://www.bonekey-ibms.org/cgi/content/full/ibmske>; **2002**.
137. O'Brien CA, Kern B, Gubrij I, Karsenty G, **Manolagas SC**. Cbfa1 does not regulate RANKL gene activity in stromal/osteoblastic cells. *Bone*; 30(3):453-462; **2002**.
138. Plotkin LI, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. Transduction of cell survival signals by connexin-43 hemichannels. *J Biol Chem*; 277(10):8648-8657; **2002**.
139. Weinstein RS, Chen JR, Powers CC, Stewart SA, Landes RD, Bellido T, Jilka RL, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**. Promotion of osteoclast survival and antagonism of bisphosphonate-induced osteoclast apoptosis by glucocorticoids. *J Clin Invest*; 109(8):1041-1048; **2002**.
140. Bellido T, Ali AA, Plotkin LI, Fu Q, Gubrij I, Roberson PK, Weinstein RS, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Proteasomal degradation of Runx2 shortens parathyroid hormone-induced anti-apoptotic signaling in osteoblasts. A putative explanation for why intermittent administration is needed for bone anabolism. *J Biol Chem*; 278(50):50259-50272; **2003**.
141. Ijaz MT, **Manolagas SC**. A patient with pseudohypoparathyroidism. *J Ark Med Soc*; 100(5):164-166; **2003**.
-

-
142. Kousteni S, Han L, Chen JR, Almeida M, Plotkin LI, Bellido T, **Manolagas SC**. Kinase-mediated regulation of common transcription factors accounts for the bone-protective effects of sex steroids. *J Clin Invest*; 111(11):1651-1664; **2003**.
143. **Manolagas SC**, Kousteni S, Chen JR, Schuller M, Plotkin L, Bellido T. Kinase-mediated transcription, activators of nongenotropic estrogen-like signaling (ANGELS), and osteoporosis: a different perspective on the HRT dilemma. *Kidney Int Suppl*; (91):S41-S49; **2004**.
144. O'Brien CA, Jia D, Plotkin LI, Bellido T, Powers CC, Stewart SA, **Manolagas SC**, Weinstein RS. Glucocorticoids act directly on osteoblasts and osteocytes to induce their apoptosis and reduce bone formation and strength. *Endocrinology*; 145(4):1835-1841; **2004**.
145. Weinstein RS, Jia D, Powers CC, Stewart SA, Jilka RL, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**. The skeletal effects of glucocorticoid excess override those of orchidectomy in mice. *Endocrinology*; 145(4):1980-1987; **2004**.
146. Ali AA, Weinstein RS, Stewart SA, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Rosiglitazone causes bone loss in mice by suppressing osteoblast differentiation and bone formation. *Endocrinology* 146(3):1226-1235; **2005**.
147. Chen JR, Plotkin LI, Aguirre JI, Han L, Jilka RL, Kousteni S, Bellido T, **Manolagas SC**. Transient versus sustained phosphorylation and nuclear accumulation of ERKs underlie anti-versus pro-apoptotic effects of estrogens. *J Biol Chem*; 280(6):4632-4638; **2005**.
148. Plotkin LI, Aguirre JI, Kousteni S, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. Bisphosphonates and estrogens inhibit osteocyte apoptosis via distinct molecular mechanisms downstream of extracellular signal-regulated kinase activation. *J Biol Chem*; 280(8):7317-7325; **2005**.
149. Vertino AM, Bula CM, Chen JR, Almeida M, Han L, Bellido T, Kousteni S, Norman AW, **Manolagas SC**. Nongenotropic, anti-apoptotic signaling of 1 α ,25(OH)₂-vitamin D₃ and analogs through the ligand binding domain of the vitamin D receptor in osteoblasts and osteocytes. Mediation by Src, phosphatidylinositol 3-, and JNK kinases. *J Biol Chem*; 280(14):14130-14137; **2005**.
150. Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**. Apoptosis in glucocorticoid-induced bone disease. *Current Opinion in Endocrinology and Diabetes*; 12:219-223; **2005**.
151. Plotkin LI, Mathov I, Aguirre JI, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. Mechanical stimulation prevents osteocyte apoptosis through an integrin/src/erk signalsome localized in caveolae. *American Journal of Physiology (Cell Physiology)*. *Am J Physiol Cell Physiol*, 289:C633-C643; **2005**.
152. O'Brien CA, Jilka RL, Fu Q, Stewart S, Weinstein RS, and **Manolagas SC**. IL-6 is not required for parathyroid hormone stimulation of RANKL expression, osteoclast formation, and bone loss in mice. *AJP: Endocrinology and Metabolism*; 289(5):E784-93, **2005**.
153. Bellido T, Ali AA, Gubrij I, Plotkin LI, Fu Q, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Chronic Elevation of PTH in Mice Reduces Expression of Sclerostin by Osteocytes: a Novel Mechanism for Hormonal Control of Osteoblastogenesis. *Endocrinology*, 146(11):4577-83, **2005**.
154. Parsons CA, Mroczkowski HJ, McGuigan FEA, Albagha OME, **Manolagas S**, Reid DM, Ralston SH, Shmookler Reis RJ. Interspecies synteny mapping identifies a quantitative trait locus for bone mineral density on human chromosome Xp22. *Human Molecular Genetics*; 14(21):3141-8, **2005**.
-

-
155. Almeida M, Han L, Bellido T, **Manolagas SC**, Kousteni S. Wnts prevent apoptosis of both uncommitted osteoblast progenitors and differentiated osteoblasts by beta -catenin-dependent as well as independent signaling cascades involving Src/ERK and PI3K/Akt. *J Biol Chem*, 280(50):41342-51, **2005**.
156. Almeida M, Han L, O'Brien CA, Kousteni S, **Manolagas SC**. Classical Genotropic versus Nongenotropic (Kinase-Initiated) Regulation of Gene Transcription by the Estrogen Receptor. *Endocrinology*, 147(4):1986-96, **2006**.
157. **Manolagas SC**. Perspective: Choreography from the tomb: an emerging role of dying osteocytes in the purposeful, and perhaps not so purposeful, targeting of bone remodeling. *BoneKEY-Osteovision*. **2006** January; 3(1):5-14, **2006**. (<http://www.bonekey-ibms.org/cgi/content/full/ibmske;3/1/5>)
158. Aguirre JI, Plotkin LI, Stewart SA, Weinstein RS, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido TM. Osteocyte apoptosis is induced by weightlessness in mice and precedes osteoclast recruitment and bone loss. *J Bone and Miner Res*, 21(4):605-615, **2006**.
159. Plotkin LI, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. Dissociation of the pro-apoptotic effects of bisphosphonates on osteoclasts from their anti-apoptotic effects on osteoblasts/osteocytes with novel analogs. *Bone*, 39(3):443-452, **2006**.
160. Fu Q, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. Parathyroid Hormone Controls Receptor Activator of NFκB Ligand Gene Expression via Distant Transcriptional Enhancer. *Molecular and Cellular Biology*, 26(17):6453-6468, **2006**.
161. **Manolagas S**, Jilka RL, Kousteni S, Bellido T, Weinstein RS, O'Brien CA, Plotkin L, Han L. Let us not toss out the baby with the bath water. Online Response to Windahl et al., *J Clin Invest*, 116:2500-2509, <http://www.jci.org/cgi/eletters/116/9/2500>; **2006**.
162. Jia D*, O'Brien CA*, Stewart SA, **Manolagas SC**, Weinstein RS. Glucocorticoids Act Directly on Osteoclasts to Increase Their Lifespan and Reduce Bone Density. *Endocrinology*, 147(12):5592-5599, **2006**.
163. Szumska D, Benes H, Kang P, Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**, Shmookler Reis RJ. A novel locus on the X chromosome regulates post-maturity bone density changes in mice. *Bone*, 40(3):758-66, **2007**.
164. Kousteni S, Almeida M, Han L, Bellido T, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Induction of Osteoblast Differentiation by Selective Activation of Kinase-Mediated Actions of the Estrogen Receptor. *Mol Cell Biol*. 27(4):1516-30, **2007**.
165. Jilka RL, Weinstein RS, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**. Quantifying osteoblast and osteocyte apoptosis: challenges and rewards. *J Bone Miner Res*. 22(10):1492-501 **2007**.
166. **Manolagas SC**, Almeida M. Gone with the Wnts: β-catenin, TCF, FOXO, and oxidative stress in age-dependent diseases of bone, lipid, and glucose metabolism. *Molecular Endocrinology*, 21(11):2605-14, **2007**.
167. Almeida M, Han L, Martin-Millan M, Plotkin LI, Stewart SA, Roberson PK, Kousteni S, O'Brien CA, Bellido T, Parfitt AM, Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Skeletal involution by age-associated oxidative stress and its acceleration by loss of sex steroids *J Biol Chem*, 282(37):27285-97, **2007**.
168. Almeida M, Han L, Martin-Millan M, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**. Oxidative stress antagonizes Wnt signaling in osteoblast precursors by diverting β-catenin from TCF- to FOXO-mediated transcription. *J Biol Chem*, 282(37):27298-305, **2007**.
-

-
169. Aguirre JI, Plotkin LI, Gortazar AR, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. A novel ligand-independent function of the estrogen receptor is essential for osteocyte and osteoblast mechanotransduction. *J Biol Chem*, 282(35):25501-8, **2007**.
170. Plotkin LI, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido TJ. Glucocorticoids induce osteocyte apoptosis by blocking focal adhesion kinase-mediated survival: evidence for inside-out signaling leading to anoikis. *J Biol Chem*, 282(33):24120-30, **2007**.
171. Chen X-D, Dusevich V, Feng JQ, **Manolagas SC**, and Jilka RL. Extracellular matrix made by bone marrow stromal cells provides a niche for the preservation of stemness in mesenchymal cell cultures. *J Bone Miner Res*. 22(12):1943-1956, **2007**.
172. Galli C, Zella LA, Fretz JA, Fu Q, Pike JW, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. Targeted deletion of a distant transcriptional enhancer of the RANKL gene reduces bone remodeling and increases bone mass. *Endocrinology*, 149(1):146-153, **2008**.
173. Plotkin LI, Lezcano V, Thostenson J, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. Connexin 43 is required for the anti-apoptotic effect of bisphosphonates on osteocytes and osteoblasts in vivo. *J Bone Mineral Res* 23:1712-1721, **2008**.
174. **Manolagas SC**. De-fense! De-fense! De-fense: Scavenging H₂O₂ while making cholesterol. *Endocrinology*, 149(7):3267-73, **2008**.
175. O'Brien CA, Plotkin LI, Galli C, Goellner JJ, Gortazar AR, Allen MR, Robling A, Bouxsein M, Schipani E, Turner CH, Jilka RL, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. Control of bone mass and remodeling by PTH receptor signaling in osteocytes. *PLoS ONE*, 3(8): e2942, **2008**.
176. Jilka RL, O'Brien CA, Ali AA, Roberson PK, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**. Intermittent PTH stimulates periosteal bone formation by actions on post-mitotic preosteoblasts. *Bone*, 44(2):275-86, **2009**.
177. Weinstein RS, Roberson PK, **Manolagas SC**. Giant osteoclast formation and long-term oral bisphosphonate therapy. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 360(1):53-62, **2009**.
178. Galli C, Fu Q, Wang W, Olsen BR, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL, O'Brien CA. Commitment to the osteoblast lineage is not required for RANKL gene expression. *Journal of Biological Chemistry*, 284(19):12654-62, **2009**.
179. Almeida M, Ambrogini E, Han L, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Increased lipid oxidation causes oxidative stress, increased peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor-gamma expression, and diminished pro-osteogenic Wnt signaling in the skeleton. *J Biol Chem*. 284(40):27438-48, **2009**.
180. Almeida M, Martin-Millan M, Ambrogini E, Bradsher R, Han L, Chen XD, Roberson PK, Weinstein RS, O'Brien CA, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Estrogens Attenuate Oxidative Stress and the Differentiation and Apoptosis of Osteoblasts by DNA Binding-Independent Actions of the ERalpha. *J Bone Miner Res*. 25(4):769-81, **2010**.
181. Andrade AC, Baron J, **Manolagas SC**, Shaw NJ, Rappold GA, Donaldson MD, Gault EJ, Säwendahl L. Hormones and genes of importance in bone physiology and their influence on bone mineralization and growth in Turner syndrome. *Horm Res Paediatr*. 73(3):161-5, **2010**.
182. Martin-Millan M, Almeida M, Ambrogini E, Han L, Zhao H, Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, O'Brien C, **Manolagas SC**. The estrogen receptor α in osteoclasts mediates the protective effects of estrogens on cancellous but not cortical bone. *Mol. Endocrinology*, 24(2):323-34, **2010**.
-

-
183. Weinstein RS, Wan C, Liu Q, Wang Y, Almeida M, O'Brien C, Thostenson J, Roberson P, Boskey A, Clemens T, **Manolagas SC**. Endogenous glucocorticoids decrease skeletal angiogenesis, vascularity, hydration, and strength in 21-month-old mice. *Aging Cell*, 9(2):147-61, **2010**.
184. **Manolagas SC**. From Estrogen-centric to Aging and Oxidative Stress: A Revised Perspective of the Pathogenesis of Osteoporosis. *Endocrine Reviews*, 31(3):266-300, **2010**.
185. **Manolagas SC** and Parfitt AM. What Old Means to Bone. *Trends Endocrinol Metab.* 21(6):369-74, **2010**.
186. Jilka RL, O'Brien CA, Bartell SM, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**. Continuous elevation of PTH increases the number of osteoblasts via both osteoclast-dependent and -independent mechanisms. *J Bone Miner Res.*, 25(11):2427-37, **2010**.
187. Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, Almeida M, Roberson PK, **Manolagas SC**. Intermittent parathyroid hormone administration counteracts the adverse effects of glucocorticoids on osteoblast and osteocyte viability, bone formation, and strength in mice. *Endocrinology*, 151:2641-9, **2010**.
188. Jilka RL, Almeida M, Ambrogini E, Han L, Roberson PK, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**. Decreased oxidative stress and greater bone anabolism in the aged, as compared to the young, murine skeleton by parathyroid hormone. *Aging Cell*, 9:851-67, **2010**.
189. Almeida M, Han L, Ambrogini E, Bartell SM, **Manolagas SC**. Oxidative Stress Stimulates Apoptosis and Activates NF- κ B in Osteoblastic Cells via a PKC β /p66shc Signaling Cascade: Counter Regulation by Estrogens or Androgens. *Molecular Endocrinology*, 24:2030-7, **2010**.
190. Ambrogini E, Almeida M, Martin-Millan M, Paik J, DePinho R, Han L, Goellner J, Weinstein R, Jilka R, O'Brien C, and **Manolagas SC**. FoxO-mediated defense against oxidative stress in osteoblasts is indispensable for skeletal homeostasis in mice. *Cell Metab.*, 11:136-46, **2010**.
191. Weinstein RS, O'Brien CA, Almeida M, Zhao H, Roberson PK, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Osteoprotegerin prevents glucocorticoid-induced osteocyte apoptosis in mice. *Endocrinology*. 152(9):3323-31, **2011**. PMID: 21771887.
192. **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. The study of skeletal aging is coming of age: a forum on aging and skeletal health. *IBMS BoneKEy*, 8(9):420-27, **2011**.
193. Xiong J, Onal M, Jilka RL, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. Matrix-embedded cells control osteoclast formation. *Nat Med.*, 17:1235-41, **2011**. PMID: 21909103
194. Almeida M, Han L, Ambrogini E, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**. Glucocorticoids and tumor necrosis factor (TNF) alpha Increase oxidative stress and suppress WNT signaling in osteoblasts. *J Biol Chem.*, 30;286:44326-35, **2011**. PMID: 22030390.
195. Ye S, Fowler TW, Pavlos NJ, Ng PY, Liang K, Feng Y, Zheng M, Kurten R, **Manolagas SC**, Zhao H. LIS1 regulates osteoclast formation and function through its interaction with dynein/dynactin and plekhm1. *PLoS One*, 6(11):e27285. Epub 2011 Nov 3, **2011**. PMID: 22073305.
196. Onal M, Galli C, Fu Q, Xiong J, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. The RANKL distal control Region Is Required for the Increase in RANKL Expression, But Not the Bone Loss, Associated with Hyperparathyroidism or Lactation in Adult Mice. *Mol Endocrinol.* 26:341-8, **2012**. PMID: 22207718.
-

-
197. Onal M, Xiong J, Chen X, Thostenson JD, Almeida M, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. Receptor activator of nuclear factor κ B ligand (RANKL) protein expression by B lymphocytes contributes to ovariectomy-induced bone loss. *J Biol Chem.*, 287:29851-60, **2012**. PMID: 22782898.
198. **Manolagas SC** and Parfitt AM. For whom the bell tolls: Distress signals from long-lived osteocytes and the pathogenesis of metabolic bone diseases. *Bone*, 54:272-8, **2013** (Epub 2012 Sep 23). PMID: 23010104.
199. Almeida M, Iyer S, Martin-Millan M, Bartell SM, Han L, Ambrogini E, Onal M, Xiong J, Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**. Estrogen receptor α signaling in osteoblast progenitors stimulates cortical bone accrual. *J Clin Invest.*, 123:394-404, **2013**. PMID: 23221342.
200. Bartell SM, Han L, Kim HN, Kim SH, Katzenellenbogen JA, Katzenellenbogen BS, Chambliss KL, Shaul PW, Roberson PK, Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, Almeida M, **Manolagas SC**. Non-Nuclear-Initiated Actions of the Estrogen Receptor Protect Cortical Bone Mass. *Mol Endocrinol.*, 27:649-56, **2013**. PMID: 23443267.
201. **Manolagas SC**. Steroids and osteoporosis: the quest for mechanisms. *J Clin Invest.*, 123:1919-21, **2013**. PMID: 23635790.
202. Onal M, Piemontese M, Xiong J, Wang Y, Han L, Ye S, Komatsu M, Selig M, Weinstein RS, Zhao H, Jilka RL, Almeida M, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. Suppression of Autophagy in Osteocytes Mimics Skeletal Aging. *J Biol Chem.*, 288:17432-40, **2013**. PMID: 23645674.
203. Iyer S, Ambrogini E, Bartell SM, Han L, Roberson PK, Cabo R, Jilka RL, Weinstein RS, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**, and Almeida M. FoxOs attenuate bone formation by suppressing Wnt signaling. *J Clin Invest.*, 123:3409-19, **2013**. PMID:23867625.
204. Jilka RL, O'Brien CA, Roberson PK, Bonewald LF, Weinstein RS, and **Manolagas SC**. Dysapoptosis of osteoblasts and osteocytes increases cancellous bone formation but exaggerates bone porosity with age. *J Bone Miner Res.*, 29:103-17, 2014. PMID: 23761243.
205. **Manolagas SC**, Cummings SR. Skeletal Aging: From Bench to Bed Side. *J Gerontol A Biol Sci Med Sci.*, 68:1195-6, **2013**. PMID:23974080.
206. Zhou J, Ye S, Fujiwara T, **Manolagas SC**, Zhao H. Steap4 plays a critical role in osteoclastogenesis in vitro by regulating cellular iron/ROS levels and CREB activation. *J Biol Chem.*, 288:30064-74, **2013**. PMID:23990467
207. **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA, Almeida M. The role of estrogen and androgen receptors in bone health and disease. *Nat Rev Endocrinol.*, 9:699-712, **2013**. PMID:24042328
208. Bartell SM, Kim HN, Ambrogini E, Han L, Iyer S, Serra Ucer S, Rabinovitch P, Jilka RL, Weinstein RS, Zhao H, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**, Almeida M. FoxO proteins restrain osteoclastogenesis and bone resorption by attenuating H₂O₂ accumulation. *Nat Commun.*, 5:3773, **2014**. PMID: 24781012.
209. **Manolagas SC**. Wnt signaling and osteoporosis. *Maturitas*, 78:233-237, **2014**. PMID: 24815296
210. **Manolagas SC**, Kronenberg HM. Reproducibility of Results in Pre-Clinical Studies: A Perspective from the Bone Field. *J Bone Miner Res*, 29(10):2131-40, **2014**. PMID: 24916175
211. Xiong J, Piemontese M, Thostenson JD, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. Osteocyte-derived RANKL is a critical mediator of the increased bone resorption caused by dietary calcium deficiency. *Bone*, 66:146-54, **2014**. PMID: 24933342
-

-
212. Iyer S, Han L, Bartell SM, Kim HN, Gubrij I, de Cabo R, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**, Almeida M. Sirtuin1 (Sirt1) Promotes Cortical Bone Formation by Preventing beta (β)-Catenin Sequestration by FoxO Transcription Factors in Osteoblast Progenitors. *J Biol Chem*, 289:24069-78, **2014**. PMID: 25002589
213. **Manolagas SC** and Kronenberg HM. Reproducibility of Results in Preclinical Studies: A Perspective From the Bone Field. *J Bone Miner Res*, 29(10):2131-40, **2014**. PMID: 24916175
214. Ucer S, Iyer S, Bartell SM, Martin-Millan M, Han L, Kim H, Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, O'Brien CA, Almeida M, and **Manolagas SC**. The effects of androgens on murine cortical bone do not require AR or ER α signaling in osteoblasts and osteoclasts. *J Bone Min Res*, 30(7):1138-49, **2015**. PMID: 25704845
215. Piemontese M, Onal M, Xiong J, Wang Y, Almeida M, Thostenson JD, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. Suppression of Autophagy in Osteocytes Does Not Modify the Adverse Effects of Glucocorticoids on Cortical Bone. *Bone*, 75:18-26, **2015**. PMID: 25700544
216. Carson JA and **Manolagas SC**. Effects of sex steroids on bones and muscles: similarities, parallels, and putative interactions in health and disease. *Bone*, 80:67-78, **2015**. PMID: 26453497
217. Kim HN, Han L, Iyer S, de Cabo R, Zhao H, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**, and Almeida M. Sirtuin1 suppresses osteoclastogenesis by deacetylating FoxOs. *Mol Endocrinology*, 29(10):1498-509, **2015**. PMID: 26287518
218. Xiong J, Piemontese M, Onal M, Campbell J, Goellner JJ, Dusevich V, Bonewald L, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. Osteocytes, not Osteoblasts or Lining Cells, are the Main Source of the RANKL Required for Osteoclast Formation in Remodeling Bone. *PLoS One*, 10(9):e0138189. Epub Sep 22, **2015**. PMID: 26393791
219. Yu Liu, Almeida M, Weinstein RS, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Skeletal Inflammation and Attenuation of Wnt Signaling, Wnt Ligand Expression and Bone Formation in Atherosclerotic ApoE Null Mice. *Am J Physiol Endocrinol Metab*, 310(9):E762-73, **2016**. PMID: 26956187
220. Fujiwara T, Ye S, Castro-Gomes T, Winchell C, Andrews N, Voth D, Varughese K, Mackintosh S, Feng Y, Pavlos N, Nakamura T, **Manolagas SC**, Zhao H. PLEKHM1/DEF8/RAB7 complex regulates lysosome positioning and bone homeostasis. *JCI Insight*. 17:e86330. Epub ahead of print. Oct 20, **2016**. PMID: 27777970
221. Ucer S, Iyer S, Kim HN, Han L, Rutlen C, Allison K, Thostenson JD, de Cabo R, Jilka RL, O'Brien C, Almeida M, **Manolagas SC**. The Effects of Aging and Sex Steroid Deficiency on the Murine Skeleton Are Independent and Mechanistically Distinct. *J Bone Miner Res*, 32(3):560-574, **2017**. PMID: 27714847
222. Iyer S, Han L, Ambrogini E, Yavropoulou M, Fowlkes J, **Manolagas SC**, Almeida M. Deletion of FoxO1, 3, and 4 in Osteoblast Progenitors Attenuates the Loss of Cancellous Bone Mass in a Mouse Model of Type 1 Diabetes. *J Bone Miner Res*, 32(1):60-69, **2017**. PMID: 27491024
223. Almeida M, Laurent MR, Dubois V, Claessens F, O'Brien CA, Bouillon R, Vanderschueren D, **Manolagas SC**. Estrogens and Androgens in Skeletal Physiology and Pathophysiology. *Physiol Rev*, 97(1):135-187, **2017**. PMID: 27807202
224. Kim HN, Chang J, Shao L, Han L, Iyer S, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA, Jilka RL, Zhou D, Almeida M. DNA damage and senescence in osteoprogenitors expressing Osx1 may cause their decline in number with age. *Aging Cell*, 16(4):693-703, **2017**. PMID: 28401730.

225. Piemontese M, Almeida M, Robling A, Kim HN, Thostenson JD, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA, Jilka RL. Old age causes de novo intracortical bone remodeling and porosity in mice. *JCI Insights*, 2(17). pii: 93771, **2017**. PMID: 28878136
226. Weinstein RS, Hogan EA, Borrelli MJ, Liachenko S, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**. The Pathophysiological Sequence of Glucocorticoid-Induced Osteonecrosis of the Femoral Head in Male Mice. *Endocrinology*, 158(11):3817-3831, **2017**. PMID: 28938402.

ELECTRONIC PUBLICATIONS

1. **Manolagas, SC**. "Hormonal influence on bone remodeling and its implications for the pathophysiology of osteoporosis", in Henry, H. and Norman, A. (eds), *The World of Hormones: Molecular and Physiological Insights*, The Biomedical & Life Sciences Collection, Henry Stewart Talks Ltd, London (online at <http://www.hstalks.com/bio>), **2007**.
2. **Manolagas SC**. Pathogenesis of osteoporosis. In: *UpToDate*, Basow DS (Ed), UpToDate, Waltham, MA, **2011**.
3. **Manolagas SC**. Normal skeletal development and regulation of bone formation and resorption. In: *UpToDate*, Basow DS (Ed), UpToDate, Waltham, MA, January **2012**.

BOOKS AND BOOK CHAPTERS:

1. **Manolagas SC: Effect of Steroids on Bone**. Ph.D. Thesis at the Faculty of Medicine, University of Manchester, England, **1979**.
2. Lindsay R, DM Hart, **SC Manolagas**, DC Anderson, JRT Coutts, and A McLean: Sex steroids in pathogenesis and prevention of post-menopausal osteoporosis. *In: "Osteoporosis II"* Barzel US (Ed.), Grune and Stratton, New York, p. 161-181, **1979**.
3. **Manolagas SC**, DC Anderson, and GA Lumb: Glucocorticoid dependence of cytosol 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol receptors in fetal rat calvaria. *In: "Vitamin D Basic Research and its Clinical Application."* (Eds. Norman et al.). Walter de Gruyter, Berlin-New York, p. 439-442, **1979**.
4. **Manolagas SC**, JE Howard, JM Abare, FL Culler, AS Brickman, and LJ Deftos: Cytoreceptor assay for 1,25(OH)₂D: A convenient method and its application to clinical studies. *In: Vitamin D: Chemical, Biochemical, and Clinical Endocrinology of Calcium Metabolism*, (Eds. Norman AW, et al). Walter de Gruyter, New York, p. 769-771, **1982**.
5. Mulkins MA, **SC Manolagas**, LJ Deftos, and HH Sussman: 1, 25-dihydroxyvitamin D induction of bone-specific alkaline phosphatase in human osteogenic sarcoma cells. *In: Vitamin D: Chemical, Biochemical, and Clinical Endocrinology of Calcium Metabolism*, (Eds. Norman AW, et al). Walter de Gruyter, New York, p. 377-379, **1982**.
6. **Manolagas SC**, DM Provvedini, CD Tsoukas, and LJ Deftos: 1, 25(OH)₂D₃ receptors and effects on leukocytes: Novel evidence for an immunoregulatory role of the hormone. *In: Endocrine Control of Bone and Calcium Metabolism*, Volume 8A, (Eds.) Cohn DV, Fujita T, Potts JT, and Talmage RV; Excerpta Medica, p. 338-341.
7. **Manolagas SC**: The cytoceptor assay for 1,25(OH)₂D. *In: Assay of Calcium Regulating Hormones*, Bikle D (Ed.), Springer-Verlag, New York, Berlin, Heidelberg-Tokyo, p. 139-150, **1984**.

8. **Manolagas SC:** Role of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ in the immune system. *In: Vitamin D: Chemical, Biochemical, and Clinical Update*, (Eds. Norman AW, et al). Berlin, Walter de Gruyter, p. 199-208, **1985**.
9. Morel PA, DM Provvedini, DR Wegmann, JM Chiller, **Manolagas SC:** 1,25- dihydroxycholecalciferol enhances the gamma interferon-induced expression of class II major histocompatibility antigens in myelomonocytic cells (Wehi-3). *In: Vitamin D: Chemical, Biochemical, and Clinical Update*, (Eds. Norman AW, et al.). Berlin, Walter de Gruyter, p. 237, **1985**.
10. Provvedini DM, CD Tsoukas, LJ Deftos, **Manolagas SC:** Temporal relationship of 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol receptor expression and effects on activated lymphocytes. *In: Vitamin D: Chemical, Biochemical, and Clinical Update*, (Eds. Norman AW, et al). Berlin, Walter de Gruyter, p. 133, **1985**.
11. **Manolagas SC:** Role of 1,25(OH)₂D₃ in immunoregulation. *In: Current Topics in Nutrition and Disease*, volume 15. Nutritional diseases: Research directions in comparative pathobiology. Scarpelli DG, and Migaki G. (Eds). Alan Liss, Inc., New York, p. 161-172, **1986**.
12. **Manolagas SC**, DM Provvedini, MM Miller, and LJ Deftos: Mitosis associated expression of 1,25(OH)₂D₃ receptors in rat thymus cells. *In: Endocrine Control of Bone and Calcium Metabolism*. Eds. Cohn D., Potts JT and Fujita DV, Excerpta Medica, volume 8B, p. 244-245, **1986**.
13. **Manolagas SC:** Multifaceted involvement of 1,25(OH)₂D₃ in immunoregulation. *In: Current Research on Calcium-regulating Hormones*, University of Texas Press, Gary Cooper ed. pp 21-221 **1987**.
14. Resnick D, **Manolagas SC** and G Niwayama: Histogenesis, anatomy and physiology of bone. *In: The diagnosis of bone and joint disorders*. D. Resnick, ed. W.B. Saunders, Philadelphia, Vol. 4: pp 1941-1974, **1987**.
15. **Manolagas SC**, and JM Olefsky, editors: **Metabolic Bone and Mineral Disorders** Vol 5 of Contemporary issues in Endocrinology and Metabolism series. Churchill Livingstone Inc., Medical Publishers, New York. **1988**.
16. **Manolagas SC.** Immunoregulatory properties of 1,25(OH)₂D₃: Cellular requirements and mechanisms. *In: Vitamin D: Molecular, Cellular and Clinical Endocrinology*, Eds., A.W. Norman, K. Schaefer, H.-G. Grigoleit and D.Y. Herrath, Walter De Gruyter, Berlin, **1988**.
17. **Manolagas SC**, XP Yu, FG Hustmyer, H Mocharla, G Girasole, T Bellido, and D Crabb. The immunomodulating properties of vitamin D: Receptors and mechanisms of biologic action. *In: Vitamin D: Gene Regulation, Structure-Function Analysis and Clinical Application*, (ed. Norman, A.W., Bouillon, R., Thomasset, M.) Walter de Gruyter, Berlin/New York, pp. 469-477, **1991**.
18. Hustmyer FG, Girasole G, Benninger L, and **Manolagas SC:** Regulation of Interleukin-6 and Interleukin-1 β by 1,25(OH)₂D₃ in Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cells: Relationship to Lymphocyte Proliferation and Potent Modulation of the Hormonal Effects by Phorbol Esters. *In: Vitamin D: Gene Regulation, Structure-Function Analysis and Clinical Application*, (ed. Norman, A.W., Bouillon, R., Thomasset, M.) Walter de Gruyter, Berlin/New York, pp. 486-487, **1991**.
19. Yu XP, Hustmyer FG, Benninger L, Peacock M, and **Manolagas SC:** 1,25(OH)₂D₃ Receptor Levels in Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cells of Patients with Postmenopausal Osteoporosis. *In: Vitamin D: Gene Regulation, Structure-Function Analysis and Clinical Application*, (ed. Norman, A.W., Bouillon, R., Thomasset, M.) Walter de Gruyter, Berlin/New York, pp. 840-841, **1991**.

20. Jilka RL, G Girasole, G Passeri, D Williams, J Abrams, and **Manolagas SC**: Interleukin-6 neutralizing antibody administration prevents the osteoclastogenic response to ovariectomy in the mouse. *In: Calcium Regulating Hormones and Bone Metabolism*. Cohn DV, C Gennari, and AH Tashjian, Jr., eds. Elsevier Science Publishers, Amsterdam, p. 271-274, **1992**.
21. **Manolagas SC**, G Girasole, G Passeri, T Bellido, D Crabb, H Broxmeyer, and RL Jilka: Estrogen loss, cytokines and osteoclast development. *In: Progress in Endocrinology*. The Proceedings of the Ninth International Congress of Endocrinology, Nice **1992**. Mornex R, C Jaffiol, and J Leclere, eds. The Parthenon Publishing Group, New York, p. 364-366, **1993**.
22. **Manolagas SC**, T Bellido, XP Yu, G Girasole, H Mocharla, G Passeri, N Rice, D Crabb, and R Jilka: The role of vitamin D in the immune system and in osteoclastogenesis. *In: Progress in Endocrinology*. The Proceedings of the Ninth International Congress of Endocrinology, Nice **1992**. Mornex R, C Jaffiol, and J Leclere, eds. The Parthenon Publishing Group, New York, p. 387-390, **1993**.
23. **Manolagas SC**: Estrogens, cytokines and bone metabolism. *In: Sex Steroids and Bone*. Ziegler R, Pfeilschifter J, Brautigam M, eds. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, p. 95-118. **1994**.
24. Jilka RL, and **Manolagas SC**: The cellular and biochemical basis of bone remodeling. *In: Osteoporosis*. R. Marcus, editor. Blackwell Scientific Publications, Inc., Boston, p. 17-48, **1994**.
25. **Manolagas SC**, XP Yu, T Bellido, H Mocharla, RL Jilka, and E Abe. The role of vitamin D in bone marrow cell differentiation. *In: Vitamin D: Pluripotent Steroid Hormone, Structural Studies, Molecular Endocrinology and Clinical Applications*. A.W. Norman, R. Bouillon, M. Thomasset, editors. Walter de Gruyter, Berlin, p. 675-683, **1994**.
26. **Manolagas SC**, T Bellido, and RL Jilka. Sex steroids, cytokines, and the bone marrow: new concepts on the pathogenesis of osteoporosis. *Proceedings of the Ciba Foundation Symposium on Non-reproductive Actions of Sex Steroids*, pp. 187-202, **1995**.
27. **Manolagas SC**, RL Jilka, T Bellido, CA O'Brien, and AM Parfitt. Interleukin-6 type cytokines and their receptors. *In: Principles of Bone Biology*. JP Bilezikian, LG Raisz, GA Rodan, eds. Academic Press, San Diego, pp. 701-713, **1996**.
28. Bataille, R, **Manolagas, SC**, Berenson, JR. Pathogenesis and Management of Bone Lesions in Multiple Myeloma. *April 1997 Hematology/Oncology Clinics of North America*. W.B.Saunders Company, Philadelphia, Vol. 11. No. 2, pp. 349-361, **1997**.
29. **Manolagas, SC**. The role of IL-6 type cytokines and their receptors in bone. In Neuroimmunomodulation: Molecular Aspects, Integrative Systems, and Clinical Advances. *Annals New York Acad. Sci.* SM McCann, JM Lipton, EM Sternberg, GP Chrousos, PW Gold, and CC Smith, eds. Vol. 840, pp. 194-204, **1998**.
30. **Manolagas, SC**, Weinstein RS and Jilka RL. Basic Principles of Bone Physiology. *In: Tumor Bone Diseases and Osteoporosis in Cancer Patients*. JJ Body editor. Marcel Dekker, Inc. Pub. pp. 1-20, **1999**.
31. **Manolagas, SC**. Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms of Postmenopausal Osteoporosis. *In: Biology of Menopause*. Francis L. Bellino editor. Springer-Verlag New York, Inc., pp. 134-146, **2000**.
32. **Manolagas, SC**. Aging and the musculoskeletal system. *The Merck Manual of Geriatrics, Third Edition*. MH Beers and R Berkow, eds. Merck Research Laboratories, Whitehouse Station, NJ. Pp. 467-472, **2000**.

33. **Manolagas, SC.** Osteoblasts and osteoclasts. In: *Principles of Molecular Rheumatology*, in the series of *Molecular Medicine*. George Tsokos, editor. The Humana Press Inc., pp. 279-291, **2000**.
34. **Manolagas, SC.** Osteoporosis. In: *Principles of Molecular Rheumatology*, in the series of *Molecular Medicine*. George Tsokos, editor. The Humana Press Inc., pp. 413-422, **2000**.
35. Boyce BF, Xing L, Jilka RL, Bellido T, Weinstein RS, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC.** Apoptosis in Bone Cells. In: **Principles of Bone Biology**. Bilezikian, Raisz, and Rodan eds. Vol 2. 151-168. **2001**Jilka RL, Shmookler Reis RJ, **Manolagas SC.** Age-related bone loss: lessons from the osteoporotic SAMP6 mouse model. In: **The Senescence Accelerated Mouse (SAM): An Animal Model of Senescence** Nomura Y, Takeda T, and Okuma Y, eds. New York: Elsevier, 55-60, **2003**.
37. Sambrook P, **Manolagas SC** (section editors). Epidemiology and Pathophysiology. **Current Osteoporosis Reports** Thomas J. Schnitzer Editor-in-Chief. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Current Science Inc, Vol 2. No. 3: 105 pgs, **2004**.
38. **Manolagas SC.** Pathogenesis of fractures in glucocorticoid-induced osteoporosis. Straub, N. ed. New Jersey:Excerpta Medica, an Elsevier business. Treatment and prevention of osteoporosis. Pg 4-13, **2005**.
39. **Manolagas SC.** Aging and the musculoskeletal system. *The Merck Manual of Geriatrics, Fourth Edition*. MH Beers and R Berkow, eds. Merck Research Laboratories, Whitehouse Station, NJ. Pp. 467-472.
40. Jilka RL, Bellido T, Almeida M, Plotkin LI, O'Brien CA. Weinstein, RS, **Manolagas, SC.** Apoptosis of Bone Cells. In: *Principles of Bone Biology, 3rd Edition* John Bilezikian, Lawrence Raisz, T. John Martin, eds. New York: Elsevier, 237-261, **2008**.
41. **Manolagas SC,** Almeida M, and Jilka RL. Gonadal Steroids. In: *Primer on the Metabolic Bone Diseases and Disorders of Mineral Metabolism, 8th Edition*. Clifford J. Rosen, ed. Wiley-Blackwell, Iowa, **2013**.
42. **Manolagas SC,** Almeida M. Gonadal Steroids. In: *Primer on the Metabolic Bone Diseases and Disorders of Mineral Metabolism, 9th Edition*. John P. Bilezikian, ed. Wiley-Blackwell, Iowa, **2017**.

ABSTRACTS:

1. **Manolagas SC** and DC Anderson: The quest for glucocorticoid receptors in bone. *Royal Society of Medicine Annual Regional Meeting*, Manchester, May, **1977**.
2. **Manolagas SC,** CM Taylor, and DC Anderson: New evidence for existence of 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol receptors in bone. *Royal Society of Medicine*, London, March **1978**.
3. **Manolagas SC,** DC Anderson, and RA Lindsay: Study of adrenal steroid profiles and the development of osteoporosis in ovariectomized women. *Combined Meeting of Reproduction Research Group and Northwest Region Endocrine Society*, Manchester, May **1978**.
4. Lindsay RA, DM Hart, **Manolagas SC,** DC Anderson, JRT Coutts, and A McLean: Sex steroids in pathogenesis. *II International Symposium on Osteoporosis*, Miami, June **1978**.
5. **Manolagas SC,** CM Taylor, and DC Anderson: Demonstration of specific 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol receptors in bone. *Proceedings of the 60th Annual Meeting of the Endocrine Society*, Miami, June **1978**.
6. **Manolagas SC,** GA Lumb, and DC Anderson: Evidence that glucocorticoids regulate the concentration of 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol receptors in bone cytosol. *Proceedings of the 155th Meeting of the Society for Endocrinology*, London, November **1978**.

7. **Manolagas SC**, CM Taylor, and DC Anderson: Demonstration of specific 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol receptors in bone. *Proceedings of the 60th Annual Meeting of the Endocrine Society*, A482, **1978**.
8. **Manolagas SC**, GA Lumb, and DC Anderson: Glucocorticoid dependence of cytosol 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol receptors in fetal rat calvaria. *4th Workshop on Vitamin D*, Berlin, February **1979**.
9. **Manolagas SC**, DC Anderson, and GA Lumb: Regulation of cytosol 1,25- dihydroxycholecalciferol receptors in fetal rat bone by glucocorticoids. *14th European Symposium on Calcified Tissues*, Rhodes, Greece, April **1979**.
10. Lindsay R, **Manolagas SC**, DC Anderson, and DM Hart: Adrenal function and bone loss in oophorectomized and oestrogen-treated women. *Endocrinology '79*, London, p. 48, **1979**.
11. **Manolagas SC**, GA Lumb, and DC Anderson: Demonstration of specific 1,25- dihydroxycholecalciferol receptors on fetal rat calvaria. *Proceedings of the 4th Workshop on Vitamin D*, Berlin, A113, **1979**.
12. **Manolagas SC**, DC Anderson, and GA Lumb: Regulation of cytosol 1,25-dihydrocholecalciferol receptors in fetal rat bone by glucocorticoids. *Proceedings of the 14th European Symposium on Calcified Tissues*. Calcified Tissues International, 27(S):A26, Abs, 1979
13. **Manolagas SC**, GA Lumb, and DC Anderson: Evidence that glucocorticoids regulate the concentration of 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol receptor in bone cytosol. *J Endocrinol*, 81:151P, **1979**.
14. Haussler MR, **Manolagas SC**, M Larsen, M LaFrance, D Meler, and LJ Deftos: Glucocorticoid receptors in clonal osteosarcoma cell lines. *Proceedings of the Second Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research* p.24, **1980**.
15. Haussler MR, M Larsen, M LaFrance, D Meler, **Manolagas SC**, and LJ Deftos: Presence of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ receptors in pituitary. *Proceedings of the 62nd annual Meeting of the Endocrine Society*, A22, **1980**.
16. **Manolagas SC**, D Meler, M Larsen, M LaFrance, MR Haussler, and LJ Deftos: 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ receptors in rat osteogenic sarcoma. *Proceedings of the Second Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research* p. 384, **1980**.
17. **Manolagas SC**, M Larsen, D Meler, M LaFrance, MR Haussler, and LJ Deftos: Cytosolic receptors and artifacts of vitamin D₃ metabolite binding in normal and malignant bone. *Proceedings of the 62nd Annual Meeting of the Endocrine Society*, A845, **1980**.
18. Mudher SA, **Manolagas SC**, and DC Anderson: Comparison of binding of 25- hydroxy and 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ to intact tissue and prepared cytosol from bone and non-target organs. *Proceedings of the Sixth International Congress of Endocrinology*, Melbourne, Australia, A215, **1980**.
19. Haussler MR, **Manolagas SC**, and LJ Deftos: Established cell lines from pituitary and bone: New systems for investigating the mechanism of action of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃. Proceedings of the VII International Conference on Calcium Regulating Hormones. *In: "Hormonal Control of Calcium Metabolism,"* Cohn D (Ed), Excerpta Medica, Amsterdam, p. 370, **1981**.
20. **Manolagas SC** and LJ Deftos: Cytoreceptor assay for 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃: A novel radiometric approach based on the translocation of D₃ metabolites across cell membranes. Proceedings of the VII International Congress on Calcium Regulating Hormones. *In: Hormonal Control on Calcium Metabolism*, Cohn D (Ed.), Excerpta Medica, Amsterdam, p. 377, **1981**.

21. **Manolagas SC**, J Abare, J Tolley, D Meler, D Howard D Burton, and LJ Deftos: Glucocorticoids and calcium increase the concentration of the 1,25-dihydroxy D₃ receptor of culture osteogenic sarcoma cells. *Proceedings of the Third Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research*, Abstract 8A, **1981**.
22. **Manolagas SC**, DW Burton, and LJ Deftos: 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ stimulates the alkaline phosphatase activity of osteogenic sarcoma cells. *Proceedings of the 63rd Annual Meeting of the Endocrine Society*, Abstract 636, p. 141, **1981**.
23. **Manolagas SC**, J Howard, D Meler, M LaFrance, J Abare, and LJ Deftos: The measurement of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D in human plasma by a fast and convenient cytoceptor assay. *Proceedings of the Third Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research*, Abstract 53A, **1981**.
24. **Manolagas SC**, J Abare, J Howard, and LJ Deftos: Regulation of 1,25(OH)₂D₃ receptor in osteoblast-like cells during prolonged culture in the absence or presence of glucocorticoids. *Proceedings of the Fourth Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research*, **1982**.
25. **Manolagas SC**, DW Burton, YH Spiess, JM Abare, PA Price, and LJ Deftos: Biochemical, cellular, and molecular aspects of the 1,25(OH)₂D₃ induced stimulation of alkaline phosphatase in cultured osteoblast-like cells. *Program of the Fifth Workshop on Vitamin D*, p. 135, **1982**.
26. **Manolagas SC**, JE Howard, JM Abare, FL Culler, AS Brickman, and LJ Deftos: Cytoceptor assay for 1,25(OH)₂D₃: A convenient method and its application to clinical studies. *Program of the Fifth Workshop on Vitamin D*, p. 276, **1982**.
27. **Manolagas SC**, J Howard, F Culler, BD Catherwood, and LJ Deftos: Cytoceptor assay for 1,25(OH)₂D: A simple, rapid, and reliable test for clinical application. *Clinical Research* 30:527A, **1982**.
28. **Manolagas SC**, Ma Mulkins, J Howard, HH Sussman, and LJ Deftos: Putative 1,25(OH)₂D₃ receptors and effect of 1,25(OH)₂D₃ on the alkaline phosphatase of human cell lines from bone, breast, and chorion. *Proceedings of the 64th Annual Meeting of the Endocrine Society*, **1982**.
29. **Manolagas SC**, YH Spiess, DW Burton, JM Abare, PA Price, and LJ Deftos: 1,25(OH)₂D₃ induces stimulation of alkaline phosphatase in osteoblast-like cells via the genome activation mechanism. *Proceedings of the Fourth Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research*, **1982**.
30. Mulkins MA, **Manolagas SC**, LJ Deftos, and HH Sussman: 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ induction on bone-specific alkaline phosphatase in human osteogenic sarcoma cells. *Program of the Fifth Workshop on Vitamin D*, p. 137, **1982**.
31. Mulkins MA, **Manolagas SC**, LJ Deftos, and HH Sussman: Induction for bone-specific alkaline phosphatase by 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ in human osteogenic sarcoma cells. *Proceedings of the Fourth Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research*, **1982**.
32. Schwartz E, R Reitz, P Rich, P Rowe, R Beallo, J Weaver, **Manolagas SC**, BD Catherwood, and LJ Deftos: Long-term prospective study of renal osteodystrophy. *Proceedings of the 15th Annual Meeting of the American Society of Nephrology*, September **1982**.
33. Brickman AS, B Taylor, **Manolagas SC**, LJ Deftos: Calcitonin homeostasis in individuals with hypercalciuric nephrolithiasis. *Western Regional Meeting of the AFCR*, September, **1983**.

34. Cheung AK, **Manolagas SC**, BD Catherwood, CA Mosely JR., JA Mitas II, RC Blantz, and LJ Deftos: Determinants of serum 1,25(OH)₂D and BGP levels in renal disease. *Western Section AFCR, Clinical Research*, 31:53, **1983**.
35. Guerin CK, BD Catherwood, **Manolagas SC**, MM Miller, and LJ Deftos: Temporal response of estrogen (E₂) replacement therapy on calcitonin (CT) production in gonadectomized rats. *Proceedings of the 5th Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research*, p. 69, **1983**.
36. **Manolagas SC**, DM Provvedini, M Miller, and LJ Deftos: Mitosis related expression of 1,25(OH)₂D₃ receptors in rat thymocytes. *VIII International Conference on Calcium Regulating Hormones*, Abstract E13, Japan, October **1983**.
37. **Manolagas SC**, DM Provvedini, C Tsoukas, and LJ Deftos: 1,25(OH)₂D₃ receptors in normal monocytes and in malignant and activated T and B lymphocytes from humans. *VIII International Conference on Calcium Regulating Hormones*, Kobe, Japan, October 16-24, **1983**.
38. Miller MM, C Chalberg, R Holzinger, and **SC Manolagas**: Long-term effects of oophorectomy and low-calcium, high-phosphorus diet on plasma 1,25(OH)₂D₃, PTH, and bone parameters in the rat. *Proceedings of the 65th Annual Meeting of the Endocrine Society*, Abstract 719, **1983**.
39. Miller MM, R Holzinger, PA Price, BD Catherwood, **SC Manolagas**, and LJ Deftos: The effect of chronic administration of anabolic steroids on mineral, hormonal, and bone biophysical indices in oophorectomized rats. *Proceedings of the 5th Annual Meeting of The American Society for Bone and Mineral Research* p. 37, **1983**.
40. Orth RW, MH Weisman, BD Catherwood, **SC Manolagas**, and LJ Deftos: Bone loss in rheumatoid arthritis. *Western Section, AFCR, Clinical Research*, 31:59A, **1983**.
41. Provvedini D and **SC Manolagas**: Putative 1,25(OH)₂D₃ receptors in an established B lymphocyte line (RAJI cells) from human Burkitt's lymphoma. *Proceedings of the 65th Annual Meeting of the Endocrine Society*, Abstract 176, **1983**.
42. Provvedini DM, **SC Manolagas**, and LJ Deftos: 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ receptors in normal human monocytes and malignant, but not normal, lymphocytes. *Proceedings of the 5th Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research*, p. 69, **1983**.
43. Spiess Y, D Burton, P Price, D Provvedini, B Catherwood, LJ Deftos and **SC Manolagas**: Failure of 1,25(OH)₂D₃ to stimulate alkaline phosphatase activity in cultured osteoblastic cells is associated with dedifferentiation toward a less osteoblastic phenotype. *Proceedings of the 5th Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research*, p. 15, **1983**.
44. Woodhouse NJY, **SC Manolagas**, R Holzinger, R Bashir, MZ Al-Kawi, and LJ Deftos: Serum 1,25- and 25-dihydroxycholecalciferol in epileptic patients taking anticonvulsants. *Proceedings of the 5th Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research*, p. 15, **1983**.
45. **Manolagas SC**, D Provvedini, C Tsoukas, and D Werntz: 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃: A novel lymphocyte activation marker and immunoregulator. *7th International Congress of Endocrinology*, **1984**.
46. **Manolagas SC**, D Provvedini, C Tsoukas, D Werntz, and LJ Deftos: 1,25- dihydroxy-vitamin D₃: A novel lymphocyte activation marker and immunoregulator. *7th International Congress of Endocrinology*, A1147, **1984**.

-
47. **Manolagas SC**, CD Tsoukas, DM Provvedini, and LJ Deftos: 1,25(OH)₂D₃: A novel immunoregulator. *Calcif Tissue Int*, 36:519, **1984**.
 48. Muse K, **S Manolagas**, L Deftos, N Alexander, and S Yen: Characterization of calcium-regulating hormones during the menstrual cycle. *Annual Program of the Society for Gynecologic Investigation*, **1984**.
 49. Provvedini DM, MM Miller, DA Werntz, LJ Deftos, and **SC Manolagas**: 1,25(OH)₂D₃ exerts anti-involution effects on thymic lymphocytes. *Calcif Tissue Int*, 36:523, **1984**.
 50. Rubin J, **SC Manolagas**, and BD Catherwood: 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D attenuates cyclic AMP response in human lymphocytes during lectin activation. *Proceedings of the 6th Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research 1984*.
 51. Spiess YH, S Milton, LJ Deftos, and **SC Manolagas**: Interactions of 1,25(OH)₂D₃ with glucocorticoids, PTH, and calcium channel blockers in the regulation of alkaline phosphatase of osteoblastic cells. *Proceedings of the 6th Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research, 1984*.
 52. Tsoukas C, D Werntz, D Provvedini, JH Vaughan, LJ Deftos, and **SC Manolagas**: 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ (calcitriol): Regulator of cellular immunity. *Arthritis and Rheumatism*, 27:4(S), **1984**.
 53. Werntz DA, CD Tsoukas, DM Provvedini, JH Vaughan, LJ Deftos, and **SC Manolagas**: Expression of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ receptors in lymphocytes from patients with rheumatoid arthritis. *Calcif Tissue Int*, 36:528, **1984**.
 54. **Manolagas SC**: Role of 1,25(OH)₂D₃ in the immune system. *Proceedings of the 7th Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research, Calcif Tissue Int*, **1985**.
 55. **Manolagas SC**, M Hornbeck, D Curran, DM Provvedini, CD Tsoukas: 1,25(OH)₂D₃ inhibits cytotoxicity and antibody production by human lymphocytes. *Proceedings of the 7th Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research* Washington, D.C., 1:278, **1985**.
 56. Murray EJ, D Curran, LJ Deftos, and **SC Manolagas**: Modulation of 1,25(OH)₂D₃ and glucocorticoid regulation of alkaline phosphatase by calcium-channel blockers. *Proceedings of the 7th Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research*, Washington, D.C., 1:67, June, **1985**.
 57. Provvedini DM, RE Sobol, C Rulot, LJ Deftos, and **SC Manolagas**: 1,25- dihydroxy-vitamin D₃ receptors in activated lymphocytes from human thymus and tonsils. *Proceedings of the 7th Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research*, 1:148, June **1985**.
 58. Morel PA, DM Provvedini, DR Wegmann, JM Chiller, and **SC Manolagas**: 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol enhances the gamma-interferon-induced expression of class II major histocompatibility antigens in myelomonocytic cells (WEHI-3). *Sixth Workshop on Vitamin D*, Merano, Italy, **1985**.
 59. Morel PA, DR Wegmann, DM Provvedini, **SC Manolagas**, and JM Chiller: The effects of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ on WEHI-3 growth and differentiation. *Proceedings of the UCLA Symposium "Leukemia 1985"*, Colorado, **1985**.
 60. Provvedini DM, CD Tsoukas, LJ Deftos, and **SC Manolagas**: Temporal relationship of 1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol receptor expression and effects on activated lymphocytes. *Sixth Workshop on Vitamin D*, Merano, Italy, **1985**.
-

61. Curran D, E Murray, D Provvedini, B Catherwood, L Deftos, H Sussman and **S Manolagas**: Characterization of human osteogenic sarcoma line (SAOS-2) with excessive production of alkaline phosphatase and aberrant hormonal regulation. *American Society for Bone and Mineral Research*, Anaheim, CA, 1:S1, #57, June **1986**.
62. **Manolagas S**, C Tsoukas, D Provvedini, and B Landgraf: 1,25(OH)₂-D₃-induced inhibition of lymphocyte proliferation is mediated via monocytes. *American Society for Bone and Mineral Research*, Anaheim, CA, 1:S1, #12, June, **1986**.
63. Murray E, D Curran, L Deftos, and **S Manolagas**: Effects of 1,25-dihydroxy vitamin D₃ on protein synthesis in phenotypically-distinct clonal rat osteoblastic cell lines. *American Society for Bone and Mineral Research*, Anaheim, CA, 1:S1, #149, June, **1986**.
64. Provvedini DM, CD Tsoukas, and **SC Manolagas**: Distinct target cells and effects of glucocorticoids and 1,25(OH)₂D₃ in the rat thymus gland. *American Society for Bone and Mineral Research*, Anaheim, CA, 1:S1, #17, June, **1986**.
65. **Manolagas SC**, DM Provvedini, and CD Tsoukas: Multifaceted involvement of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ in immunoregulation. *First International Conference on Hormones and Immunity*, Toronto, Canada, July **1986**.
66. Provvedini DM, CD Tsoukas, and **SC Manolagas**: Distinct target cells and effects of glucocorticoids and 1,25(OH)₂D₃ in the rat thymus gland. *First International Conference on Hormones and Immunity*, Toronto, Canada, July **1986**.
67. Tsoukas C, D Provvedini, B Landgraf, **S Manolagas**: 1,25(OH)₂D₃-induced inhibition of lymphocyte proliferation: Cellular requirements and mechanism of action. *First International Conference on Hormones and Immunity*, Toronto, Canada, July **1986**.
68. **Manolagas SC**, E Murray, D Curran, and LJ Deftos: Effects of 1,25- dihydroxyvitamin D₃ on protein synthesis in phenotypically-distinct clonal rat osteoblastic cell lines. Abstract. *IXth International Conference on Calcium Regulating Hormones and Bone Metabolism*, Nice, France, Oct-Nov, **1986**.
69. **Manolagas SC**, CD Tsoukas, DM Provvedini, and B Landgraf: Role of monocytes in the 1,25(OH)₂D₃-induced inhibition of lymphocyte proliferation. Abstract. *Sixth International Conference on Calcium Regulating Hormones and Bone Metabolism* Nice, France, Oct-Nov, **1986**.
70. **Manolagas SC**, DM Provvedini, and CD Tsoukas: 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃: Receptor distribution and prodifferentiation effects in rat and human thymocytes. Abstract. *Sixth International Conference on Calcium Regulating Hormones and Bone Metabolism*, Nice, France, Oct-Nov, **1986**.
71. Provvedini DM, CD Tsoukas, and **SC Manolagas**: Detection and characterization of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ receptors in helper and suppresser human lymphocytes. *J Bone Miner Res* Vol 2 (Supp 1) 195, **1987**.
72. Provvedini DM, EJ Murray, DA Curran, DA Spandidos, and **SC Manolagas**: Transfection of ROS 2/3 cells with the c-myc oncogene enhances the expression of receptors for 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃. *J Bone Miner Res* Vol 2 (Supp 1) 199, **1987**.
73. Murray EJ, DA Curran, and **SC Manolagas**: Effects of triamcinolone acetone on protein synthesis in a clonal rat osteoblastic cell line. *J Bone Miner Res* Vol 2 (Supp 1) 25, **1987**.
74. Murray EJ, DM Provvedini, DA Curran, P Price, and **SC Manolagas**: Biological consequences of c-myc transfection of rat osteogenic sarcoma cells (ROS 2/3). *J Bone Miner Res* Vol 2 (Supp 1) 15, **1987**.

-
75. **Manolagas SC**, DM Provvedini, DJ Young and CD Tsoukas: At physiologic concentrations 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ acts directly on T-cells to stimulate gamma-IFN. Second International Workshop on Cells and Cytokines in Bone and Bone and Cartilage. *Calcif Tissue Int* 42 (Suppl), p. A43, **1988**.
 76. Terkeltaub R, G Firestein, J Martin D Curran And **SC Manolagas**: Gamma-interferon inhibits normal human monocyte-macrophage mediated bone particle resorption. Second International Workshop on Cells and Cytokines in Bone and Cartilage. *Calcif Tissue Int* 42 (Suppl), p. A49, **1988**.
 77. Provvedini DM, DJ Young, CD Tsoukas and **SC Manolagas**: Effects of vitamin D deficiency on the thymus gland of the rat. *J Bone Miner Res* p. S79, Vol I, Suppl 1, **1988**.
 78. **Manolagas SC**, DM Provvedini, DJ Young, and CD Tsoukas: At physiologic concentrations 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ acts directly on T-cells to stimulate gamma-interferon. *J Bone Miner Res* p.S82, Vol I, Suppl 1, **1988**.
 79. Terkeltaub R, G Firestein, J Martin, D Curran and **SC Manolagas**: Gamma-interferon inhibits normal human monocyte-macrophage mediated bone particle resorption. *J Bone Miner Res* p.S196, Vol I, Suppl 1, **1988**.
 80. Provvedini DM, DA Spandidos and **SC Manolagas**: Cadmium upregulates the 1,25(OH)₂D₃ receptor in cells carrying a truncated C-myc oncogene linked to the enhancer/promoter of the metallothionein gene. *J Bone Miner Res* p. S207, Vol I, Suppl 1, **1988**.
 81. Provvedini DM, DA Spandidos and **SC Manolagas**: Cadmium upregulates the 1,25(OH)₂D₃ receptor in cells carrying a truncated C-myc oncogene linked to the enhancer/promoter of the metallothionein gene. *Seventh Workshop on Vitamin D*, p. 50, **1988**.
 82. **Manolagas SC**: Role of 1,25(OH)₂D₃ in immunology. *Seventh Workshop on Vitamin D*, p. 58, **1988**.
 83. **Manolagas SC**, DM Provvedini, CA Dinarello and CD Tsoukas: 1,25- Dihydroxyvitamin D₃ inhibits the production of IL-1a and IL-1β by normal human monocytes. *Seventh Workshop on Vitamin D*, p. 63, **1988**.
 84. Provvedini CA, DJ Young, CD Tsoukas and **SC Manolagas**: Effects of vitamin D deficiency on the thymus gland in rats. *Seventh Workshop on Vitamin D*, p. 68, **1988**.
 85. **Manolagas SC**, DM Provvedini, DJ Young, and CD Tsoukas: At physiologic concentrations 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ acts directly on T-cells to stimulate gamma-IFN. *Seventh Workshop on Vitamin D*, p.72, **1988**.
 86. Yu XP, FG Hustmyer, and **SC Manolagas**: Signal requirements for the expression of the 1,25(OH)₂D₃ receptor in T-lymphocytes. *J Bone Miner Res* Vol 4 (Suppl. 1) S347, **1989**.
 87. Hustmyer FG, XP Yu, SD Nowling, K Del Rio-Tsonis, S Boswell, and **SC Manolagas**: Protein kinase C activation abrogates the pleiotropic effects of 1,25(OH)₂D₃ on lymphocyte proliferation. *J Bone Miner Res* Vol 4 (Suppl. 1) S294, **1989**.
 88. Walker EB, FG Hustmyer, P Spencer, and **SC Manolagas**: Flow cytometric analysis of the 1,25(OH)₂D₃ receptor in lymphocytes. *J Bone Miner Res* Vol 4 (Suppl. 1) S294, **1989**.
 89. Tsonis PA, V Lazar, XP Yu, and **SC Manolagas**: 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ induces chondrogenesis in chick limb-bud. *J Bone Miner Res* Vol 4 (Suppl. 1) S405, **1989**.
-

-
90. Sakagami Y, DM Provvedini, R Nissenson, and **SC Manolagas**: Thymocytes are not targets for parathyroid hormone action. *J Bone Miner Res* Vol 4 (Suppl. 1) S347, **1989**.
 91. Steiner R, **SC Manolagas**, M Ziegler, and L Deftos: Lack of responsiveness of 1-25 (OH)₂ cholecalciferol (1-25D₃) to serum phosphate (PO₄) or parathyroid hormone (PTH) in renal transplant recipients (RTRs). *The National Kidney Foundation 19th Annual Scientific Meeting*, Washington, D.C., December 2-3, **1989**. (Submitted July 18, **1989**).
 92. Nahreini TS, S Litz, K Del Rio-Tsonis, L Helvering, G Burgess, **SC Manolagas**, and HS Boswell: IL-3-dependent mitogenesis of a murine myeloid cell line involves protein kinase C-independent induction of C-myc transcription. *19th Annual ISEH Meeting*, Seattle, WA, **1990**.
 93. Girasole G, Y Sakagami, FG Hustmyer, XP Yu, HG Derrigs, S Boswell, M Peacock, G Broder, and **SC Manolagas**: Estrogens modulate IL-6 in cultured bone and bone marrow stromal cells. *Calcif Tissue Int* Vol 46 (Suppl 2):A40, **1990**.
 94. Sakagami Y, G Girasole, S Boswell, and **SC Manolagas**: Peptide and cell type specific regulation of IL-6 by calcitonin and calcitonin gene related peptide. *Third International Workshop on Cells and Cytokines in Bone and Cartilage*, Davos, Switzerland, April, **1990**. *Calcif Tissue Int* Vol 46 (Suppl. 2):A41, **1990**.
 95. Hustmyer FG, L Benninger, G Girasole, Y Sakagami, XP Yu, EB Walker, M Peacock, and **SC Manolagas**: Cytokine production and cell-surface marker analysis in blood mononuclear cells in osteoporosis. *Calcif Tissue Int* Vol 46 (Suppl. 2):A41, **1990**.
 96. Boswell HS, **SC Manolagas**, Y Sakagami, GS Burgess, DE Williams, and HG Drigs: Contrasting role for cyclic AMP in production of IL-6 versus GM-CSF in marrow stromal cells. *Calcif Tissue Int* Vol 46 (Suppl. 2):A31, **1990**.
 97. Nahreini TS, S Litz, K Del Rio-Tsonis, L Helvering, G Burgess, and **SC Manolagas**: IL-3-dependent mitogenesis of a murine myeloid cell line involves protein kinase C-independent induction of C-myc. *Experimental Hematology* 18(5):114, **1990**.
 98. Yu XP, H Mocharla, FG Hustmyer, L Maianu, WT Garvey, and **SC Manolagas**: Identification of a novel 1,25(OH)₂D₃-responsive protein in human lymphocytes: immunologic crossreactivity and inverse regulation with VDR. *J Bone Miner Res* Vol 5 (Suppl 2):S208, **1990**.
 99. Girasole G, Y Sakagami, FG Hustmyer, XP Yu, HG Derrigs, S Boswell, M Peacock, G Boder, and **SC Manolagas**: 17β-estradiol inhibits cytokine induced IL-6 production by bone marrow stromal cells and osteoblasts. *J Bone Miner Res* Vol 5 (Suppl 2):S273, **1990**.
 100. Hustmyer FG, L Benninger, G Girasole, Y Sakagami, XP Yu, EB Walker, M Peacock and **SC Manolagas**: Cytokine production and cell-surface marker analysis in blood mononuclear cells in osteoporosis. *J Bone Miner Res* Vol 5 (Suppl 2):S109, **1990**.
 101. Sakagami Y, G Girasole, S Boswell, and **SC Manolagas**: The calcitonin gene related peptide stimulates cAMP and IL-6 in bone marrow stromal cells. *J Bone Miner Res* Vol 5 (Suppl 2):S121, **1990**.
 102. Hustmyer FG, G Girasole, and **SC Manolagas**: Regulation of IL-6 and IL-1 by 1,25(OH)₂D₃ in peripheral blood mononuclear cells: Potent modulation of the hormonal effects by phorbol esters. *J Bone Miner Res* Vol 5 (Suppl 2):S130, **1990**.
-

-
103. Peacock M, FG Hustmyer, EB Walker, L Benninger, G Girasole, XP Yu, and **SC Manolagas**: Antigenic profiles of blood lymphocytes relate to bone turnover markers in osteoporosis. *J Bone Miner Res* Vol 5 (Suppl 2):S247, **1990**.
104. Yu XP, H Mocharla, FG Hustmyer, L Maianu, WT Garvey, and **SC Manolagas**: Demonstration of a novel 1,25(OH)₂D₃-responsive protein in human lymphocytes: Immunologic crossreactivity and inverse regulation with VDR. *Eighth Workshop on Vitamin D*, Paris, FR, **1991**.
105. Hustmyer FG, G Girasole, L Benninger, and **SC Manolagas**: Regulation of interleukin-6 and interleukin-1 β by 1,25(OH)₂D₃ in peripheral blood mononuclear cells: Relationship to lymphocyte proliferation and potent modulation of the hormonal effects by phorbol esters. *Eighth Workshop on Vitamin D*, Paris, FR, **1991**.
106. Yu XP, FG Hustmyer, L Benninger, M Peacock, and **SC Manolagas**: 1,25(OH)₂D₃ receptor levels in peripheral blood mononuclear cells of patients with postmenopausal osteoporosis. *Eighth Workshop on Vitamin D*, Paris, FR, **1991**.
107. **Manolagas SC**: The immunomodulating properties of vitamin D: Receptors and mechanism of biologic actions. *Eighth Workshop on Vitamin D*, Paris, FR, **1991**.
108. Bellido T, G Girasole, G Passeri, XP Yu, RL Jilka, G Boder, DC Williams, S Boswell, A Notides, and **SC Manolagas**: Demonstration of estrogen receptors by Western blot analysis in bone marrow stromal cells and osteoblasts: Correlation with interleukin-6 regulation by estrogens and antiestrogens. *J Bone Miner Res* 6(Suppl.1):S88, **1991**.
109. Jilka RL, G Passeri, G Girasole, T Markus, and **SC Manolagas**: Antibodies against tumor necrosis factor inhibit IL-1-induced IL-6 production in calvaria cells. *J Bone Miner Res* 6(Suppl.1):S145, **1991**.
110. Passeri G, G Girasole, T Markus, JS Abrams, **SC Manolagas**, and RL Jilka: 17 β -estradiol regulates IL-6 production and osteoclast development in murine calvaria cell cultures. *J Bone Miner Res* 6(Suppl.1):S263, **1991**.
111. Girasole G, D Paul, G Passeri, J Herring, RL Jilka, **SC Manolagas**, and DC Williams: Increased osteoclast-like cell formation from bone marrow aspirates and trabecular bone loss are induced by ovariectomy and reversed by estrogen replacement in the mouse. *J Bone Miner Res* 6(Suppl.1):S299, **1991**.
112. Yu XP, T Bellido, H Mocharla, B Nonnecke, MW Albers, D Crabb, and **SC Manolagas**: Novel vitamin D-responsive protein in lymphocytes: Further characterization and cloning from an expression library. *J Bone Miner Res* 6(Suppl.1):S194, **1991**.
113. Hustmyer FG, L Benninger, and **SC Manolagas**: Comparison of the effects of 22-OXA-1,25(OH)₂D₃ and MC-903 on the production of IL-6, g-IFN and lymphocyte proliferation in peripheral blood mononuclear cells. *J Bone Miner Res* 6(Suppl.1):S292, **1991**.
114. Nakai S, Y Sakagami, M Funasako, M Ohata, and **SC Manolagas**: Specific receptors for calcitonin gene-related peptide (CGRP) in rat tyymocytes. *J Bone Miner Res* 6(Suppl.1):S283, **1991**.
115. **Manolagas SC**, G Girasole, G Passeri, T Bellido, DC Williams, and RL Jilka: Estrogens, cytokines, and the control of osteoclast formation and bone resorption in vitro and in vivo. *International Conference on Osteoporosis*, Kobe, Japan, **1991**.
-

-
116. Girasole G, D Paul, G Passeri, RL Jilka, **SC Manolagas**, and DC Williams: Increased osteoclastlike cell formation from bone marrow aspirates and trabecular bone loss are induced by ovariectomy and reversed by estrogen replacement in the mouse. *International Conference on Osteoporosis*, Kobe, Japan, **1991**.
117. Passeri G, G Girasole, T Markus, J Abrams, **SC Manolagas**, and Jilka RL: 17 β -estradiol inhibits IL-6 production and osteoclast development: whereas withdrawal of the hormone produces an IL-6 surge in murine calvaria cell cultures. *International Conference on Osteoporosis*, Kobe, Japan, **1991**.
118. Williams D, D Paul, G Girasole, G Passeri, **SC Manolagas**, and RL Jilka: The Ovx mouse: a model for osteopenia associated with hormone deficiency, and hormone induced osteosclerosis. *4th International Conference on Mineralized Tissues*, Coronado Peninsula, CA, **1992**.
119. **Manolagas SC**: Estrogens, cytokines and the pathophysiology of osteoporosis. *The XIth International Conference on Calcium Regulating Hormones*, Florence, Italy, **1992**.
120. Bellido T, G Girasole, G Passeri, RL Jilka, and **SC Manolagas**: Demonstration of estrogen and vitamin D receptors in marrow derived stromal cells: upregulation of the estrogen receptor and inhibition of stromal cell proliferation by 1,25(OH) $_2$ D $_3$. *J Bone Miner Res* 7(Suppl 1):S223, **1992**.
121. Girasole G, G Passeri, S Knutson, **SC Manolagas**, and RL Jilka: Upregulation of osteoclastogenic potential of the marrow is induced by orchidectomy and is reversed by testosterone replacement in the mouse. *J Bone Miner Res* 7(Suppl 1):S96, **1992**.
122. Pottratz S, T Bellido, H Mocharla, G Girasole, R Jilka, **SC Manolagas**, and D Crabb: 17 β -estradiol inhibits stimulated transcription from the human IL-6 promoter in transfected HeLa and murine bone marrow stromal cells. *J Bone Miner Res* 7(Suppl 1):S126, **1992**.
123. Jilka RL, G Girasole, G Passeri, S Cooper, G Hangoc, J Abrams, H Broxmeyer, and **SC Manolagas**: Ovariectomy in the mouse upregulates hematopoietic precursors in the bone marrow and their progeny in the peripheral blood: a mediating role of IL-6. *J Bone Miner Res* 7(Suppl 1):S115, **1992**.
124. Yu XP, N Rice, and **SC Manolagas**: Regulation of NF-kB and other rel-related proteins in activated normal human lymphocytes by 1,25(OH) $_2$ D $_3$. *J Bone Miner Res* 7(Suppl 1):S159, **1992**.
125. Passeri G, G Girasole, S Knutson, Y-C Yang, **SC Manolagas**, and RL Jilka: Interleukin-11 (IL-11): a new cytokine with osteoclastogenic and bone resorptive properties and a critical role in PTH- and 1,25(OH) $_2$ D $_3$ -induced osteoclast development. *J Bone Miner Res* 7(Suppl 1):S110, **1992**.
126. Glowacki J, G Girasole, C Lycette, K Kilander, and **SC Manolagas**: Osteoclast precursors and interleukin-6 production by human bone marrow: modulation by estrogen and age. *J Bone Miner Res* 7(Suppl 1):S316, **1992**.
127. Mocharla H, T Bellido, XP Yu, RL Jilka, C Lee, D Crabb, and **SC Manolagas**: Absolute quantification of human vitamin D receptor (hVDR) mRNA by competitive polymerase chain reaction (PCR). *J Bone Miner Res* 7(Suppl 1):S147, **1992**.
128. **Manolagas SC**: Vitamin D and the immune system. *Ninth International Congress of Endocrinology*, Nice, France, **1992**.
129. Jilka RL, G Hangoc, G Girasole, G Passeri, D Williams, J Abrams, H Broxmeyer, and **SC Manolagas**: Estrogen loss accelerates CFU-GM and osteoclast formation in the murine bone marrow: prevention of the response by an IL-6 neutralizing antibody. *Ninth International Congress of Endocrinology*, Nice, France, **1992**.
-

-
130. Girasole G, G Passeri, S Knutson, RL Jilka, and **SC Manolagas**. A distinct and hierarchically central role of interleukin-11 among other cytokines in osteoclast development. *J Bone Miner Res* 8(Suppl 1):S117, **1993**.
131. Passeri G, T Bellido, G Girasole, A Tkaczyk, **SC Manolagas**, and RL Jilka. Transforming growth factor- β (TGF β) and interleukin-1 (IL-1) induce the interleukin-11 (IL-11) mRNA in both bone marrow-derived stromal cells and osteoblasts from humans. *J Bone Miner Res* 8(Suppl 1):S162, **1993**.
132. **Manolagas SC**, S Knutson, and RL Jilka. The senescence accelerated mouse (SAM-P/6), a model of senile osteoporosis, exhibits decreased osteoclastogenesis and fails to upregulate this process following ovariectomy. *J Bone Miner Res* 8(Suppl 1):S141, **1993**.
133. Bellido T, G Girasole, RL Jilka, D Crabb, and **SC Manolagas**. Demonstration of androgen receptors in bone marrow stromal cells and their role in the regulation of transcription from the human interleukin-6 (IL-6) gene promoter. *J Bone Miner Res* 8(Suppl 1):S131, **1993**.
134. Yu XP, T Bellido, N Rice, and **SC Manolagas**. The molecular basis of the regulation of the transcription factor NF- κ B by 1,25(OH) $_2$ D $_3$ in lymphocytes: demonstration of inhibition at the mRNA level. *J Bone Miner Res* 8(Suppl 1):S126, **1993**.
135. Pottratz S, XP Yu, T Bellido, D Crabb, and **SC Manolagas**. The estrogen receptor inhibits transcriptional activation from the human IL-6 gene promoter indirectly: evidence against protein-DNA interaction. *J Bone Miner Res* 8(Suppl 1):S176, **1993**.
136. Zerwekh JE, XP Yu, NA Breslau, **SC Manolagas**, and CYC Pak. Vitamin D receptor quantitation in human peripheral blood mononuclear cells in health and disease. *J Bone Miner Res* 8(Suppl 1):S210, **1993**.
137. **Manolagas SC**. Calcitropic steroids, the hematolymphopoietic system, and bone. **American Association for Cancer Research Special Conference: Mechanisms of Action of Retinoids, Vitamin D and Steroid Hormones**, Banff, Alberta, Canada, March **1993**.
138. **Manolagas SC**. Estrogens, cytokines, and bone metabolism. *Proceedings of the Workshop on Sex Steroids and Bone*, Berlin, Germany, April **1993**.
139. **Manolagas SC**. Vitamin D and the immune system. *Dermatology 2000*, Vienna, Austria, May **1993**.
140. **Manolagas SC**. Estrogens, cytokines, and the pathophysiology of postmenopausal osteoporosis. *11th Annual Meeting of the Japanese Society for Bone and Mineral Research*, Yokohama, Japan, August **1993**.
141. **Manolagas SC**. Calcitropic hormones, the hematolymphopoietic tissue, and bone. *11th Annual Meeting of the Japanese Society for Bone and Mineral Research*, Yokohama, Japan, August **1993**.
142. Jilka RL, D Williams, and **SC Manolagas**. Ovariectomy in mice increases osteocalcin levels in the serum and enhances osteoblast progenitor formation in the bone marrow. *Bone and Mineral* 25(Suppl 1):S15, **1994**.
143. Bellido T, G Girasole, G Passeri, RL Jilka, and **SC Manolagas**. Sex steroids regulate the expression of the gp130 transduction pathway by bone marrow and bone cells. *Bone and Mineral* 25(Suppl 1):S39, **1994**.
144. **Manolagas SC**. Role of vitamin D in bone marrow cell differentiation. *Ninth International Workshop on Vitamin D*, Orlando, FL, **1994**.
-

-
145. **Manolagas SC.** Cellular, biochemical, and molecular basis of postmenopausal and senile osteoporosis: Roles of IL-6 and gp130. *Sixth International Conference on Immunopharmacology*, Prague, Czech Republic, **1994**.
146. Yu XP, T Bellido, T Hermann, RL Jilka, WJ Pike, and **SC Manolagas.** Androgen and estrogen exert identical modulating effects on the binding activity of the NF- κ B in the IL-6 gene promoter. *J Bone Miner Res* 9(Suppl 1):S306, **1994**.
147. Mocharla H, P DeTogni, XP Yu, P White, RL Jilka and **SC Manolagas.** In search for an association between vitamin D₃ receptor (VDR) polymorphism and VDR mRNA expression in peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMC) of normal volunteers, *J Bone Miner Res* 9(Suppl 1):S416, **1994**.
148. Bellido T, G Girasole, G Passeri, RL Jilka, and **SC Manolagas.** gp130 mRNA is increased by PTH and cytokines and decreased by sex steroids in stromal/osteoblastic cells. *J Bone Miner Res* 9(Suppl 1):S123, **1994**.
149. Bellido T, RL Jilka, N Stahl, D Clark, VZC Borba, G Yancopoulos, and **SC Manolagas.** Phosphorylation of gp130 complexes in stromal/osteoblastic cells following stimulation with IL-6 or LIF: evidence for distinct responsiveness along the differentiation pathway and perhaps alternate forms of the protein. *J Bone Miner Res* 9(Suppl 1):S150, **1994**.
150. MacLeod SL, T Bellido, I Grigorieva, A Wang, J Epstein, B Barlogie, RL Jilka, **SC Manolagas**, and JW Hardin. Constitutive expression of NF- κ B in human multiple myeloma cell lines: correlation with interleukin-6 production. *J Bone Miner Res* 9(Suppl 1):S350, **1994**.
151. Epstein J, T Bellido, RL Jilka, D Clark, I Grigorieva, B Barlogie, and **S.C. Manolagas.** Abnormal IL-6 receptor transcript in murine myeloma cells: association with low gp130 expression. *J Bone Miner Res* 9(Suppl 1):S420, **1994**.
152. Jilka RL, G Girasole, G Passeri, M Munshi, N Howe, and **SC Manolagas.** Estrogen deficiency induces sensitivity of the osteoclastogenic process to IL-6. *J Bone Miner Res* 9(Suppl 1):S143, **1994**.
153. Abe E, T Katagiri, M Tsuji, T Tamura, M Tanihara, S Yokose, A Yamaguchi, S Yoshiki, **SC Manolagas**, and T Suda. The localization of *mi* gene in osteoclast formation. *J Bone Miner Res* 9(Suppl 1):S226, **1994**.
154. Girasole G, N Giuliani, V Ulietti, M Pedrazzoni, G Passeri, RL Jilka, **SC Manolagas**, and M Passeri. The bisphosphonates etidronate and alendronate stimulate the formation of osteoblast precursors and mineralized nodules in murine bone marrow cultures. *J Bone Miner Res* 9(Suppl 1):S230, **1994**.
155. Yao A, SL MacLeod, T Bellido, J Epstein, B Barlogie, **SC Manolagas**, and JW Hardin. Regulation of gp130 expression in a multiple myeloma cell line by steroid hormones. *Blood* 84(Suppl 1):172a, **1994**.
156. Bellido T, N Stahl, VZ Borba, J Epstein, B Barlogie, G Yancopoulos, and **SC Manolagas.** Expression of the entire gp130 receptor family in bone marrow stromal/osteoblastic cells: evidence for the regulation of gp130 by systemic hormones. *Blood* 84(Suppl 1):282a, **1994**.
157. Bellido T, RL Jilka, SC-Lin, I Grigorieva, B Barlogie, **SC Manolagas**, and J Epstein. Truncated functional IL-6 receptor expression in murine myeloma cells associated with low gp130 expression. *Blood* 84(Suppl 1):171a, **1994**.
158. Abe E, T Yamate, and **SC Manolagas.** 1,25(OH)₂D₃- and interleukin-11-induced osteoclast formation is associated with a transient increase in the expression of the *mi* gene product. *J Bone Miner Res* 9(Suppl 1):172S, **1994**.
-

-
159. **Manolagas SC.** Role of cytokines in bone resorption. *J Bone Miner Res* 9(Suppl 1):91S, **1994.**
160. Bellido T, N Stahl, RL Jilka, J Epstein, G Yancopoulos, and **SC Manolagas.** Bone-active hormones regulate the gp130 signal transduction pathway. *J Bone Miner Res* 9(Suppl 1):142S, **1994.**
161. Bellido T, N Stahl, VZ Borba, D Clark, G Yancopoulos, and **SC Manolagas.** Expression of functional receptors for IL-6, IL-11, LIF, oncostatin-M, and ciliary neurotrophic factor in stromal/osteoblastic cells. *J Bone Miner Res* 9(Suppl 1):225S, **1994.**
162. Borba VZ, T Bellido, N Stahl, G Yancopoulos, and **SC Manolagas.** The ciliary neurotrophic factor stimulates osteoblastic cell proliferation. *J Bone Miner Res* 9(Suppl 1):225S, **1994.**
163. Jilka RL, M Munshi, K Takahashi, and **SC Manolagas.** Senescence interferes with the ability of the bone marrow to upregulate osteoclast and osteoblast progenitors following loss of estrogens or androgens. *J Bone Miner Res* 9(Suppl 1):113S, **1994.**
164. Mocharla H, P White, VZ Borba, P DeTogni, RL Jilka, and **SC Manolagas.** Vitamin D receptor genotypes and the abundance of the VDR mRNA. *Bone* 16(Suppl 1):105S, **1995.**
165. MacLeod SL, TM Bellido, J Epstein, **SC Manolagas,** B Barlogie, and JW Hardin. Transcription factor binding to IL-6 promoter correlates with IL-6 production by 6 multiple myeloma cell lines. *86th Annual Meeting of the American Association for Cancer Research*, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, **1995.**
166. Weinstein RS, K Takahashi, FL Miller, PL White, DC Lindsey, AM Parfitt, **SC Manolagas,** and RL Jilka. Chronologic linkage between impaired osteoblastogenesis in the bone marrow, decreased bone formation rate and low bone mineral density in the senescence accelerated mouse. *J Bone Miner Res* 10(Suppl 1):S444, **1995.**
167. Reis RJS, RS Weinstein, K Takahashi, RL Jilka, and **SC Manolagas.** A strategy for chromosome mapping of osteopenia-associated genes in the senescence accelerated mouse (SAM): use of high-resolution dual-energy x-ray absorptiometry. *J Bone Miner Res* 10(Suppl 1):S161, **1995.**
168. Munshi M, RL Jilka, and **SC Manolagas.** The ovariectomy-induced upregulation of osteoclast and osteoblast progenitors in the murine bone marrow subsides with time. *J Bone Miner Res* 10(Suppl 1):S442, **1995.**
169. Lecka-Czernik B, EJ Moerman, RL Jilka, **SC Manolagas,** and DA Lipschitz. Overexpression of molecular biomarkers of cellular senescence in the murine SAM/P6 model of osteopenia. *J Bone Miner Res* 10(Suppl 1):S338, **1995.**
170. Kajkenova O, I Gubrij, SP Hauser, K Takahashi, RL Jilka, **SC Manolagas,** and DA Lipschitz. Increased hematopoiesis accompanies reduced osteoblastogenesis in the senescence-accelerated mouse (SAM-P/6). *J Bone Miner Res* 10(Suppl 1):S431, **1995.**
171. O'Brien CA and **SC Manolagas.** Isolation and characterization of the promoter for the human glycoprotein 130 (gp130) signal transducer: evidence for putative NF-IL-6 response elements and gamma-interferon activating sequences. *J Bone Miner Res* 10(Suppl 1):S160, **1995.**
172. Abe E, T Yamate, H Mocharla, S-C Lin, L Dinghand, N Munshi, RL Jilka, and **SC Manolagas.** Correction of the defective osteoclastogenesis of the osteopetrotic mi/mi mouse by transfection with the wild type mi gene. *J Bone Miner Res* 10(Suppl 1):S158, **1995.**
-

-
173. Yamate T, E Abe, H Mocharla, and **SC Manolagas**. Characterization of murine bone marrow cells by combination of in situ hybridization and histochemistry: upregulation of osteoclast, osteoblast, and macrophage precursors expressing osteopontin following ovariectomy. *J Bone Miner Res* 10(Suppl 1):S432, **1995**.
174. Takahashi K, **SC Manolagas**, and RL Jilka. Leukemia inhibitory factor (LIF) stimulates osteoblastogenesis from undifferentiated mesenchymal progenitors of the bone marrow. *J Bone Miner Res* 10(Suppl 1):S317, **1995**.
175. DeTogni P, D Davidson, C O'Brien, and **SC Manolagas**. Isolation and interim characterization of the gene encoding the murine vitamin D receptor from an embryonic stem cell library. *J Bone Miner Res* 10(Suppl 1):S392, **1995**.
176. Borba VZC, T Bellido, I Grigorieva, J Epstein, N Stahl, G Yancopoulos, and **SC Manolagas**. Demonstration of functional type II receptors for oncostatin M (OSM) in human osteosarcoma cells (MG-63). *J Bone Miner Res* 10(Suppl 1):S318, **1995**.
177. Lin S-C, T Bellido, VZC Borba, CA O'Brien, and **SC Manolagas**. Estrogen and androgen downregulate the expression of both the ligand-binding subunit and the gp130 signal transducing subunit of the IL-6 receptor by a sex steroid receptor-mediated mechanism independent of new protein synthesis. *J Bone Miner Res* 10(Suppl 1):S170, **1995**.
178. Bellido T, VZC Borba, N Stahl, G Yancopoulos, RL Jilka, and **SC Manolagas**. Ciliary neurotrophic factor (CNTF) and leukemia inhibitory factor (LIF) stimulate cell proliferation and increase alkaline phosphatase and interleukin-6 production by osteoblastic cells. *J Bone Miner Res* 10(Suppl 1):S319, **1995**.
179. Weinstein RS, AW Butch, PJ Reep, A Pappas, E Ferris, DC Lindsey, PL White, AM Parfitt, S Jagannath, **SC Manolagas**, and B Barlogie. Evidence of systemic bone disease in a cohort of 200 patients with multiple myeloma: loss of cancellous bone and increased radial cortical bone independent of focal lytic lesions. *J Bone Miner Res* 10(Suppl 1):S195, **1995**.
180. **Manolagas SC**. IL-6 type cytokines and their receptors: Role in bone physiology and pathophysiology. *10th International Workshop on Calcified Tissue*, Jerusalem, Israel, **1996**.
181. Parfitt AM, RL Jilka, RS Weinstein, T Bellido, and **SC Manolagas**. The spatial and temporal relationships between osteoclasts and osteoblasts during bone remodeling require parallel as well as serial signal pathways. *J Bone Miner Res* 11(Suppl 1):S382, **1996**.
182. Weinstein RS, AA Carlin, FL Miller, R Shelton, C Smith, P Roberson, AM Parfitt, **SC Manolagas** and RL Jilka. The effects of androgen deficiency on bone remodeling and bone mineral density are mediated via cells of the osteoblastic lineage. *J Bone Miner Res* 11(Suppl 1):S129, **1996**.
183. Takahashi K, RL Jilka, and **SC Manolagas**. Estrogen loss alters the responsiveness of osteoblast progenitors to leukemia inhibitory factor (LIF). *J Bone Miner Res* 11(Suppl 1):S129, **1996**.
184. Yamate T, H Mocharla, Y Taguchi, E Abe, and **SC Manolagas**. Demonstration, by in situ RT-PCR, of increased expression of both the IL-6 and the IL-6 receptor a mRNA in the bone marrow following estrogen loss. *J Bone Miner Res* 11(Suppl 1):S105, **1996**.
185. O'Brien CA and **SC Manolagas**. A cis-acting STAT binding element mediates transcriptional upregulation of the human gp130 gene: a positive feedback loop for cytokine signaling. *J Bone Miner Res* 11(Suppl 1):S98, **1996**.
-

-
186. Lin S-C, CA O'Brien, and **SC Manolagas**. Sex steroids decrease and glucocorticoids increase the levels of gp130 protein in bone marrow-derived stromal cells: correlation with altered IL-6 induced DNA-binding activity of STAT1 and STAT3 complexes. *J Bone Miner Res* 11(Suppl 1):S161, **1996**.
187. Jilka RL, RS Weinstein, T Bellido, FL Miller, C Smith, AM Parfitt, and **SC Manolagas**. Demonstration of programmed cell death (apoptosis) in osteoblasts: evidence for modulation of this process by growth factors and cytokines. *J Bone Miner Res* 11(Suppl 1):S144, **1996**.
188. Taguchi Y, T Yamate, H Mocharla, S-C Lin, A Vertino, P DeTogni, E Abe, and **SC Manolagas**. Interleukin-6 induces osteoblast differentiation in uncommitted embryonic fibroblasts (EF). *J Bone Miner Res* 11(Suppl 1):S101, **1996**.
189. Rosen CJ, C Steffens, RL Jilka, and **SC Manolagas**. The age-related increase in serum levels of insulin-like growth factor binding Protein-4 is accelerated in osteopenic SAMP6 mice. *J Bone Miner Res* 11(Suppl 1):S321, **1996**.
190. Borba VZC, **SC Manolagas**, and T Bellido. Activation of the gp130 signal transduction pathway in osteoblastic cells promotes differentiation to a more mature phenotype. *J Bone Miner Res* 11(Suppl 1):S144, **1996**.
191. Gubrij IB, EJ Moerman, O Kajkenova, B Lecka-Czernik, RL Jilka, **SC Manolagas**, and DA Lipschitz. Purification of murine bone marrow stromal cells retaining the ability to differentiate to either osteoblasts or adipocytes. *J Bone Miner Res* 11(Suppl 1):S389, **1996**.
192. Mocharla H, T Yamate, T Taguchi, CA O'Brien, **SC Manolagas**, and E Abe. α -meltrin, a new protein involved in multinucleated giant cell and osteoclast formation. *J Bone Miner Res* 11(Suppl 1):S140, **1996**.
193. Abe E, Y Taguchi, T Yamate, H Mocharla, CA Peterson, and **SC Manolagas**. BMP-2 and IGF-I compete for each other's ability to induce differentiation either toward osteoblasts or myocytes/myotubes in a bipotential cell line. *J Bone Miner Res* 11(Suppl 1):S126, **1996**.
194. Beneš H, K Takahashi, W Zheng, RS Weinstein, R Shelton, RL Jilka, **SC Manolagas**, and RJ Shmookler Reis. Polymorphic microsatellite markers distinguish three AKR mouse substrains that exhibit different levels of bone mineral density. *J Bone Miner Res* 11(Suppl 1):S331, **1996**.
195. Davidson D, **Manolagas SC**, DeTogni P. Construction of a replacement vector for VDR gene targeting. *J Bone Miner Res* 11(Suppl 1):S207, **1996**.
196. **Manolagas SC**. Interleukins, bone, and cartilage. **Deaconess Research Institute Workshop on Osteoporosis: Interrelationship with Osteoarthritis**. Billings, MT, **1996**.
197. **Manolagas SC**. Cellular and molecular mechanisms of postmenopausal and senile osteoporosis. *15th Annual Symposium on Geriatrics and Gerontology*. St. Louis, MO, **1996**.
198. **Manolagas SC**. The role of IL-6 type cytokines and their receptors in skeletal physiology and the pathophysiology of osteoporosis. *3rd International Congress of the International Society for Neuroimmunomodulation*. Bethesda, MD, **1996**.
199. **Manolagas SC**. Cellular and molecular mechanisms of postmenopausal and senile osteoporosis. *GSA GRECC Symposia*. Washington, DC, **1996**.
200. **Manolagas SC**. Selective estrogen receptor modulators (SERMS). **9th Balkan Congress of Endocrinology & 24th Panhellenic Congress of Endocrinology and Metabolism**, Thessaloniki, Greece, **1997**.
-

-
201. **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL, Weinstein RS, Bellido T, Abe E, Parfitt AM. Regulation of the birth and death of osteoblasts by steroid hormones: New aspects of their mechanism of action on bone. *The 2nd International Conference on Steroids and Bone*, Sienna, Italy, **1997**.
202. **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL, Weinstein R, Bellido T, Abe E, Gaddy-Kurten D, O'Brien C, Parfitt AM. Birth and death of osteoblasts: Basic regulatory mechanisms and implications for osteoporosis. *IV Workshop on Osteobiology*, Salsomaggiore (Parma), **1997**.
203. **Manolagas SC**. Osteoporosis: Current understanding of its pathophysiology. *Rheumatology, Infectious Disease, and Immunology GER*, Whistler, British Columbia, **1997**.
204. Lecka-Czernik B, Gubrij I, Moerman E, Kajkenova O, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL, Lipschitz D. Isolation and characterization of a bone marrow-derived murine cell line able to differentiate into either fat-laden adipocytes of mineralizing osteoblasts. *J Bone Miner Res* 12(Suppl 1):S183, **1997**.
205. Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, Miller FL, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**. Glucocorticoid excess causes apoptosis of osteocytes in murine cortical bone; a potential explanation for "bone necrosis". *J Bone Miner Res* 12(Suppl 1):S142, **1997**.
206. Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, Young C, Miller FL, Shelton R, Smith C, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**. Glucocorticoid excess decreases the number of osteoblast progenitors in the marrow and increases mature osteoblast apoptosis in mice. *J Bone Miner Res* 12(Suppl 1):S165, **1997**.
207. Gaddy-Kurten D, Coker JK, Vaughan JM, Vale WW, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Attenuation of osteoblastogenesis in the murine bone marrow by inhibin and follistatin: Evidence for distinct effects at different stages of the process. *J Bone Miner Res* 12(Suppl 1):S305, **1997**.
208. Gubrij I, Lecka-Czernik B, Kajkenova O, Moerman E, O'Brien C, Lipschitz D, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Isolation of clonal cell lines with distinct differentiation potential toward osteoblasts, adipocytes, or both: association of the osteoclast support function with bipotentiality. *J Bone Miner Res* 12(Suppl 1):S183, **1997**.
209. Benes H, Dennis R, Zheng W, Weinstein RS, Shelton R, Jilka RL, Roberson P, **Manolagas SC**, Shmookler Reis RJ. Genetic mapping of osteopenia-associated loci using crosses between closely related mouse strains with differing bone mineral density. *J Bone Miner Res* 12(Suppl 1):S375, **1997**.
210. Abe E, Taguchi Y, Yamamoto M, Stahl N, Yancopoulos G, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Noggin, a natural antagonist of BMP action, prevents osteoblast development from murine bone marrow progenitors of adult mice. *J Bone Miner Res* 12(Suppl 1):S306, **1997**.
211. Jilka RL, Smith C, **Manolagas SC**. Dexamethasone promotes apoptosis of osteoblast progenitors in murine bone marrow cultures: Antagonism by IL-6 type cytokines. *J Bone Miner Res* 12(Suppl 1):S455, **1997**.
212. O'Brien CA, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Generation of mice harboring an IL-6 promoter-luciferase transgene that mimics endogenous IL-6 type cytokines. *J Bone Miner Res* 12(Suppl 1):S435, **1997**.
213. Bellido T, Han L, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. gp130/STAT3 activation stimulates the transcription of the cyclin dependent kinase inhibitor p21^{WAF1,CIP1} gene in osteoblasts: A prerequisite for the biologic effects of IL-6 type cytokines. *J Bone Miner Res* 12(Suppl 1):S159, **1997**.
214. Lin SC, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**. Decrease of effective gp130 levels by a dominant-negative mutant attenuates IL-6-induced STAT activation. *J Bone Miner Res* 12(Suppl 1):S435, **1997**.
-

-
215. DiGregorio G, Mocharla H, Bonner M, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Divergent effects of estrogen and TGF- β on murine bone marrow cells. *J Bone Miner Res* 12(Suppl 1):S302, **1997**.
216. **Manolagas SC**. Local factors and bone metabolism. **6th Symposium of the Spanish Society of Bone Investigation and Mineral Metabolism**, Granada, Spain, **1997**.
217. **Manolagas SC**. Cytokines and bone. *XIV Panamerican Congress of Endocrinology*, Cancun, Mexico, **1997**.
218. **Manolagas SC**. Birth and death of bone cells: Implications for skeletal remodeling. *Keystone Symposia on Molecular and Cellular Biology*, Copper Mountain, CO, **1998**.
219. **Manolagas SC**. Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms of Involutional Osteoporosis. *IV European Congress of Endocrinology*, Sevilla, Spain, **1998**.
220. **Manolagas SC**. Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms of Postmenopausal Osteoporosis. *International Symposium on Biology of Menopause*, Newport Beach, CA, **1998**.
221. Gubrij I, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC** and O'Brien CA. Constitutive or Inducible expression of RANK/OPGL correlates with the osteoclast support function of mesenchymal cell lines. *Bone* 23(5 Supplement):S216, **1998**.
222. Lecka-Czernik B, Moerman EJ, Lipschitz DA, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Introduction of the Transcription Factor PPAR γ 2 into Lipogenic/Osteoblastic Cells Induces Terminal Adipocyte Differentiation and Suppresses the Osteoblast Phenotype. *Bone* 23(5 Supplement):S149, **1998**.
223. Bellido T, Han L, Mocharla H, Said S, O'Brien C, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Overexpression of Bcl-2 Renders Osteoblastic Cells Refractory to Glucocorticoid-Induced Apoptosis. *Bone* 23(5 Supplement):S324, **1998**.
224. Plotkin LI, Bellido T, Bonewald L, Papapoulos SE, R. Jilka RL and **Manolagas SC**. Bisphosphonates Prevent Glucocorticoid-Induced Apoptosis of Osteocytes in Vitro: a Putative Mechanism Influencing Mechanosensing. *Bone* 23(5 Supplement):S157, **1998**.
225. Bellido T, Han L, Huening M, Barger SW, **Manolagas SC**, Christakos S. Calbindin-D_{28k} is Expressed in Osteoblastic Cells and Suppresses Their Apoptosis by Inhibiting Caspase-3 Activity. *Bone* 23(5 Supplement):S177, **1998**.
226. Bellido T, Plotkin L, Han L, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. PTH Prevents Glucocorticoid-Induced Apoptosis of Osteoblasts and Osteocytes In Vitro: Direct Interference with a Private Death Pathway Upstream from Caspase-3. *Bone* 23(5 Supplement):S518, **1998**.
227. Farrar NC, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. STAT3 Activation in Stromal/Osteoblastic Cells is Essential for IL-6- as well as IL-1-, but not 1,25(OH)₂D₃-Induced Osteoclastogenesis. *Bone* 23(5 Supplement):S167, **1998**.
228. O'Brien CA, Farrar NC, **Manolagas SC**. Identification of an OSF-2 Binding Site in the Murine RANKL/OPGL Gene Promoter: A Potential Link Between Osteoblastogenesis and Osteoclastogenesis. *Bone* 23(5 Supplement):S149, **1998**.
229. Gaddy-Kurten D, Coker JK, Abe E, Stahl N, **Manolagas SC**. Activin Substitutes for the BMP2/4 Requirement for, and the Noggin Inhibition of, Osteoblastogenesis and Osteoclastogenesis in Adult Murine Bone Marrow Cultures. *Bone* 23(5 Supplement):S166, **1998**.
-

-
230. Abe E, Yamamoto M, Taguchi Y, Lecka-Czernik B, Economides AN, Stahl N, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Requirement of BMPs 2/4 for Postnatal Osteoblast as well as Osteoclast Formation: Antagonism by Noggin. *Bone* 23(5 Supplement):S242, **1998**.
231. Yamamoto M, **Manolagas SC**, Abe E. BMPs-2/4 are Required for Maintenance of the Differentiated Osteoblast Phenotype in Cells Committed to the Lineage. *Bone* 23(5 Supplement):S208, **1998**.
232. Di Gregorio GB, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. 17 β -Estradiol Inhibits Osteogenic Stem Cell Replication in the Murine Bone Marrow: A Potential Mechanism for its Antiremodeling Effects. *Bone* 23(5 Supplement):S507, **1998**.
233. Jilka RL, Weinstein RS, Roberson P, Shelton R, Swain F, Smith C, Kirchner J, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**. PTH Increases Bone Formation by Postponing Osteoblast Apoptosis, not by Increasing Precursor Proliferation. *Bone* 23(5 Supplement):S519, **1998**.
234. Benes H, Dennis R, Zheng W, Kang P, Weinstein RS, Shelton R, Roberson P, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**, Shmookler Reis RJ. Detection and Confirmation of Osteopenia-Associated Loci in Two Independent Crosses Between Closely Related Mouse Strains With Differing Bone Mineral Densities. *Bone* 23(5 Supplement):S274-S275, **1998**.
235. Bodenner DL, Kozlowski M, **Manolagas SC**. Switch from Transcriptional Inhibition to Stimulation of the IL-6 Gene Depending Upon the Estrogen Receptor Form (α vs. β) and the Type of Ligand (Estradiol vs. Hydroxytamoxifen). *Bone* 23(5 Supplement):S187, **1998**.
236. Weinstein RS, Nicholas RW, Kirchner JR, Crawford JA, Skinner RA, Swain FL, **Manolagas SC**. Anatomic Juxtaposition of Apoptotic Osteocytes and Avascular Necrosis in Femurs from Patients with Glucocorticoid Excess. *Bone* 23(5 Supplement):S461, **1998**.
237. **Manolagas SC**, Weinstein RS, Bellido T, Bodenner DL. Opposite effects of estrogen on the life span of osteoblasts/osteocytes versus osteoclasts in vivo and in vitro: an explanation of the imbalance between formation and resorption in estrogen deficiency. *J Bone Min Res* 14(Suppl 1):S169, **1999**.
238. Bellido T, Plotkin LI, Han L, **Manolagas SC**. Estrogen inhibit apoptosis of osteoblasts and osteocytes through rapid (non-genomic) activation of extracellular signal-regulated kinases (ERKs). *J Bone Min Res* 14(Suppl 1):S342, **1999**.
239. Bodenner DL, Yamamoto M, Kozlowski M, **Manolagas SC**. Essential requirement of the estrogen receptor α or β for (non-genomic) anti-apoptotic effects of estrogen. *J Bone Min Res* 14(Suppl 1):S227, **1999**.
240. **Manolagas SC**, Weinstein RS, Bellido T, Bodenner DL, Jilka RL, Parfitt AM. Activators of non-genomic estrogen-like signalling (ANGELS): a novel class of small molecules with bone anabolic properties. *J Bone Min Res* 14(Suppl 1):S180, **1999**.
241. Weinstein RS, Bellido T, Chambers TM, Crawford JA, Swain FL, Han L, **Manolagas SC**. Like estrogen, androgen exert potent and direct anti-apoptotic effects on osteoblasts and osteocytes in vivo and in vitro. *J Bone Min Res* 14(Suppl 1):S451, **1999**.
242. Di Gregorio GB, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Demonstration of mesenchymal progenitors with stem cell characteristics in the murine bone marrow: regulation of their replication by collagenous matrix and 17 β -estradiol. *J Bone Min Res* 14(Suppl 1):S349, **1999**.
-

-
243. O'Brien CA, Gubrij I, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. In vivo demonstration of the negative transcriptional control of the IL-6 gene by estrogen using IL-6 promoter-luciferase transgenic mice. *J Bone Min Res* 14(Suppl 1):S179, **1999**.
244. Bellido T, Han L, **Manolagas SC**. Both membrane permeable and impermeable estrogenic compounds directly stimulate murine osteoclast apoptosis in vitro. *J Bone Min Res* 14(Suppl 1):S451, **1999**.
245. Plotkin LI, Han L, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. An ERK-mediated anti-apoptotic effect of bisphosphonates, but not estrogen, on osteocytes in vitro, depends on the integrity of gap junctions: evidence for distinct signalling pathways upstream from ERKs. *J Bone Min Res* 14(Suppl 1):S155, **1999**.
246. Weinstein RS, Chambers TM, Crawford JA, Swain FL, Parfitt AM, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. A strong positive correlation between the prevalence of osteoblast apoptosis and the activation frequency across a wide range of bone remodeling rates. *J Bone Min Res* 14(Suppl 1):S342, **1999**.
247. Yamamoto M, Bodenner DL, Abe E, **Manolagas SC**. Putative identification of the estrogen cellular target in the murine bone marrow as an early mesenchymal progenitor. *J Bone Min Res* 14(Suppl 1):S452, **1999**.
248. Abe E, Yamamoto M, Mancino A, Ojha R, Brunet LJ, Harland RM, **Manolagas SC**. Demonstration of noggin expression by bone marrow macrophages: a paracrine control of osteoblast differentiation? *J Bone Min Res* 14(Suppl 1):S432, **1999**.
249. Abe E, Alam M, Ojha R, Economides AN, Stahl N, Brunet LJ, Harland RM, **Manolagas SC**. Autocrine regulation of osteoblast differentiation by noggin. *J Bone Min Res* 14(Suppl 1):S299, **1999**.
250. Jilka RL, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T, Smith C. Cleavage of collagen by osteoblasts in vitro generates anti-apoptotic signals: a mechanism for the regulation of their functional lifespan and fate during bone formation. *J Bone Min Res* 14(Suppl 1):S343, **1999**.
251. Mancino A, Yamamoto M, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**, Abe E. Breast cancer cells increase osteoclastogenesis by secreting M-CSF and by upregulating RANKL in bone marrow stromal cells in a gp130-dependent fashion. *J Bone Min Res* 14(Suppl 1):S153, **1999**.
252. O'Brien CA, Lin SC, **Manolagas SC**. gp130 expression levels in bone marrow stromal cells determine the magnitude of osteoclastogenic signals generated by IL-6 type cytokines. *J Bone Min Res* 14(Suppl 1):S196, **1999**.
253. Lecka-Czernik B, Grinnell SJ, Moerman EJ, Cao X, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. Identification of a Smad binding element in the PPAR α promoter: a potential site of cross-talk between osteoblastogenic and adipogenic signaling pathways. *J Bone Min Res* 14(Suppl 1):S146, **1999**.
254. Shmookler Reis RJ, Benes H, McClure T, Zheng W, Weinstein RS, Shelton R, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Genetic mapping of loci conferring osteopenia using closely-related mouse strains. *J Bone Min Res* 14(Suppl 1):S141, **1999**.
255. Bellido T, Plotkin LI, **Manolagas SC**. Convergence of mechanical, hormonal and pharmacotherapeutic signals of osteocyte survival on the extracellular signal regulated kinases (ERKs) pathway. *J Bone Min Res* 15(Suppl 1):S375, **2000**.
256. Plotkin LI, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. Connexin-43 hemichannel opening: a requirement for bisphosphonate-mediated prevention of osteocyte apoptosis. *J Bone Min Res* 15(Suppl 1):S172, **2000**.
-

-
257. Kousteni S, Plotkin, LI, Han L, Han K, Bodenner DL, Bellido T, **Manolagas SC**. The estrogen receptor (alpha or beta) or the androgen receptor transmit anti-apoptotic signals with similar efficiency irrespective of whether the ligand is an estrogen or an androgen: novel evidence for “unisex” receptor activity. *J Bone Min Res* 15(Suppl 1):S195, **2000**.
258. Abe E, Yamamoto M, Ojha R, O’Brien CA, Harland RM, **Manolagas SC**. Regulation of noggin gene expression in osteoblasts. *J Bone Min Res* 15(Suppl 1):S371, **2000**.
259. Di Gregorio-Taguchi GB, Gubrij I, Smith C, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. The transit amplifying mesenchymal progenitor cell compartment, not the stem cell compartment, is the principal site of control of osteoblast production in normal and pathologic bone remodeling. *J Bone Min Res* 15(Suppl 1):S376, **2000**.
260. Han K, Kousteni S, Han L, Bodenner DL, Katzenellenbogen BS, Katzenellenbogen JA, **Manolagas SC**. Localization of an ERK activating “anti-apoptotic” domain of the estrogen receptor in the carboxy terminus using receptor mutants. *J Bone Min Res* 15(Suppl 1):S161, **2000**.
261. Lecka-Czernik B, Grant DF, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Selective PPAR α 2 modulators (SPPARMs): a class of naturally occurring PPAR α 2 ligands with divergent effects on adipocyte versus osteoblast differentiation. *J Bone Min Res* 15(Suppl 1):S372, **2000**.
262. Huening M, Patel T, Raval-Pandya M, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T, Christakos S. Calbindin-D_{28k} can inhibit apoptotic cell death by inhibiting the cleavage by caspase 3 of the structural protein gelsolin. *J Bone Min Res* 15(Suppl 1):S268, **2000**.
263. Shmookler Reis RJ, Benes H, McClure T, Weinstein RS, Shelton RS, Jilka RL, **Manolagas, SC**. Distinct loci determine pre- and post-maturity bone accrual in mice. *J Bone Min Res* 15(Suppl 1):S260, **2000**.
264. Sierra O, Kousteni S, Han L, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. In vivo comparison of estrogen-dependent transcriptional regulation of C3 and lactoferrin in the murine uterus versus femur. *J Bone Min Res* 15(Suppl 1):S324, **2000**.
265. Kousteni S, Han K, Han L, Bodenner DL, Chang CY, McDonnell D, **Manolagas SC**. Mechanistic dissociation of the anti-apoptotic and classical transcriptional activities of the estrogen receptor using peptide antagonists. *J Bone Min Res* 15(Suppl 1):S324, **2000**.
266. Weinstein RS, Crawford JA, Swain FL, **Manolagas SC**, Parfitt AM. Early bisphosphonate treatment prevents long term adverse effects of glucocorticoid-induced osteoporosis in mice. *J Bone Min Res* 15(Suppl 1):S172, **2000**.
267. O'Brien CA, Swain FL, Crawford JA, Plotkin LI, **Manolagas SC**, Weinstein RS. 11 β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase type 2 (11 β -HSD2) overexpression prevents glucocorticoid-induced apoptosis of osteoblastic cells: a novel strategy for dissecting the mechanism of steroid-induced osteoporosis. *J Bone Min Res* 15(Suppl 1):S167, **2000**.
268. Bodenner DL, Taguchi Y, Mahdavy M, **Manolagas SC**. Demonstration of specific binding of estrogen conjugated to Bovine Serum Albumin to both purified estrogen receptor and intact cell membranes: Evidence for a membrane associated estrogen receptor. *J Bone Min Res* 15(Suppl 1):S452, **2000**.
269. O'Brien CA, Kern B, Gubrij I, Karsenty G, **Manolagas SC**. Analysis of the role of Cbfa1 in RANKL gene expression. *J Bone Min Res* 15(Suppl 1):S270, **2000**.
270. Kousteni S. and **Manolagas S.C**. The molecular biology of sex steroid effects in bone. *31st International Sun Valley Hard Tissue Workshop*, Sun Valley, Idaho, USA, **2001**.
-

-
271. **Manolagas S.C.** and Kousteni S. Estrogen signaling in bone. *2nd International Meeting on Rapid Responses to Steroid Hormones*, Denver, Colorado, USA, **2001**.
272. Ali AA, O'Brien CA, Weinstein RS, Roberson P, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. An inverse relationship between prevalence of osteoblast apoptosis and rate of bone formation with intermittent, but not sustained, elevation of PTH in mice. *J Bone Min Res* 16(Suppl 1):S178, **2001**.
273. Bellido T, Plotkin LI, Davis J, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Protein kinase A-dependent phosphorylation and inactivation of the pro-apoptotic protein Bad mediates the anti-apoptotic effect of PTH on osteoblastic cells. *J Bone Min Res* 16(Suppl 1):S203, **2001**.
274. Chen J-R, Kousteni S, Bellido T, Plotkin LI, Han L, DiGregorio GB, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Gender-independent induction of murine osteoclast apoptosis in vitro by either estrogens or non-aromatizable androgens. *J Bone Min Res* 16(Suppl 1):S159, **2001**.
275. Fu Q, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. Stimulation of RANKL gene transcription and mRNA stability in stromal/osteoblastic cells by PTH: a direct effect mediated by the protein kinase A pathway *J Bone Min Res* 16(Suppl 1):S485, **2001**.
276. Gubrij I, O'Brien CA, Ali AA, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Retroviral delivery of genes to transit amplifying osteoblast progenitors: inhibition of apoptosis by overexpression of Bcl-2. *J Bone Min Res* 16(Suppl 1):S197, **2001**.
277. Jilka RL, Lecka-Czernik B, Ali AA, O'Brien CE, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**. Activation of PPAR α 2 by rosiglitazone causes bone loss associated with increased marrow adiposity and decreased osteoblast number in mice. *J Bone Min Res* 16(Suppl 1):S319, **2001**.
278. Mathov I, Davis J, Plotkin LI, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. Integrins and Src kinases clustered in caveolae are essential components of the signalsome that mediates mechanically induced ERK activation in osteocytes. *J Bone Min Res* 16(Suppl 1):S201, **2001**.
279. O'Brien CA, Weinstein RS, Powers C, **Manolagas SC**. Increased RANKL expression and osteoclast numbers, but no change in osteoblast number or apoptosis in a murine model of sustained PTH elevation: mechanism of decreased bone density and strength. *J Bone Min Res* 16(Suppl 1):S303, **2001**.
280. Plotkin LI, Davis J, Civitelli R, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. Connexin43/Src interaction and Src activity link connexin43 hemichannels with the ERK pathway: mechanism of anti-apoptosis by bisphosphonates in osteocytes. *J Bone Min Res* 16(Suppl 1):S169, **2001**.
281. Shmookler Reis RJ, Benes H, McClure T, Kang P, Weinstein RS, Shelton RS, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. The effect of sex on genetic determinants of pre- and post-maturity bone accrual in mice. *J Bone Min Res* 16(Suppl 1):S351, **2001**.
282. Kousteni S, Bellido T, Plotkin LI, Han L, Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Nongenotropic activation of MAP kinases and prevention of apoptosis by SERMs in osteoblasts/osteocytes: a property shared by hydroxytamoxifene and idoxifene, but not raloxifene. *J Bone Min Res* 16(Suppl 1):S415, **2001**.
283. Kousteni S, Bellido T, Han L, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. ERKs as well as PI3K/Akt, but not p38, mediate the anti-apoptotic effect of sex steroids on osteoblasts and osteocytes, in part by phosphorylating Bad. *J Bone Min Res* 16(Suppl 1):S169, **2001**.
-

-
284. Kousteni S, Han L, McIntire ME, Bellido T, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Rapid Activation of MAP kinases by estrogens or androgens leads to potent downstream regulation of the transcription of the serum response element and AP-1: a link between nongenotropic and genotropic functions of their classical receptors. *J Bone Min Res* 16(Suppl 1):S159, **2001**.
285. Mancino AT, Wen Y, Han L, Bellido T, Kousteni S, **Manolagas SC**. Activators of nongenotropic estrogen-like signaling (ANGELS) are devoid of the mitogenic effects of estrogen on MCF-7 breast cancer cells. *J Bone Min Res* 16(Suppl 1):S333, **2001**.
286. Weinstein RS, Powers CC, Landers RD, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**. Prednisolone administration ameliorates the increased osteoclastogenesis but aggravates the loss of osteocytes and bone strength that follow orchidectomy. *J Bone Min Res* 16(Suppl 1):S280, **2001**.
287. O'Brien CA, Fu Q, **Manolagas SC**. Bone-specific expression of RANKL after LPS administration to mice. *J Bone Min Res* 16(Suppl 1):S487, **2001**.
288. Di Gregorio GB, Jilka RL, Kousteni S, **Manolagas SC**. Gender-Independent Suppression of CFU-OB Replication by Either Estrogens or Non-Aromatizable Androgens in Bone Marrow Cultures from Males and Females. *J Bone Min Res* 16(Suppl 1):S147, **2001**.
289. Vertino AM, Kousteni S, Bellido T, Han L, Norman AW, **Manolagas SC**. VDR-dependent inhibition of osteoblast apoptosis by vitamin D analogs: evidence for a novel mode of receptor action. *J Bone Min Res* 16(Suppl 1):S554, **2001**.
290. Wen YJ, Kousteni S, Klimbert VS, Han L, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T and Mancino AT. Effects of activators of nongenotropic estrogen-like signaling (ANGELS) on ER-mediated responses in breast cancer cells. **The Society of Surgical Oncology's 55th Annual Cancer Symposium**, March 14 – 17, **2002**.
291. Plotkin LI, Laska B, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. CRM1/Exportin1-Mediated Nuclear Export is Required for the Pro-Survival Effect of Bisphosphonates on Osteocytes: Evidence for Cytoplasmic-Restricted Signaling by ERKs. *J Bone Min Res* 17(Suppl 1):S163, **2002**.
292. Plotkin LI, Bellido T, Ali AA, Fu Q, Gubrij I, McCauley LK, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Runx2/Cbfa1 is Essential for the Anti-apoptotic Effect of PTH on Osteoblasts. *J Bone Min Res* 17(Suppl 1):S166, **2002**.
293. Bellido T, Plotkin LI, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. PTH-mediated Control of Proteasome-Mediated Degradation of Runx2/Cbfa1: a Pivotal Determinant of the Longevity of PTH-Initiated Anti-Apoptosis Signaling in Osteoblastic Cells. *J Bone Min Res* 17(Suppl 1):S128, **2002**.
294. Weinstein RS, Powers CC, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**. Preservation of osteocyte viability by bisphosphonates contributes to bone strength in glucocorticoid-treated mice independently of BMD: an unappreciated determinant of bone strength. *J Bone Min Res* 17(Suppl 1):S156, **2002**.
295. Weinstein RS, O'Brien CA, Crawford JA, **Manolagas SC**. Osteoblast Specific Expression of 11 β -HSD2 in Transgenic Mice Abrogates Steroid-Induced Apoptosis and Attenuates Loss of BMD and Strength. *J Bone Min Res* 17(Suppl 1):S131, **2002**.
296. Fu Q, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. Use of Human Genome Data to Identify a DNA Fragment that Completely Recapitulates the Hormone/Cytokine Regulation of the RANKL Gene: a Key Advance Toward Full Elucidation of its Molecular Control. *J Bone Min Res* 17(Suppl 1):S336, **2002**.
-

-
297. Chen JR, Kousteni S, Han L, Vertino AM, McCauley LK, Ali AA, Bellido T, Weinstein RS, O'Brien CA, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Interchangeable Ligand/Receptor Interactions Mediate ERK Activation and the Pro- and Anti- Apoptotic Effects of Estrogens and Androgens on Murine Osteoclasts and Osteoblasts From Females and Males: A Molecular Explanation of the In Vivo Equivalence of their Skeletal Actions in either Sex. *J Bone Min Res* 17(Suppl 1):S133, **2002**.
298. Chen JR, Kousteni S, Han L, Bellido T, Weinstein RS, O'Brien CA, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Transient Versus Sustained Activation of Extracellular Signal Regulated Kinases (ERKs): A Potential Explanation for the Opposite Effects of Sex Steroids on Osteoblast and Osteoclast Apoptosis. *J Bone Min Res* 17(Suppl 1):S334, **2002**.
299. Kousteni S, Han L, Bellido T, O'Brien CA, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Estrogens Induce Bad Phosphorylation via both ERK and PI3K Activation: a Two Pronged Signal Requirement for their Anti-apoptotic Effects. *J Bone Min Res* 17(Suppl 1):S192, **2002**.
300. Kousteni S, Han L, Plotkin L, Bellido T, O'Brien CA, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Nongenotropic Regulation of CREB-, C/EBP β -, as well as Elk-1- and AP-1 - Mediated Transcription by Estrogens: Downstream Effects of ERK and JNK Kinase Modulation Required for Anti-apoptosis. *J Bone Min Res* 17(Suppl 1):S169, **2002**.
301. Kousteni S, Chen JR, Han L, Vertino AM, Ali AA, Bellido T, Weinstein RS, O'Brien CA, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Equivalence of the Skeletal, but not the Reproductive, Actions of Estrogens and Androgens in Female and Male Mice. *J Bone Min Res* 17(Suppl 1):S480, **2002**.
302. **Manolagas SC**, Han L, Vertino AM, Chen JR, Ali AA, Bellido T, Weinstein RS, O'Brien CA, Jilka RL, Kousteni S. Dissociation of the Skeletal from the Reproductive Effects of Sex Steroids with an Activator of Nongenotropic Estrogen-Like Signaling (ANGELS), in Both Females and Males: A Lead to a Bone Anabolic, Sex Neutral Hormone Replacement Therapy. *J Bone Min Res* 17(Suppl 1):S139, **2002**.
303. Almeida M., Shaughnessy Jr., J.D., Zhan F., Han L., Peng H., Stewart S.A., O'Brien C.A., Jilka R.L., Kousteni S., **Manolagas S.C.** Classical Genotropic versus Nongenotropic (Kinase-Initiated) Regulation of Gene Transcription by the Estrogen Receptor (ER): Evidence for Extensive Divergence of Target Gene Population Controlled via the Two Mechanisms. *J Bone Min Res* 18(Suppl 2):S102, **2003**.
304. Almeida M., Chen J.R., Han L., Vertino A.M., Peng H., Kousteni S., **Manolagas S.C.** Potentiation of Wnt Signaling by Activation of the Nongenotropic Function of the Estrogen Receptor in Osteoblastic Cells. *J Bone Min Res* 18(Suppl 2):S77, **2003**.
305. Plotkin L.I., Laska B., **Manolagas S.C.**, Bellido T. Dissociation of the Anti-apoptotic Effects of Bisphosphonates on Osteocytes/Osteoblasts from their Pro-apoptotic Effects on Osteoclasts with Novel Analogs. *J Bone Min Res* 18(Suppl 2):S370, **2003**.
306. Plotkin L.I., Aguirre J.I., **Manolagas S.C.**, Bellido T. Transcription-Independent Inhibition of Caspases by C/EBP β in Osteocytes: An Anti-Apoptotic Signaling Cascade Uniquely Activated by Bisphosphonates. *J Bone Min Res* 18(Suppl 2):S5, **2003**.
307. Chen J.R., Plotkin L.I., Aguirre J.I., Han L., Peng H., Kousteni S., Bellido T., **Manolagas S.C.** Transient Versus Sustained Activation and Nuclear Accumulation of ERKs Underlie the Anti- Versus the Pro-Apoptotic Effects of Estrogens on Osteoblasts/Osteocytes and Osteoclasts. *J Bone Min Res* 18(Suppl 2):S19, **2003**.
-

308. Chen J.R., Kousteni S., Han L., Peng H., McCauley L.K., **Manolagas S.C.** Unequivocal Demonstration of Estrogen Signaling Through the Androgen Receptor in Osteoblasts and Osteoclasts. *J Bone Min Res* 18(Suppl 2):S18, **2003**
309. Fu Q., Foote I. P., **Manolagas S.C.**, O'Brien C.A. A Distant Cis-Acting Element is Responsible for Hormonal Regulation and Cell Type-Specific Expression of the Murine RANKL Gene. *J Bone Min Res* 18(Suppl 2):S143, **2003**.
310. Kousteni S., Han L., Almeida M., Chen J.R., Peng H., Jilka R.L., **Manolagas S.C.** Induction of Osteoblast Lineage Commitment and Differentiation by 4-Estren-3 α ,17 β -diol (Estren), but not 17 β -Estradiol: a Putative Explanation of the Bone Anabolic Properties of ANGELS. *J Bone Min Res* 18(Suppl 2):S28, **2003**.
311. Plotkin L.I., Aguirre J.I., Strotman B., **Manolagas S.C.**, Bellido T. Mechanical Stimulation Promotes Osteocyte Survival: Requirement of Nuclear Targets of the Src/ERK Pathway. *J Bone Min Res* 18(Suppl 2):S44, **2003**.
312. Aguirre J.I., Plotkin L.I., Strotman B., McCauley L.K., Gubrig I., Kousteni S., **Manolagas S.C.**, Bellido T. The Anti-apoptotic Effects of Mechanical Stimulation in Osteoblasts/Osteocytes are transduced by the Estrogen Receptor (ER): a Novel Ligand-Independent Function of the ER. *J Bone Min Res* 18(Suppl 2):S71, **2003**.
313. Vertino A. M., Chen J-R, Kousteni S., Han L., Peng H., Bellido T., Bula C., Norman A. W., **Manolagas S. C.** Nongenotropic, Anti-Apoptotic Signaling of Vitamin D Analogs Through the Ligand Binding Domain (LBD) of the Vitamin D Receptor (VDR) in Osteoblasts and Osteocytes: Mediation by Src, PI3 and JNK Kinases. *J Bone Min Res* 18(Suppl 2):S96, **2003**.
314. Gubrij I., Ali A. A., Chambers T. M., Berryhill S. B., Liu X., Roberson P., O'Brien C. A., Weinstein R. S., **Manolagas S. C.**, Jilka R. L. Decreased Osteoblast Apoptosis and Increased Bone Formation in Implants of Marrow-Derived Osteoblast Progenitors Overexpressing Bcl-2: *In Vivo* Evidence for a Pivotal Role of Apoptosis in Bone Formation. *J Bone Min Res* 18(Suppl 2):S136, **2003**.
315. Bellido T., Plotkin L. I., Ali A. A., O'Brien C. A., **Manolagas S. C.**, Jilka R. L. Proteasomal Degradation of Runx2 Shortens the Anti-apoptotic Signal of PTH in Osteoblasts: Why Intermittent Administration is Needed for Bone Anabolism. *J Bone Min Res* 18(Suppl 2):S40, **2003**.
316. Ali A. A., Plotkin L. I., Foote I. P., Wynne R. A., Bellido T., O'Brien C. A., **Manolagas S. C.**, Jilka R. L. Bcl-2 is a Pivotal Mediator of the Anti-apoptotic Effect of PTH on Osteoblasts: Evidence from RNA Silencing and Bcl-2-deficient Mice. *J Bone Min Res* 18(Suppl 2):S73, **2003**.
317. **Manolagas SC**, Kousteni S, Almeida M, Han L, Bellido T, Weinstein RS, O'Brien C, Jilka RL. BMP and Wnt Signaling-Mediated Induction of Osteoblast lineage commitment and Differentiation by Activators of Non-Genotropic Estrogen-Like Signaling (ANGELS): A Novel Route to Bone Anabolism. **Endocrine Society** (S14-3) New Orleans, LA, June 16-19, **2004**.
318. **Manolagas SC**, Kousteni S, Bellido T, Weinstein RS, O'Brien C, Jilka RL. Activators of Non-Genotropic Estrogen-Like Signaling (ANGELS): A Novel Route to Bone Anabolism. **Advances in Skeletal Anabolic Agents for the Treatment of Osteoporosis**, Bethesda, MD (abstract #20), May 24, **2004**.
319. Bellido T, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. PTH, Apoptosis and Bone Anabolism. **Advances in Skeletal Anabolic Agents for the Treatment of Osteoporosis**, Bethesda, MD (abstract #9), May 24, **2004**.

320. Aguirre JI, Plotkin LI, Berryhill SB, Shelton RS, Stewart SA, Weinstein RS, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. Mechanical Stimulation prevents osteocyte apoptosis through an integrin/Src/ERK signalsome localized in caveolae: Involvement of a ligand-independent function of the estrogen receptor. **Advances in Skeletal Anabolic Agents for the Treatment of Osteoporosis**, Bethesda, MD (abstract #M33), May 24, **2004**.
321. Aguirre I, Plotkin LI, Berryhill SB, Shelton RS, Stewart SA, Vyas K, Weinstein RS, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. Increased Prevalence of Osteocyte Apoptosis Precedes Osteoclastic Bone Resorption and the Loss of Bone Mineral and Strength Induced by Lack of Mechanical Forces in a Murine Model of Unloading. *Journal of Bone and Mineral Research*. **J Bone Min Res**, 19(Suppl. 1):S137, **2004**.
322. Ali AA, Gubrij I, Liu X, Fu Q, Chen XD, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T, Jilka RL. Suppression of Runx2-Regulated Genes, but not Runx2 mRNA, Following Continuous but not Intermittent PTH Administration to Mice: In Vivo Evidence for PTH-stimulated Proteasomal Degradation of Runx2 and a Mechanistic Explanation for why Continuous PTH does not Attenuate Osteoblast Apoptosis. **J Bone Min Res**, 19(Suppl. 1):S18, **2004**.
323. Almeida M, Han L, Warren AD, Lowe VG, Kousteni S, **Manolagas SC**. Wnt Signaling Prevents Apoptosis of Both Uncommitted Osteoblast Progenitors and Osteoblasts through Src, ERK, PI3K and β -catenin Pathways. **J Bone Min Res** 19(Suppl 1):S397, **2004**.
324. Bellido T, Ali AA, Plotkin LI, Fu Q, Gubrij I, Liu X, Wynne RA, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Sustained, but not Transient, Elevation of PTH Reduces SOST Gene Expression: Evidence That Osteocytes Participate in the Increase in Osteoblast Number that Occurs in Hyperparathyroidism. **J Bone Min Res** 19(Suppl 1):S43, **2004**.
325. Chen JR, Han L, Zimniak P, O'Brien CA, Jilka RL, Kousteni S, **Manolagas SC**. Estrogen regulate Glutathione Reduction in Bone by a Nongenotropic Mechanism of Action: a Requirement for their Effects on Osteoclastogenesis and on the Apoptosis of Osteoblasts and Osteoclasts. **J Bone Min Res** 19(Suppl 1):S285, **2004**.
326. Chen X-D, Stewart SA, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Dissection of the PTH-induced signaling network in osteoblastic cells using a novel bioinformatics approach. **J Bone Min Res** 19(Suppl 1):S76, **2004**.
327. Fu Q, Foote IP, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. An Evolutionarily Conserved CREB-binding Enhancer, in an Unusually Remote Location 74 kb Upstream from the Initiation Site, Confers the Stromal/Osteoblast-Specific Control of RANKL Transcription by PTH, 1,25(OH)₂D₃, and gp130 Cytokines. **J Bone Min Res** 19(Suppl 1):S28, **2004**.
328. Jia D, O'Brien CA, Stewart SA, **Manolagas SC**, Weinstein RS. Deflection of Glucocorticoid Action on Osteoclasts from TRAP-11 β -HSD2 Transgenic Mice Abrogates the Antiapoptotic Effects of the Steroid. **J Bone Min Res** 19(Suppl 1):S303, **2004**.
329. Jilka RL, Dumble M, Wynne RA, Parfitt AM, Donehower LA, **Manolagas SC**. Decreased Self Renewal of Mesenchymal Stem Cells Underlies Senescence-Associated Bone Loss in Two Independent Murine Models: p53 +/m (Activating Mutation) and SAMP6. **J Bone Min Res** 19(Suppl 1):S205, **2004**.
330. Jilka RL, Gubrij I, Ali AA, Wynne RW, Weinstein RS, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**. Ablation of Osteoblasts, but not Lining Cells, in 3.6Col1a1-tk Transgenic Mice Prevents the Anabolic Effect of Intermittent PTH: Evidence Against the Lining Cell Activation Hypothesis. **J Bone Min Res** 19(Suppl 1):S105, **2004**.

331. Kousteni S, Han L, Almeida M, Warren AD, Lowe VG, Bellido T, **Manolagas SC**. Estren, but not Estradiol, DHT or 19-Nortestosterone, Induces Osteoblast Commitment and Differentiation by Stimulating Smad1/5/8 Phosphorylation and Transcription. *J Bone Min Res* 19(Suppl 1):S31, **2004**.
332. O'Brien CA, Jilka RL, Fu Q, Stewart S, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**. IL-6 is Not Required for Parathyroid Hormone Stimulation of RANKL Expression, Osteoclast Formation, and Bone Loss in Mice. *J Bone Min Res* 19(Suppl 1):S335, **2004**.
333. Plotkin LI, Dominguez L, Vyas K, Aguirre JI, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. Glucocorticoids Induce Osteocyte Death by Blocking Focal Adhesion Kinase Survival: Evidence for Inside-Out Signaling Leading to Cell Detachment-Induced Apoptosis (Anoikis). *J Bone Min Res* 19(Suppl 1):S20, **2004**.
334. Weinstein RS, Jia D, O'Brien CA, Stewart SA, **Manolagas SC**. Transient Stimulation of RANKL and Persistent Inhibition of Osteoprotegerin Expression by Glucocorticoid Administration in Mice: Molecular Correlates of Glucocorticoid Effects on Vertebral Osteoclast Numbers. *J Bone Min Res* 19(Suppl 1):S435, **2004**.
335. Aguirre JI, Plotkin LI, Vyas K, Stewart SA, O'Brien CA, Parfitt AM, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. Osteocyte apoptosis and the loss of bone mineral and strength induced by tail suspension in mice is entirely caused by reduced mechanical strains, whereas osteoblast apoptosis is due to endogenous glucocorticoid actions. *J Bone Min Res* 20(Suppl 1):S24, **2005**.
336. Kousteni S, Almeida M, Han L, Warren A, Lowe V, **Manolagas SC**. Estrogens Control the Birth and Apoptosis of Bone Cells in Mice in Which ER α Cannot Interact with DNA (ER α ^{NERKI/-}). *J Bone Min Res* 20(Suppl 1):S26, **2005**.
337. Aguirre JI, Plotkin LI, Vyas K, Kousteni S, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. The estrogen receptors (ER α and ER β) play an essential role in osteocyte mechanotransduction: Requirement of membrane localization and caveolin-1, but not DNA binding. *J Bone Min Res* 20(Suppl 1):S30, **2005**.
338. Jilka RL, Wynne RA, Chen X, Stewart S, Xu L, Thaden JJ, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**. The Pathogenesis of Age-Related Bone Loss in Mice Involves Increased Production of PPAR γ -Activating Oxidized Lipids Derived from the Lipoygenase Alox15. *J Bone Min Res* 20(Suppl 1):S36, **2005**.
339. Weinstein RS, Goellner JJ, Jia D, Shelton RS, Parfitt AM, **Manolagas SC**. Glucocorticoid Excess Disrupts the Canalicular Circulation: Potential Mechanism of the Disparity Between Bone Density and Strength in Glucocorticoid-Induced Osteoporosis and Osteonecrosis. *J Bone Min Res* 20(Suppl 1):S50, **2005**.
340. Plotkin LI, Vyas K, Aguirre JI, Stewart SA, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido, T. Cx43-/floxOCN^{Cre} mice lacking Cx43 in osteoblasts and osteocytes exhibit normal bone accrual and adult peak bone mass. *J Bone Min Res* 20(Suppl 1):S84, **2005**.
341. O'Brien CA, Fu Q, Plotkin LI, Bellido T, Goellner JJ, Jilka RL, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**. Transgenic expression of the diphtheria toxin receptor, otherwise known as heparin-binding EGF-like growth factor, in osteoblasts and osteocytes reduces bone mass and strength. *J Bone Min Res* 20(Suppl 1):S85, **2005**.
342. D. Jia, C.A. O'Brien, A.M. Parfitt, **S.C. Manolagas** and R.S. Weinstein. Glucocorticoids Act Directly on Osteoclasts to Increase Their Lifespan and Reduce Bone Density. *J Bone Min Res* 20(Suppl 1):S92, **2005**.
343. **Manolagas SC**, Almeida M, Han L, Weinstein R, Jilka R, Bellido T, O'Brien C, Kousteni S. Decreased Defense Against Reactive Oxygen Species: a Common Pathogenetic Mechanism of the Effects of Aging and Estrogen Deficiency on Bone. *J Bone Min Res* 20(Suppl 1):S94-95, **2005**.

344. Yang P, Kousteni S, **Manolagas SC**. Estren Is Devoid of Proliferative Effects on Hormone-Dependent Human Breast and Prostate Cancer Cells and Counteracts the Mitogenic Effects of 17β -Estradiol (E2) or Dihydrotestosterone (DHT). *J Bone Min Res* 20(Suppl 1):S328, **2005**.
345. Fu Q, Wang W, Olsen BR, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. RUNX2 potentiates, but is not required for, RANKL expression in mesenchymal cells. *J Bone Min Res* 20(Suppl 1):S352, **2005**.
346. Ali AA, O'Brien CA, Gubrij I, Wynne RA, Parfitt AP, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Evidence that the Cellular Mechanisms Responsible for the Anabolic Effect of Intermittent PTH are Different in Murine Cancellous and Periosteal Bone. *J Bone Min Res* 20(Suppl 1):S412, **2005**.
347. Chen X, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Culture of marrow derived mesenchymal stem cells in 3-dimensional matrices made by marrow stromal cells promotes retention of the stem cell phenotype. *J Bone Min Res* 20(Suppl 1):S140, **2005**.
348. Parfitt AM, Weinstein R, Bellido T, Jilka R, O'Brien C, Kousteni S, Stewart S, Roberson P, **Manolagas SC**. Age-related Loss of Bone Strength in the Spine and Hindlimb of Mice Independently of BMD. *J Bone Min Res* 20(Suppl 1):S194, **2005**.
349. Almeida M, Han L, Warren A, Lowe V, Bellido T, **Manolagas SC**, Kousteni S. Wnts Suppress Osteoclast Survival and Formation and Prevent Apoptosis of Uncommitted Osteoblast Progenitors and Osteoblasts by β -Catenin-Dependent as well as Independent Signaling Cascades Involving Src/ERK and PI3K/Akt. *J Bone Min Res* 20(Suppl 1):S250, **2005**.
350. Bellido T, Aguirre JI, Plotkin LI, Vyas K, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**. Transduction of mechanical signals in bone: a novel ligand-independent function of the estrogen receptor α and β . *The Endocrine Society's 88th Annual Meeting*, Boston, Massachusetts, June 24, **2006**.
351. Kousteni S, Almeida M, Han L, Warren A, Lowe V, **Manolagas SC**. Estrogens Control the Birth and Apoptosis of Bone Cells in Mice in Which ER α Cannot Interact with DNA (ER α NERKI-), *The Endocrine Society's 88th Annual Meeting*, Boston, Massachusetts, June 24, **2006**.
352. Almeida, M, Han L, Weinstein R, Jilka R, Bellido T, O'Brien C, Kousteni S, **Manolagas SC**. Decreased Defense Against Reactive Oxygen Species: a Common Pathogenetic Mechanism of the Effects of Aging and Estrogen Deficiency on Bone, *The Endocrine Society's 88th Annual Meeting*, Boston, Massachusetts, June 24, **2006**.
353. Weinstein RS, Jia D, Chambers TM, Hogan EA, Berryhill SB, Shelton R, Stewart SA, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Aging C57BL/6 Mice Exhibit Increased Glucocorticoid Production in Association with Decreased Bone Formation, Wall Width and Canalicular Circulation: Novel Mechanistic Insights into the Involutional Loss of Bone Mass and Strength. *J Bone Miner Res* 21(Suppl 1):S62, **2006**.
354. Stewart SA, Roberson PK, Goellner JJ, Lowe V, Shelton RS, **Manolagas SC**, Weinstein RS. Different Types of DEXA Instruments Give Significantly Different Estimates Depending on the Skeletal Site and the Magnitude of the BMD: A Murine Analysis Relevant to Multi-Center Clinical Studies. *J Bone Miner Res* 21(Suppl 1):S226, **2006**.
355. Plotkin LI, Vyas K, Gortazar AR, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. β Arrestin Complexes with Connexin (Cx) 43 and Anchors ERKs Outside the Nucleus: A Requirement for the Cx43/ERK-Mediated Anti-Apoptotic Effect of Bisphosphonates in Osteocytes. *J Bone Miner Res* 21(Suppl 1):S65, **2006**.

356. Plotkin LI, Vyas K, Aguirre JI, Stewart SA, Shelton RS, Wynne RA, Crawford JA, Warren AD, Webb W, Wiggins C, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. Deletion of Connexin 43 from Osteoblasts and Osteocytes Makes Them Refractory to the Protective Effect of Bisphosphonates against Glucocorticoid-Induced Apoptosis in Mice. *J Bone Miner Res* 21(Suppl 1):S291, **2006**.
357. O'Brien CA, Plotkin LI, Vyas K, Cazer PE, Gortazar AR, Goellner JJ, Chen J, Shelton R, Weinstein RS, Schipani E, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. Activation of PTH Receptor 1 Specifically in Osteocytes Suppresses Sost Expression and Increases Bone Mass in Transgenic Mice. *J Bone Miner Res* 21(Suppl 1): S4, **2006**.
358. O'Brien CA, Fu Q, Mommsen L, Dusevich V, Bonewald L, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Osteoblasts Are Not the Source of RANKL and OPG in Bone but Are Required for Maintenance of Osteoclast Function. *J Bone Miner Res* 21(Suppl 1):S31, **2006**.
359. Kousteni S, Almeida M, Han L, Bellido T, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Opposing Effects of Kinase-Initiated Versus Classical Genotropic Actions of the Estrogen Receptor on Osteoblast Commitment and Differentiation In Vitro and In Vivo. *J Bone Miner Res* 21(Suppl 1):S5, **2006**.
360. Han L, Almeida M, Chen XD, **Manolagas SC**, Bilezikian JP, Kousteni S. Hormonal Control of Periosteal Expansion: Estrogens and PTH Control the Fate of Early Periosteal Osteoblast Progenitors by Opposite Actions on the BMP-2 and Wnt Signaling Cascades. *J Bone Miner Res* 21(Suppl 1):S204, **2006**.
361. Fu Q, Zella LA, Fretz JA, Cazer PE, Galli C, Pike JW, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. Mice Lacking a Distant Transcriptional Enhancer of the RANKL Gene Display a Blunted Response to PTH and 1,25(OH)2D3 In Vitro and In Vivo. *J Bone Miner Res* 21(Suppl 1):S53, **2006**.
362. Chen X, Stewart SA, Roberson PK, Wynne R, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Gene Expression Patterns in Response to Daily Injections of PTH to Mice: Evidence for Priming by the Initial Dose. *J Bone Miner Res* 21(Suppl 1):S322, **2006**.
363. Chen X, DeLoose A, Mommsen L, Dusevich V, Feng J, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. The Extracellular Matrix Produced by Bone Marrow Stromal Cells Forms a Niche for Mesenchymal Stem Cells. *J Bone Miner Res* 21(Suppl 1):S390, **2006**.
364. Almeida M, Han L, Martin Millan M, Warren A, Lowe V, Kousteni, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**. Wnts Antagonize the Effects of 1,25(OH)2D3 and PTH on OPG and RANKL Gene Expression by Stromal/Osteoblastic Cells and Act Directly on Osteoclasts to Promote Their Apoptosis. *J Bone Miner Res* 21(Suppl 1):S102, **2006**.
365. Almeida M, Chen X, Han L, Martin Millan M, Lowe V, Warren A, Stewart SA, Kousteni S, Weinstein RS, O'Brien CA, Bellido T, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. The Liganded Versus Unliganded Estrogen Receptor Has Opposite Effects on Osteoblast Differentiation. 28th *J Bone Miner Res* 21(Suppl 1):S95, **2006**.
366. Almeida M, Han L, Lowe V, Warren A, Shelton R, Vyas K, Stewart SA, Weinstein RS, Bellido T, O'Brien CA, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Aging or Gonadectomy Decrease Defense Against Reactive Oxygen Species in C57BL/6 Mice: A Mechanistic Explanation of the Exaggeration of the Effects of Organismal Aging on Bone by Loss of Sex Steroids. *J Bone Miner Res* 21(Suppl 1):S8, **2006**.
367. Almeida M, Han L, Lowe V, Warren A, Kousteni S, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**. Reactive Oxygen Species Antagonize the Skeletal Effects of Wnt/ β -catenin In Vitro and Aging Mice by Diverting β -catenin from TCF- to FOXO-Mediated Transcription. *J Bone Miner Res* 21(Suppl 1):S26, **2006**.

-
368. Plotkin LI, Goellner J, Vyas K, Shelton RS, Wynne RA, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. A Bisphosphonate Analog that Lacks Anti-Remodeling Activity Prevents Osteocyte and Osteoblast Apoptosis In Vivo. *J Bone Miner Res* 22(Suppl 1):S4, **2007**.
369. Weinstein RS, Chambers TM, Hogan EA, Webb WW, Wicker CA, **Manolagas SC**. Giant Osteoclast Formation After Long-Term Oral Aminobisphosphonate Therapy for Postmenopausal Osteoporosis. *J Bone Miner Res* 22(Suppl 1):S17, **2007**.
370. Galli C, Cazer PE, Zella LA, Fretz JA, Pike JW, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. Targeted Deletion of a Distant Transcriptional Enhancer of the RANKL Gene Reduces Bone Remodeling and Increases Bone Mass. *J Bone Miner Res* 22(Suppl 1):S19, **2007**.
371. Weinstein RS, Goellner J, Chambers TM, Hogan EA, Berryhill SB, Shelton R, Webb WW, Wicker CA, **Manolagas SC**. Glucocorticoids, Aging and Bone Hydration: New Insights into Qualitative Aspects of Bone Strength. *J Bone Miner Res* 22(Suppl 1):S25, **2007**.
372. Jilka RL, Almeida M, Wynne R, Han L, **Manolagas SC**. Oxidized Metabolites of Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids Stimulate Osteoblast Apoptosis via both PPAR γ -dependent and -independent Mechanisms. *J Bone Miner Res* 22(Suppl 1):S90, **2007**.
373. Chen X, Skinner CM, Ambrogini E, Han L, Almeida M, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Mesenchymal Stem Cells from Aging C57BL/6 Exhibit Increased Oxidative Stress and Defective Replication: Correction of Both by Provision of an Extracellular Matrix from Young Mice. *J Bone Miner Res* 22(Suppl 1):S94, **2007**.
374. Almeida M, Ambrogini E, Han L, Martin-Millan M, Lowe V, Warren A, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Oxidative Stress Suppresses Osteoblastogenesis by Antagonizing Wnt/ β -catenin and BMP Signaling. *J Bone Miner Res* 22(Suppl 1):S166, **2007**.
375. Plotkin LI, Vyas K, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. The Small GTPase RhoA and its Effector Kinase ROCK Mediate Actin Cytoskeleton Reorganization Leading to Osteocyte Anoikis by Glucocorticoids. *J Bone Miner Res* 22(Suppl 1):S107, **2007**.
376. Almeida M, Martin-Millan M, Han L, Warren A, Lowe V, Shelton RS, DeLoose A, Weinstein RS, Bellido T, O'Brien CA, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Regulation of Oxidative Stress and Osteoblast Apoptosis by Estrogens Is Preserved in Mice in which the ER Cannot Directly Interact with DNA. *J Bone Miner Res* 22(Suppl 1):S276, **2007**.
377. Almeida M, Martin-Millan M, Han L, Warren A, Lowe V, Bellido T, Jilka RL, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**. Estrogens or Androgens Attenuate p66^{shc} Phosphorylation via an ERK and PKC β Signaling Cascade: a Critical Mechanism of their Protective Effects Against Oxidative Stress and Bone Loss. *J Bone Miner Res* 22(Suppl 1):S276, **2007**.
378. Almeida M, Han L, Martin-Millan M, Lowe V, Warren A, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Estrogens Attenuate IL-6 and TNF α Production in Osteoblastic Cells by Decreasing Oxidative Stress and its Effects on NF κ B Activation. *J Bone Miner Res* 22(Suppl 1):S276, **2007**.
379. Martin-Millan M, Han L, Warren A, Lowe V, O'Brien CA, Almeida M, **Manolagas SC**. The Unliganded ER α or β , but not the AR, Potentiates BMP-induced Transcription and Osteoblastogenesis. *J Bone Miner Res* 22(Suppl 1):S277, **2007**.
380. Pavel I, Mahmood M, Vyas K, Whitlow M, Plotkin LI, **Manolagas SC**, Biris AS, Bellido T. Nanoprobing Osteocytic Subcellular Compartments by Surface-Enhanced Raman Spectroscopy. *J Bone Miner Res* 22(Suppl 1):S376, **2007**.
-

381. **Manolagas SC.** Mechanisms of Age Dependent Decline in Bone Mass and Strength: Attenuation of Wnt/ β -Catenin Signaling by Reactive Oxygen Species. **Osteoporosis International**, 19:1649-1677, **2008**.
382. O'Brien CA, Galli C, Plotkin L, Vyas K, Cazer P, Goellner JJ, Berryhill S, Webb W, Robling A, Bouxsein M., Schipani E, Turner CH, Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido M. PTH Receptor Signaling in Osteocytes Increases Bone Mass and the Rate of Bone Remodeling through Wnt/LRP5-dependent and -independent Mechanisms, Respectively. **J Bone Miner Res** 23(Suppl 1): S12, **2008**.
383. Martin-Millan M, Almeida M, Ambrogini E, Qui X, Warren A, Shelton RS, Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, Bellido T, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**. ER α Deletion in Cells of the Monocyte/Macrophage Lineage Increases Osteoclastogenesis and Abrogates the Pro-apoptotic Effect of E₂ on Osteoclasts. **J Bone Miner Res** 23(Suppl 1):S28, **2008**.
384. Almeida M, Ambrogini E, Han L, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Oxidative Stress Stimulates the Synthesis of PPAR γ 2, and Ligand-Activated PPAR γ 2 Sequesters β -catenin Leading to Suppression of TCF-mediated Transcription: an Explanation for the Age-related Decrease in Osteoblastogenesis and Increase in Adipogenesis. **J Bone Miner Res** 23(Suppl 1):S29, **2008**.
385. Jilka RL, O'Brien CA, Ali AA, Roberson P, DeLoose A, Dusevich V, Bonewald L, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**. Post-mitotic Preosteoblasts Are the Targets of the Anabolic Actions of Intermittent PTH on Periosteal Bone. **J Bone Miner Res** 23(Suppl 1):S45, **2008**.
386. Plotkin LI, Frera G, Vyas K, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido T. Association between Cx43 and β -Arrestin is Required for cAMP-Dependent Osteoblast Survival Induced by PTH. **J Bone Miner Res** 23(Suppl 1):S64, **2008**.
387. Ambrogini E, O'Brien CA, Martin-Millan M, Paik J, DePinho RA, Han L, Warren A, Sheton RS, Qui X, Goellner J, Jilka RL, Almeida M, **Manolagas SC**. Loss or Gain of FoxO Function in Osteoclasts and Osteoblasts Alters the Rate of Apoptosis and BMD in Mice. **J Bone Miner Res** 23(Suppl 1):S70, **2008**.
388. Weinstein RS, O'Brien CA, Roberson PK, **Manolagas SC**. Endogenous Glucocorticoids Are Critical for the Development of Skeletal Fragility with Aging in Mice. **J Bone Miner Res** 23(Suppl 1):S70, **2008**.
389. Almeida M, Ambrogini E, Martin-Millan M, Han L, Warren A, Shelton RS, Goellner J, Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**. Overexpression of Glutathione Reductase in Osteoblasts Decreases Bone Formation and Partially Prevents Ovariectomy-induced Bone Loss. **J Bone Miner Res** 23(Suppl 1):S88, **2008**.
390. Almeida M, Han L, Ambrogini E, Martin-Millan M, Warren A, **Manolagas SC**. β -Catenin Protects Osteoblasts from Oxidative Stress by Co-activating the Expression of Pro-survival, but not Pro-apoptotic, Target Genes of the FoxO Transcription Factors. **J Bone Miner Res** 23(Suppl 1):S376, **2008**.
391. Martin-Millan M, Plotkin LI, Vyas K, Frera G, Gortazar AR, Almeida M, **Manolagas SC**, Bellido TM. Kinase Activation and Osteocyte Survival Promoted by Mechanical Stimulation Require LRP5/6 Signaling and Beta-catenin Accumulation, but not beta-catenin/TCF-Dependent Transcription. **J Bone Miner Res** 23(Suppl 1):S400, **2008**.
392. Almeida M, Ambrogini E, Martin-Millan M, Han L, Warren A, Shelton RS, Plotkin L, Bellido T, O'Brien CA, Jilka RL, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**. Induction of Oxidative Stress and Diversion of β -catenin from TCF-to FOXO-mediated Transcription by Glucocorticoids or TNF α in Osteoblastic Cells. **J Bone Miner Res** 23(Suppl 1):S170, **2008**.

393. Liu Q, Wan C, Wang Y, Hogan EA, Berryhill SB, **Manolagas SC**, Clemens TL, Weinstein RS. Impaired Angiogenesis and Compromised Fluid Volume Accompanies Increased Osteoblast and Osteocyte Apoptosis with Glucocorticoid Excess: Interconnected Pathogenetic Changes Responsible for the Loss of Bone Strength. *J Bone Miner Res* 23(Suppl 1):S219, **2008**.
394. Galli C, Fu Q, Wang W, Olsen BR, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. Hormonal Control of RANKL Expression Is Independent of Runx Family Proteins: Evidence That Commitment to the Osteoblast Lineage Is Not a Requirement for the Stromal Cells That Support Osteoclast Differentiation. *J Bone Miner Res* 23(Suppl 1):S254, **2008**.
395. Martin-Millan M, Han L, Ambrogini E, Warren A, Almeida M, **Manolagas SC**. Estrogens Reverse a Potentiating Effect of the Unliganded Estrogen Receptor on BMP-induced Transcription and Osteoblastogenesis by Promoting ERK-dependent Smad1 Phosphorylation at the Linker Region. *J Bone Miner Res* 23(Suppl 1):S287, **2008**.
396. Jilka RL, Almeida M, Han L, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**. Intermittent PTH Administration Increases Bone Mass and Strength in Aged Mice by Antagonizing Oxidative Stress-induced Osteoblast Apoptosis via ERK-mediated Attenuation of p66^{shc} Phosphorylation. *J Bone Miner Res* 23 (Suppl 1): S338, **2008**.
397. Jilka RL, Climer L, DeLoose A, Nagarajan R, O'Brien C, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**. Balanced Remodeling in Response to Sustained PTH Elevation Requires Osteoclastic Bone Resorption, Sclerostin Suppression, as well as Increased Angiogenesis. *J Bone Miner Res* 24(Suppl 1):S55, **2009**.
398. Martin Millan M, Almeida M, Ambrogini E, Han L, Warron A, Vyas K, Shelton R, Xiaohua Q, Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, O'Brien C, **Manolagas SC**. Deletion of the ER α from Osteoclast Precursors and their Progeny Abrogates the Protective Effects of Estrogens in Cancellous but not Cortical Bone. *J Bone Miner Res* 24(Suppl 1):S70, **2009**.
399. Almeida M, Han L, Ambrogini E, Martin Millan M, Vyas K, Warren A, Shelton R, O'Brien C, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Estrogens and Androgens Attenuate Oxidative Stress-Induced NF-kB Activation, Cytokine Production, and Osteoclast Progenitors by Decreasing p66^{shc} Phosphorylation. *J Bone Miner Res* 24(Suppl 1):S42, **2009**.
400. Weinstein RS, Almeida M, O'Brien C, **Manolagas SC**. Increased Endogenous Glucocorticoid Production and Decreased Vascularity Increase Skeletal Fragility with Aging. *J Bone Miner Res* 24(Suppl 1):S35, **2009**.
401. Ambrogini E, Han L, Martin Millan M, Warren A, Vyas K, Goellner J, Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, O'Brien C, Almeida M, **Manolagas SC**. Increased FoxO3a Transcription in Osteoblast Progenitors Decreases their Proliferation, Differentiation and Bone Mass in Mice. *J Bone Miner Res* 24(Suppl 1):S123, **2009**.
402. Almeida M, Ambrogini E, Han L, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. Lipid Peroxidation Suppresses Osteoblastogenesis via a ROS/FoxO/PPAR γ / β -catenin Cascade: a Potential Explanation for the Link between Atherosclerosis and Osteoporosis. *J Bone Miner Res* 24(Suppl 1):S45, **2009**.
403. Ambrogini E, O'Brien C, Martin Millan M, Paik J, DePinho R, Han L, Warren A, Vyas K, Shelton R, Qiu X, Goellner J, Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**, Almeida M. Physiologic Production of Oxygen Radicals and FoxO-mediated Defense Against their Rise are Critical for the Generation and Fate of Bone Cells and Skeletal Homeostasis in Mice: Evidence from Loss or Gain of FoxO Function Models. *J Bone Miner Res* 24(Suppl 1):S82, **2009**.

404. Xiong J, Onal M, Cazer P, **Manolagas SC**, Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, O'Brien C. RANKL Expression in Osteocalcin-Expressing Cells, Not Necessarily Osteoblasts, Is Essential for Osteoclast Formation In Vivo. *J Bone Miner Res* 24(Suppl 1):S45, **2009**.
405. Jilka RL, Almeida M, Ambrogini E, Han L, **Manolagas SC**. Unlike Intermittent PTH, Anti-oxidants Cannot Restore Bone Mass in Aged Mice Because They Suppress ROS-dependent Osteoblastogenesis. *J Bone Miner Res* 24(Suppl 1):S224, **2009**.
406. **Manolagas SC**. A critical role of oxidative stress and the FoxO family of transcription factors in bone physiology and pathophysiology. *The Endocrine Society's 91st Annual Meeting*, Washington, D.C. **2009**.
407. Manolagas SC. Oxidative stress, cell apoptosis, glucocorticoids and osteoporosis. *Bone* 45:S120 (Suppl 3), **2009**.
408. Manolagas SC. New insights into the pathophysiology of osteoporosis and the effectiveness of intermittent PTH administration for its treatment. *Osteoporosis International* 20:186 (Suppl 1), **2009**.
409. M. Almeida, S.M. Bartell, **S.C. Manolagas**, R.S. Weinstein, R.L. Jilka. PTH Attenuates H₂O₂- and Glucocorticoid-induced Suppression of Wnt Signaling via an Akt-dependent Mechanism: a Molecular Explanation of the Efficacy of Intermittent PTH in Old Age- and Glucocorticoid-induced Osteoporosis. *J Bone Miner Res* 25(Suppl 1):S63, **2010**.
410. R.L. Jilka, M. Almeida, E. Ambrogini, L. Han, P. K. Roberson, A. Deloore, R.S. Weinstein, **S.C. Manolagas**. Decreased Oxidative Stress and Greater Bone Anabolism in the Aged, as Compared to the Young, Murine Skeleton by Parathyroid Hormone. *J Bone Miner Res* 25(Suppl 1):S129, **2010**.
411. R.L. Jilka, M. Almeida, E. Ambrogini, L. Climer, **S.C. Manolagas**. The Lipoyxygenase Alox15 is a Cell Autonomous Amplifier of Oxidative Stress in Osteoblasts and the Skeleton of Estrogen Deficient and Aged Mice. *J Bone Miner Res* 25(Suppl 1):S62, **2010**.
412. M. Onal, C. Galli, P. Cazer, J. Xiong, X. Chen, R.S. Weinstein, **S.C. Manolagas**, C.A. O'Brien. The RANKL Distal Control Region is Required for Cancellous Bone Loss Due to Dietary Calcium Deficiency but not Lactation. *J Bone Miner Res* 25(Suppl 1):S50, **2010**.
413. J. Xiong, M. Onal, P. Cazer, X. Chen, R.S. Weinstein, R.L. Jilka, **S.C. Manolagas**, C.A. O'Brien. Hypertrophic Chondrocytes and Osteocytes are Essential Sources of RANKL for Bone Growth and for Bone Remodeling, Respectively. *J Bone Miner Res* 25(Suppl 1):S38, **2010**.
414. X. Chen, P. Cazer, J. Xiong, M. Onal, **S.C. Manolagas**, C.A. O'Brien. LPS Stimulates RANKL Expression in Bone Marrow Stromal Cells but Suppresses RANKL Expression in T Cells. *J Bone Miner Res* 25(Suppl 1):S330, **2010**.
415. R.S. Weinstein, C.A. O'Brien, H. Zhao, P.K. Roberson, **S.C. Manolagas**. Osteoprotegerin prevents the adverse effects of glucocorticoid excess on osteocyte survival, bone interstitial fluid, and strength in mice. *J Bone Miner Res* 25(Suppl 1):S370, **2010**.
416. M. Almeida, E. Ambrogini, M. Martin-Millan, S.M. Bartell, A. Warren, R.S. Shelton, A. Chambers, J. Xiong, R.S. Weinstein, R.L. Jilka, C.A. O'Brien, **S.C. Manolagas**. ER α deletion in mesenchymal progenitors or mature osteoblasts decreases cortical bone thickness and increases apoptosis, respectively. *J Bone Miner Res* 25(Suppl 1):S36, **2010**.
417. E. Ambrogini, S.M. Bartell, L. Han, H. Zhao, A. Warren, R.S. Shelton, X. Qiu, J. Goellner, C.A. O'Brien, M. Almeida, **S.C. Manolagas**. Gain of FoxO function in osteoclast precursors and their progeny decreases osteoclastogenesis and increases BMD in mice. *J Bone Miner Res* 25(Suppl 1):S15, **2010**.

418. M. Almeida, L. Han, E. Ambrogini, S.M. Bartell, A. Warren, R.S. Shelton, **S.C. Manolagas**. Deletion of the redox amplifier p66^{shc} decreases ROS production in murine bone and increases osteoblast resistance to oxidative stress in a cell autonomous fashion: causal link with the pro-survival effects of sex steroid. *J Bone Miner Res* 25(Suppl 1):S1, **2010**.
419. E. Ambrogini, C.A. O'Brien, L. Han, S.M. Bartell, A. Warren, R.S. Shelton, K. Vyas, A. Deloose, R.S. Weinstein, **S.C. Manolagas**, M. Almeida. Deletion of the FoxO1, 3, and 4 genes from committed osteoblast progenitors expressing osterix increases Wnt signaling and bone mass. *J Bone Miner Res* 25(Suppl 1):S23, **2010**.
420. S. Ye, Y. Feng, K. Vyas, **S.C. Manolagas**, H. Zhao. LIS1, a Plekhm1 Binding Protein, Regulates Microtubule Organization/Transportation and Cathepsin K secretion in Osteoclasts and is indispensable for Osteoclast Formation and Function. *J Bone Miner Res* 25(Suppl 1):S111, **2010**.
421. H. Zhao, X. Qiu, M. Almeida, S. Ye, A. Warren, C.A. O'Brien, **S.C. Manolagas**. The p66, p52, and p46 Isoforms of the Adaptor Protein Shc Play Critical but Distinct Roles in Osteoclast Differentiation. *J Bone Miner Res* 25(Suppl 1): S434, **2010**.
422. H. Zhao, K. Vyas, J. Xiong, **S.C. Manolagas**, C.A. O'Brien. Autophagy, an Intracellular Recycling Process, Opposes Osteocyte Death Induced by Glucocorticoids, Reactive Oxygen Species, and Hypoxia In Vitro and May Become Less Efficient with Age. *J Bone Miner Res* 25(Suppl 1): S303, **2010**.
423. Ye S, Liang K, Li Y, **Manolagas SC**, and Zhao H. Plekhm1 is Essential for Bone Resorption in Mice and Regulates Cathepsin K Secretion through Linking Lysosomes to Microtubules in Osteoclasts. *J Bone Miner Res* 26(Suppl 1):S13, **2011**.
424. Xiong J, Onal M, Cazer P, **Manolagas SC**, and O'Brien CA. Increased RANKL Production by Osteocytes is a Major Mechanism Underlying the Bone Loss Induced by Unloading. *J Bone Miner Res* 26(Suppl 1):S13, **2011**.
425. Iyer S, Bartell S, Warren A, Han L, Martin-Millan M, Ambrogini E, Xiong J, Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, O'Brien CA, Almeida MJ, **Stavros Manolagas** . E_R-deletion from Osteoblast Progenitors Abolishes the Protective Effect of Estrogens on Cortical Bone Mass in Both Female and Male Mice. *J Bone Miner Res* 26(Suppl 1):S38, **2011**.
426. Iyer S, Ambrogini E, Han L, Bartell S, Warren A, Shelton R, Weinstein RS, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**, and Almeida MJ. Combined Deletion of the Transcription Factors FoxO1, 3, and 4 from Osteoblast Progenitors Expressing Osterix Causes Bone Anabolism and Postpones the Adverse Effects of Aging on Bone. *J Bone Miner Res* 26(Suppl 1):S56, **2011**.
427. Bartell SM, Ambrogini E, Han L, Warren A, Shelton RS, Zhao H, Qiu X, Goellner J, O'Brien CA, Almeida MJ, and **Manolagas SC**. Targeted FoxO3 Overexpression in Osteoclast Progenitors and Mature Osteoclasts Inhibits NF-Kb Signaling and Osteoclastogenesis and Increases Bone Mass *J Bone Miner Res* 26(Suppl 1):S62, **2011**.
428. Ye S, Fowler T, Pavlos N, Pei Ying Ng, Feng Y, Hao M, Zheng, Kurten R, **Manolagas SC**, and Zhao H. Lis1 Plays an Important Role in Bone Resorption by Regulating Microtubule Organization and Dynein Function in Osteoclasts. *J Bone Miner Res* 26(Suppl 1):S63, **2011**.
429. Jilka RL, DeLoose A, Climer L, Berryhill S, O'Brien CA, Weinstein RS, and **Manolagas SC**. Deletion of the Pro-Apoptotic Proteins Bax and Bak from Osteoblasts and Osteocytes Increases Bone Mass, and Retards the Loss of Cancellous Bone but Dramatically Accelerates Cortical Porosity in Aged Mice. *J Bone Miner Res* 26(Suppl 1):S68, **2011**.

-
430. Bartell SM, Han L, Iyer S, Warren A, Bradsher RW, Shelton RS, Almeida MJ, and **Manolagas SC**. Deletion of the Redox Amplifier p66shc Decreases ROS Production in Murine Bone and Increases Osteoblast Resistance to Oxidative Stress and Bone Mass. *J Bone Miner Res* 26(Suppl 1):S85, **2011**.
431. Onal M, Xiong J, Cazer P, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. RANKL Production by B Lymphocytes Contributes to the Bone Loss Induced by Inflammation and Ovariectomy. *J Bone Miner Res* 26(Suppl 1):S142, **2011**.
432. Jilka RL, DeLoose A, Vyas K, Almeida MJ, and **Manolagas SC**. Parathyroid Hormone Reduces Oxidative Stress in Bone by Preventing Activation of p66Shc and by Stimulating the Expression of Aldehyde Dehydrogenase 3a1. *J Bone Miner Res* 26(Suppl 1): S279, **2011**.
433. Bartell SM, Han L, Iyer S, Warren A, Shelton RS, Bradsher RW, Kim SH, Katzenellenbogen BH, Chambliss KL, Shaul PW, Katzenellenbogen JA, Roberson PA, Weinstein RS, O'Brien CA, Jilka RL, Almeida MJ, and **Manolagas SC**. Non-nuclear ER α Signaling Prevents Oxidative Stress and the Loss of Bone, but not the Loss of Uterine Weight, in OVX Mice. *J Bone Miner Res* 26(Suppl 1):S376, **2011**.
434. Almeida MJ, Han L, Ambrogini E, Bartell S, Iyer S, Warren A, O'Brien CA, Jilka RL, Weinstein RS, and **Manolagas SC**. ROS, FoxOs, and Akt are Critical Mediators of the Actions of both Glucocorticoids and TNF α on Osteoblastic Cells. *J Bone Miner Res* 26(Suppl 1):S521, **2011**.
435. Xiong J, Onal M, **Manolagas SC**, and O'Brien CA. RANKL Produced by Osteocytes Contributes to the Bone Loss Induced by Hyperparathyroidism. *J Bone Miner Res* 27 (Suppl1): 1041, **2012**.
436. Bartell S, Warren A, Han L, Iyer S, Kim S, Katzenellenbogen B, Chambliss K, Shaul P, Katzenellenbogen J, Roberson P, Weinstein RS, O'Brien CA, Jilka RL, Almeida MJ, and **Manolagas SC**. An Estrogen Dendrimer Conjugate Incapable of Stimulating the Nuclea-initiated Actions of Estrogen Receptors Prevents the Loss of Cortical Bone Mass in Estrogen Deficient Mice. *J Bone Miner Res* 27(Suppl 1):S21, **2012**.
437. Iyer S, Ambrogini E, Han L, Bartell S, Warren A, Crawford J, Roberson P, Weinstein RS, O'Brien CA, Almeida MJ, and **Manolagas SC**. Deletion of FoxO1, 3, and 4 from Osteoprogenitor Cells Increases Bone Mass throughout Life and Attenuates Adiposity in Aged Bone. *J Bone Miner Res* 27(Suppl 1):S23, **2012**.
438. Bartell S, Han L, Warren A, Crawford J, Rabinovitch P, **Manolagas SC**, and Almeida MJ. Targeted Expression of Catalase to Mitochondria in Cells of the Macrophage/Osteoclast Lineage Inhibits Osteoclastogenesis and Increases Bone Mass. *J Bone Miner Res* 27(Suppl 1):S53, **2012**.
439. Iyer S, Warren A, Martin-Millan M, Han L, Bartell S, Ambrogini E, Xiong J, Crawford J, Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, O'Brien CA, Almeida MJ, and **Manolagas SC**. The ER α of Osteoblast Progenitors is Required for Normal Accrual of Cortical Bone Mass Independently of Estrogens. *J Bone Miner Res* 27(Suppl 1):S68, **2012**.
440. Bartell S, Ambrogini E, Han L, Warren A, Crawford J, Iyer S, Goellner J, Zhao H, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**, and Almeida MJ. Gain or Loss of FoxO Function in Osteoclasts alter Bone Mass in Mice. *J Bone Miner Res* 27(Suppl 1):S284, **2012**.
441. Jilka RL, DeLoose A, Climer L, Bonewald L, Weinstein RS, O'Brien CA, and **Manolagas SC**. Dysfunctional Osteocytes Increase RANKL and Promote Cortical Pore Formation in Their Vicinity: a Mechanistic Explanation for the Development of Cortical Porosity with Age. *J Bone Miner Res* 27(Suppl 1):S348, **2012**.
-

-
442. Onal M, Xiong J, Ye S, Han L, Jilka RL, Weinstein RS, Almeida MJ, Zhao H, **Manolagas SC**, and O'Brien CA. Suppression of Autophagy in Osteoblasts and Osteocytes Increases Oxidative Stress and Recapitulates the Effects of Aging on the Murine Skeleton. *J Bone Miner Res* 27(Suppl 1):S349, **2012**.
443. Ye S, **Manolagas SC**, and Haibo Zhao. Lis1 Regulates Osteoclastogenesis through Small GTPase Cdc42. *J Bone Miner Res* 27(Suppl 1):S415, **2012**.
444. Weinstein RS, Hogan E, O'Brien CA, and **Manolagas SC**. Glucocorticoids Act Directly on Osteocytes to Reduce Bone Vascularity and Strength. *J Bone Miner Res* 27(Suppl 1):S469, **2012**.
445. S.M. Bartell, L. Han, A. Warren, J. Crawford, P.S. Rabinovitch, **S.C. Manolagas**, and M. Almeida. Mitochondria-derived H₂O₂ in cells of the osteoclast lineage decreases bone mass and contributes to bone loss with estrogen deficiency. *Cell*, **2013**.
446. Xiong J, Selvam R, Wang Y, Piemontese M, Onal M, Baltz P, **Manolagas SC**, and O'Brien CA. Osteocytes, but not osteoblasts, provide the RANKL required for bone remodeling in adult mice: novel insights from Soct-Cre;RANKL^{ff} mice. *J Bone Miner Res* 28(Suppl 1): S3, **2013**.
447. Iyer S, Han L, Kim H, Ucer SS, Bartell S, Warren A, Weinstein RS, Jilka RL, O'Brien CA, Almeida MJ, and **Manolagas SC**. ER α Signaling in Osterix1 and Prx1 Expressing Cells, Respectively, Mediates the Anabolic Effect of Mechanical Loading in the Murine Periosteum and the Protective Effects of Estrogens on Endocortical Resorption. *J Bone Miner Res* 28(Suppl 1): S5, **2013**.
448. Jilka RL, DeLoose A, Vyas K, Climer L, Weinstein RS, O'Brien CA, and **Manolagas SC**. Suppression of Sclerostin by PTH in Osteocytes Contributes to the Coupling of Formation to Resorption in Trabecular Bone in Mouse Models of Primary and Secondary Hyperparathyroidism. *J Bone Miner Res* 28(Suppl 1): S13, **2013**.
449. Kim H, Bartell S, Han L, Warren A, Iyer S, Crawford J, Zhao H, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**, and Almeida MJ. RANKL increase ROS and Bone Resorption by Inhibiting FoxO-mediated Catalase Expression. *J Bone Miner Res* 28(Suppl 1): S26, **2013**.
450. Piemontese M, Onal M, Xiong J, Wang Y, Selvam R, Berryhill S, Han L, Hogan E, Weinstein RS, **Manolagas SC**, and O'Brien CA. Glucocorticoids Stimulate Osteocyte Autophagy in Mice but Suppression of Autophagy in Osteocytes does not Accentuate their Negative Impact on the Skeleton. *J Bone Miner Res* 28(Suppl 1): S39, **2013**.
451. Iyer S, Han L, Bartell S, Warren A, Crawford J, de Cabo R, **Manolagas SC**, and Almeida MJ. Sirt1 in osteoblast progenitors expressing Osterix1 promotes cortical bone mass accrual. *J Bone Miner Res* 28(Suppl 1): S55, **2013**.
452. Ucer SS, Warren A, Bartell S, Iyer S, Han L, Crawford J, O'Brien CA, Almeida MJ, and **Manolagas SC**. Unlike the estrogen receptor α , the androgen receptor in osteoblast progenitors is dispensable for optimal cortical bone accrual. *J Bone Miner Res* 28(Suppl 1): S74, **2013**.
453. Weinstein RS, Hogan EA, Berryhill SB, and **Manolagas SC**. Glucocorticoids Promote a Greater Decrease of VEGF, RANKL, Bone Turnover, Vasculature, and Material Properties in the Murine Femoral Head as Compared to the Distal Femur or Lumbar Vertebra: New Insights into the Pathogenesis of Osteonecrosis. *J Bone Miner Res* 28(Suppl 1): S326, **2013**.
454. Zhou J, Ye S, Fujiwara T, **Manolagas SC**, and Zhao H. Steap4 is Critical for Osteoclast Differentiation via Regulating Cellular Iron/ROS and CREB Activation. *J Bone Miner Res* 28(Suppl 1): S406, **2013**.
-

455. Bartell S, Han L, Warren A, Crawford J, Ucer SS, **Manolagas SC**, and Almeida MJ. H₂O₂ Production in Osteoclast Mitochondria Promotes Bone Resorption and Mediates the Effects of Estrogen Deficiency. *J Bone Miner Res* 28(Suppl 1): S407, **2013**.
456. Jilka RL, Vyas K, Palmieri M, Liu Y, O'Brien CA, and **Manolagas SC**. The “unfolded protein response” stimulates RANKL production: a potential mechanistic link between osteocyte apoptosis and cortical porosity. *J Bone Miner Res* 28(Suppl 1): S414, **2013**.
457. Piemontese M, Onal M, Wang Y, Xiong J, Baltz P, Selvam R, Berryhill S, Han L, **Manolagas SC**, and O'Brien CA. Suppression of autophagy in Osx1-Cre-expressing cells causes low bone mass and spontaneous fractures in mice. *J Bone Miner Res* 28(Suppl 1): S437, **2013**.
458. **Manolagas SC** and Almeida M. Steroids and the aging skeleton. *The Endocrine Society's 96th Annual Meeting*, Chicago, IL. **2014**.
459. Piemontese M, Xiong J, Selvam R, Baltz P, Berryhill S, Hogan E, Weinstein R, **Manolagas SC**, and O'Brien C. Suppression of osteoprotegerin by glucocorticoids may underlie their adverse effects on cortical bone mass. *J Bone Miner Res* 29(Suppl 1): S23, **2014**.
460. Ucer SS, Warren A, Bartell S, Iyer S, Han L, Crawford J, O'Brien C, Almeida MJ, and **Manolagas SC**. Deletion of the androgen receptor in osteoblast progenitors (using Prx1-Cre) reduces bone mass and precludes the effects of orchidectomy in cancellous, but not cortical, bone. *J Bone Miner Res* 29(Suppl 1): S24, **2014**.
461. Bartell S, Han L, Warren A, Crawford J, Ucer SS, Iyer S, Almeida MJ, and **Manolagas SC**. H₂O₂ generation in osteoclast mitochondria is indispensable for endocortical, but not cancellous, bone resorption in estrogen or androgen deficiency. *J Bone Miner Res* 29(Suppl 1): S109, **2014**.
462. Ucer SS, Bartell S, Kim H, Iyer S, Han L, Warren A, Crawford J, Almeida MJ, and **Manolagas SC**. The effects of androgens on cortical bone mass do not result from direct actions on osteoblasts or osteoclasts. *J Bone Miner Res* 29(Suppl 1): S461, **2014**.
463. Fujiwara T, Zhou J, Ye S, **Manolagas SC**, and Zhao H. Osteoclast ruffled border formation and bone resorption require Plekhm1-regulated lysosomal secretion. *J Bone Miner Res* 29(Suppl 1): S88, **2014**.
464. Kim H, Bartell S, Han L, Warren A, Iyer S, Cabo R, **Manolagas SC**, and Almeida MJ. Sirtuin1 suppresses mitochondrial ATP and osteoclastogenesis via FoxO-mediated stimulation of Heme oxygenase 1. *J Bone Miner Res* 29(Suppl 1): S92, **2014**.
465. Liu Y, DeLoose, A, Vyas K, Palmieri M, Hunt A, Weinstein R, O'Brien C, **Manolagas SC**, and Jilka R. Hyperlipidemia-induced loss of bone mass is caused by decreased bone formation and is associated with an inflammatory response in the marrow: evidence from the ApoE^{-/-} mouse model of atherosclerosis. *J Bone Miner Res* 29(Suppl 1): S105, **2014**.
466. Weinstein R, Hogan EA, Piemontese M, Xiong J, O'Brien CA, and **Manolagas SC**. Vascular defects by Micro-MRI in the femoral head of osteonecrosis. *J Bone Miner Res* 29(Suppl 1): S109, **2014**.
467. Iyer S, Han L, Bartell S, Kim H, Warren A, Crawford J, Gubrij I, O'Brien C, **Manolagas SC**, and Almeida MJ. Sirtuin1 increase ATP production, Wnt signaling, osteoblastogenesis, and bone mass in mice via a FoxO-mediated mechanism. *J Bone Miner Res* 29(Suppl 1): S207, **2014**.
468. Jilka R, Fujiwara T, Vyas K, Palmieri M, Zhao H, and **Manolagas SC**. Inherent activation of apoptosis is a determinant of osteoclast lifespan. *J Bone Miner Res* 29(Suppl 1): S284, **2014**.

-
469. Fujiwara T, Zhou J, Ye S, **Manolagas SC**, and Zhao H. Iron homeostasis is critical for osteoclast differentiation. *J Bone Miner Res* 29(Suppl 1): S285, **2014**.
470. Xiong J, Piemontese M, Baltz P, **Manolagas SC**, and O'Brien C. A bacterial artificial chromosome-based SOST-Cre transgene is active in mature osteocytes as well as an early hematopoietic progenitor. *J Bone Miner Res* 29(Suppl 1): S286, **2014**.
471. O'Brien C, Xiong J, Piemontese M, Berryhill S, Baltz P, Weinstein R, Almeida MJ, **Manolagas SC**, and Jilka R. Cortical porosity increases with age in murine long bones and is associated with elevated RANKL and reduced OPG expression in osteocytes. *J Bone Miner Res* 29(Suppl 1): S345, **2014**.
472. Piemontese M, Xiong J, Baltz P, Selvam R, Han L, Berryhill S, **Manolagas SC**, and O'Brien C. Mitochondria-targeted expression of catalase does not prevent the low bone mass caused by suppression of autophagy in osteoblasts and osteocytes. *J Bone Miner Res* 29(Suppl 1): S346, **2014**.
473. Iyer S, Han L, Ucer SS, Kim H, Warren W, Crawford J, Fowlkes J, **Manolagas SC**, Almeida M. Decreased cancellous bone mass in a murine model of type 1 diabetes is caused by cell autonomous effects of FoxOs in committed osteoblast precursors and their descendants. *J Bone Miner Res* 30(Suppl 1): S10, **2015**.
474. Ucer SS, Iyer S, Han L, Bartell SM, Warren A, Crawford J, Rutlen C, Jilka RL, Almeida M, **Manolagas SC**. H₂O₂ generated in the mitochondria of osteoclasts is required for the loss of cortical bone mass caused by estrogen or androgen deficiency, but not aging. *J Bone Miner Res* 30(Suppl 1): S26, **2015**.
475. Fujiwara T, Ye S, **Manolagas SC**, Zhao H. Deletion of Plekhm1 in mice increases bone mass by attenuating osteoclast lysosome secretion and bone resorption. *J Bone Miner Res* 30(Suppl 1): S44, **2015**.
476. Ucer SS, Iyer S, Kim H, Bartell SM, Warren A, Han L, Crawford J, O'Brien CA, Almeida M, **Manolagas SC**. Androgen receptor signaling in mesenchymal lineage cells suppresses soluble RANKL production, cancellous osteoclast number, and B lymphopoiesis. *J Bone Miner Res* 30(Suppl 1): S73, **2015**.
477. Ambrogini E, Wang S, Que X, Yamaguchi F, DeLoose A, Vyas K, Palmieri M, Berryhill SB, Weinstein RS, Tsimikas S, Manolagas **SC**, Witztum JL, Jilka RL. A Natural Antibody Against Oxidized Phospholipids Promotes Bone Anabolism. *J Bone Miner Res* 30(Suppl 1): S84, **2015**.
478. Kim H, Han L, Iyer S, Ucer SS, Warren A, Zhao H, de Cabo R, O'Brien CA, Manolagas SC, Almeida M. Sirtuin1 (Sirt1) activation suppresses osteoclastogenesis by deacetylating FoxOs. *J Bone Miner Res* 30(Suppl 1): S98, **2015**.
479. Iyer S, Ambrogini E, Han L, Bartell SM, Kim H, Warren A, Crawford J, Berryhill S, **Manolagas SC**, Almeida M. Glucocorticoids attenuate bone formation independently of FoxOs. *J Bone Miner Res* 30(Suppl 1): S106, **2015**.
480. Almeida M, Ucer SS, Iyer S, Kim H, Han L, Rutlen C, Bartell SM, Warren A, Crawford J, Jilka RL, **Manolagas SC**. Restraining mitochondrial H₂O₂ generation in cells of the mesenchymal lineage abrogates the adverse effects of aging on the murine skeleton. *J Bone Miner Res* 30(Suppl 1): S193, **2015**.
481. Iyer S, Ucer SS, Kim H, Han L, Warren A, Crawford J, Almeida M, **Manolagas SC**. Estrogens protect against endocortical bone resorption in both female and male mice; likely via an ER α -mediated suppression of SDF1/CXCL12 in uncommitted mesenchymal progenitors. *J Bone Miner Res* 30(Suppl 1): S235, **2015**.
-

482. Fujiwara Y, Piemontese M, Xiong J, Liu L, Baltz P, **Manolagas SC**, and O'Brien CA. RANKL Expressed by Osteocytes is Required for the Increase in Bone Marrow B lymphocytes and Bone Loss Caused by Estrogen Deficiency. *J Bone Miner Res* 30(Suppl 1): S268, **2015**.
483. Piemontese M, Xiong J, Fujiwara Y, Baltz P, Berryhill S, **Manolagas SC**, O'Brien CA. Osteocyte-Derived RANKL Is Required for the Detrimental Effects of Glucocorticoids on Murine Cortical Bone. *J Bone Miner Res* 30(Suppl 1): S299, **2015**.
484. Ambrogini E, Que X, Wang S, Yamaguchi F, Deloose A, Palmieri M, Berryhill S, Weinstein RS, Tsimikas S, **Manolagas SC**, Witztum J, Jilka RL. Natural Antibodies Against Oxidized LDL Cause Bone Anabolism. *J Bone Miner Res*. 31(Suppl 1): 1147, **2016**.
485. Iyer S, Kim HN, Ucer S, Han L, Warren A, Crawford J, DeCabo R, Zhao H, Almeida M, **Manolagas SC**. From conditional ER α deletion mouse models to novel gene targets of the anti-resorptive effects of estrogens. *J Bone Miner Res*. 31(Suppl 1): SA0096, **2016**.
486. Kim HN, Han L, Iyer S, Warren A, Krager K, Aykin-Burns N, Manolagas **SC**, Almeida M. Estrogens attenuate RANKL-induced oxidative phosphorylation and ATP production in osteoclast precursors via direct ER α signaling. *J Bone Miner Res*. 31(Suppl 1): MO0165, **2016**.
487. Kim HN, Chang J, Shao L, Han L, Iyer S, Warren A, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL, O'Brien CA, Zhou D, Almeida M. DNA damage and senescence in osteoprogenitors expressing *Osx1* may cause their decline in number with age. *J Bone Miner Res*. 31(Suppl 1): SA0122, **2016**.
488. Weinstein RS, Hogan EA, Piemontese M, Borrelli MJ, Liachenko S, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**. Temporal Sequence of Molecular, Cellular, Vascular and Anatomical Changes Leading to Glucocorticoid-induced Osteonecrosis of the Femoral Head in Mice. *J Bone Miner Res*. 31(Suppl 1): SU0266, **2016**.
489. Ucer S, Iyer S, Kim HN, Han L, Thostenson JD, Rutlen C Allison K, Jilka RL, O'Brien CA, Almeida M, **Manolagas SC**. The effects of aging and sex steroid deficiency on the murine skeleton are independent and mechanistically distinct. *J Bone Miner Res*. 31(Suppl 1): 1017, **2016**.
490. Almeida M, Iyer S, Kim HN, Han L, Johnson M, Zhao H, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**. S100A8, MMP13, and BMP3b: likely gene targets of the anti-resorptive effects of ER α signaling on cancellous and cortical bone and the periosteal response to mechanical loading, respectively. *The Endocrine Society's 99th Annual Meeting*, Orlando, FL. **2017**.
491. Kim HN, Han L, Iyer S, Warren A, **Manolagas SC**, Almeida M. The NAD⁺ Precursor Nicotinamide Roboside Reverses the Age-dependent Decline of NAD⁺ and Osteoprogenitor Differentiation. *J Bone Miner Res* 31(Suppl 1):1021, **2017**.
492. Kim HN, Iyer S, Chang J, Han L, Warren A, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL, O'Brien CA, Zhou D, Almeida M. The Senolytic ABT263 Eliminates Senescent Osteoprogenitors in Old Mice. *J Bone Miner Res* 31(Suppl 1):1027, **2017**.
493. Wang L, Fujiwara T, Fang B, Aykin-burns N, Zhang Z, Li X, Jennings M, **Manolagas SC**, Zhou J, Zhao H. Deletion of the transferrin receptor 1 gene in murine osteoclasts attenuates mitochondria metabolism and cytoskeletal organization and increases trabecular bone mass. *J Bone Miner Res* 31(Suppl 1):SA0197, **2017**.
494. Kim HN, Han L, Warren A, **Manolagas SC**, Almeida M, Jilka RL. Estrogens decrease osteoclastogenesis in vitro by stimulating Bak/Bax-dependent apoptosis of early progenitors. *J Bone Miner Res* 31(Suppl 1):SA0101, **2017**.

495. Wang L, Fujiwara T, Fang B, Aykin-burns N, Zhang Z, Li X, **Manolagas SC**, Jennings M, Zhou J, Zhao H. Increasing intracellular iron by Ferroportin deletion in murine myeloid precursors stimulates mitochondria metabolism and osteoclastogenesis and decreases trabecular bone mass. *J Bone Miner Res* 31(Suppl 1):SU0193, **2017**.
496. Ambrogini A, Palmieri M, Han L, Berryhill S, Que X, Tsimikas S, **Manolagas SC**, Witztum J, Jilka RL. Innate IgM natural antibodies against oxidized phospholipids decline with age in mice: a putative contributor to the declining bone formation and a novel target for bone anabolic therapy. *J Bone Miner Res* 31(Suppl 1):MO0497, **2017**.
497. Kim HN, Iyer S, Han L, Zhao H, O'Brien CA, Jilka RL, Almeida M, **Manolagas SC**, Tessier P. The Calcium binding protein S100A8 is a likely gene target of the direct anti-resorptive effects of ER α signaling on cancellous bone. *J Bone Miner Res* 31(Suppl 1): SU0094, **2017**.
498. Iyer S, Vyas K, Deloose A, Palmieri M, Kim HN, Piemontese M, Almeida M, O'Brien CA, **Manolagas SC**, Jilka RL. The unfolded protein response plays an important role in osteoblastogenesis and its aberrations adversely affect skeletal homeostasis. *J Bone Miner Res* 31(Suppl 1):MO0530, **2017**.

GRAND ROUNDS, INVITED LECTURES, AND VISITING PROFESSORSHIPS:

1. Medical Grand Rounds: "The Vitamin D Endocrine System in **1981**." University of California-San Diego, San Diego, CA. **1981**.
2. International Conference on Calcium Regulating Hormones, "1,25(OH)₂D₃ Receptors in Cells of the Immune System." Kobe, Japan. October 22-24, **1983**.
3. Post-graduate Assembly of the American Endocrine Society. "The Endocrinology of Vitamin D." San Diego, CA. **1984**.
4. 6th International Workshop on Vitamin D. "Role of 1,25-dihydroxivitamin D₃ in the Immune System." Merano, Italy. March 17-22, **1985**.
5. NIH Symposium: Nutritional Diseases, Research Directions in Comparative Pathology. "The Role of 1,25(OH)₂D₃ in Immunoregulation." Bethesda, MD. November, **1985**.
6. Wise and Helen Burroughs Lectureship of the Nutritional Sciences Council. "Vitamin D and the Immune System." Iowa State University, Ames, IA. February 19, 1986.
7. Seminar: Institute Pasteur Helenique. "Vitamin D and its Relevance to Cancer." Athens, Greece. September 15, **1986**.
8. 2nd International Workshop on Cells and Cytokines in Bone and Cartilage. Round Table: "Identification and Function of Other Normal and Malignant Cell Types Relevant to Bone." Davos, Switzerland. April 9-12, **1988**.
9. International Congress on the Senile Skeleton, Movement, and Selfsufficiency. "Vitamin D: Immune System Interactions and their Relevance to Bone." University of Parma, Parma, Italy. April 14-16, **1988**.
10. 7th International Workshop on Vitamin D. "Immunoregulatory Properties of 1,25(OH)₂D₃: Cellular Requirements and Mechanisms." Rancho Mirage, CA. April 24-29, **1988**.
11. FASEB Symposium: Annual Meeting of the Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine. "The Possible Role of 1,25(OH)₂D₃ in Lymphocyte Function." Las Vegas, NV. May 3, 1988.

12. Seminar: Department of Oral Biology, School of Dentistry. "Vitamin D Immune System Interactions and their Relevance to Bone." State University of New York at Buffalo. Buffalo, NY. July 15, **1988**.
13. UCLA Symposium: Vitamins and Cancer Prevention. "Vitamin D, Oncogene Expression, and Cell Growth Regulation." Los Angeles, CA. March 2, **1989**.
14. Symposium: Vitamin D Update. "Vitamin D and the Immune System." Rutherford, CA. September 28, **1989**.
15. Seminar: Cytokine Regulation by Calcitropic Hormones and Its Relevance to Bone. University of Washington-St. Louis, Division of Endocrinology and Metabolism, St. Louis, MO. March 16, **1990**.
16. Seminar: "Cytokines and Bone Metabolism." University of Leiden, Holland. April 2, **1990**.
17. Seminar: "Cytokines and the Mechanism of Action of Calcitropic Hormones." University of Manchester, England. October 12, **1990**.
18. "Calcitropic Hormones and Cytokine Secretion and Function." The Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium. October 22, **1990**.
19. Midwest Connective Tissue Workshop. "Cytokine Regulation by Calcitropic Hormones: Relevance to Bone Remodeling." Chicago, IL. November 17, **1990**.
20. Honorary Speaker: 18th Congress of the Hellenic Endocrine Society. "Calcitropic Hormones, Cytokines, Immune System, and Bone." Thessalonica, Greece. April 26-27, **1991**.
21. Seminar: Eli Lilly Research Laboratories. "The Endocrine System, Cytokines and Bone Cell Biology." Indianapolis, IN. May 15, **1991**.
22. 8th International Workshop on Vitamin D. "The Immunoregulating Properties of Vitamin D: Receptors and Mechanisms of Biologic Action." Paris, France. July 5-10, **1991**.
23. Gordon Research Conference on the Cellular and Molecular Biology of Bones and Teeth. "Estrogens and Bone Cell Regulation." Meriden, NH. July 8-12, **1991**.
24. International Conference on Osteoporosis. "Estrogens, Cytokines, and the Control of Osteoclast Formation and Bone Resorption In Vitro and In Vivo." Kobe, Japan. November 5-7, **1991**.
25. Seminar: Merck Sharp & Dohme Research Laboratories. "Cytokines, Bone Metabolism, and Osteoporosis." Philadelphia, PA. December 30, **1991**.
26. Seminar: "Cytokines and the Biology of Bone." University of Parma, Italy. April 20, **1992**.
27. The XIth International Conference on Calcium Regulating Hormones: Workshop on Osteoporosis. "Estrogens, Cytokines, and the Pathophysiology of Osteoporosis." Florence, Italy. April 23-24, **1992**.
28. Seminar: Schering AG, "Vitamin D, the Hematolymphopoietic Tissue, and Bone." Berlin, Germany. August 28, **1992**.
29. Ninth International Congress of Endocrinology. "Estrogens, Cytokines, and the Pathophysiology of Osteoporosis." Nice, France. August 30-September 5, **1992**.
30. Seminar: "Calcitropic Hormones, the Hematolymphopoietic System, and Bone." University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC. September 14, **1992**.

31. Seminar: Glaxo, Inc., "Calciotropic Hormones, the Hematolymphopoietic System, and Bone." Research Triangle Park, NC. September 15, **1992**.
32. Preclinical Symposium: Cytokines and Bone Metabolism Workshop at the 14th Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research, "IL—6, Estrogens and Osteoporosis--In Vivo Studies." Minneapolis, MN. October 1, **1992**.
33. Erasmus Autumn School of Immunology and Endocrinology: Erasmus University Medical School (Erasmus Summer Program Endocrinology/Immunology), "Calciotropic Hormones, the Hematolymphopoietic Tissue and Osteoclastogenesis." Rotterdam, Holland. October 5-16, **1992**.
34. Symposium on Stromal Cell Biology: Pfizer Pharmaceuticals, "Calciotropic Hormones, Bone Marrow, and Bone Remodeling." Mystic, CT. November 30, **1992**.
35. Seminar: "Calciotropic Hormones, the Immune System, and Bone Pathophysiology." University of Alabama-Birmingham, Birmingham, AL. January 25, **1993**.
36. Western Association of Physicians, West Coast Endocrine Club. "Calciotropic Hormones, the Hematolymphopoietic Tissue, and Bone." Carmel, CA. February 18, **1993**.
37. Seminar: Southern California Bone Club. "Calciotropic Hormones, the Hematolymphopoietic Tissue, and Bone." Anaheim, CA. March 8, **1993**.
38. American Association for Cancer Research, Special Conference: Mechanisms of Action of Retinoids, Vitamin D, and Steroid Hormones. "Calciotropic Steroids, the Hematolymphopoietic System, and Bone." Banff, Alberta, Canada. March 15-20, **1993**.
39. Workshop on Sex Steroids and Bone. "Sex Steroids and Cytokines in Bone Metabolism." Berlin, Germany. April 30-May 1, **1993**.
40. Dermatology 2000 Vienna. "Vitamin D and the Immune System." Vienna, Austria. May 18-21, 1993.
41. Grand Rounds. "Calciotropic hormones, the hematolymphopoietic tissue, and bone." University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences, Little Rock, AR. July 22, **1993**.
42. Keynote Speaker: 11th Annual Meeting of Japanese Society for Bone and Mineral Research. "Estrogens and Bone." Yokohama, Japan. August 1, **1993**.
43. Keynote Speaker: 7th Bone Forum. "Experimental Aspects of Osteoporosis." Osaka and Tokyo, Japan. September 3-4, **1993**.
44. Mini-symposium on Cytokines and Bone: 15th Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research. "Hormonal regulation of interleukin-6 production in bone and its role in osteoclastogenesis." Tampa, Florida. September 18-22, **1993**.
45. 2nd Workshop on Osteobiology. "Calciotropic hormones, the hematolymphopoietic tissue, and bone." Parma, Italy. October 1-4, **1993**.
46. Meikai University School of Dentistry, Department of Oral Anatomy. "Sex hormones, cytokines, and the pathophysiology of osteoporosis." Tokyo, Japan. October 7, **1993**.
47. Special Seminar: Fuji Institute of Education and Training. "Interleukin-11: A new cytokine critical for osteoclast development." Mt. Fuji, Japan. October 8, **1993**.

-
48. Honorary Speaker: 6th Bone Cell Biology Meeting. Mt. Fuji, Japan. October 9-10, **1993**.
 49. Teijin Institute for Biomedical Research. "The role of vitamin D in immune cell regulation and osteoclast development." Tokyo, Japan. October 12, **1993**.
 50. Kyoto University, Chest Disease Research Institute and Research Institute of Senescence Biology. "The cellular, biochemical, and molecular basis of postmenopausal and senescence associated osteoporosis." Kyoto, Japan. October 14, **1993**.
 51. Showa University School of Dentistry, Department of Biochemistry. "Role of IL-6 and gp130 in estrogen deficiency." Tokyo, Japan. October 15, **1993**.
 52. Joint Meeting of the 8th International Lymphokine Workshop and the 4th International Workshop on Cytokines. "Sex Hormones, Cytokines, and the Pathophysiology of Osteoporosis." Osaka, Japan. October 17-21, **1993**.
 53. Endocrine Grand Rounds: Brigham and Women's Hospital, Harvard University. "Cellular, Biochemical, and Molecular Basis of the Postmenopausal and Senescence Associated Osteopenias: Novel Insights." Boston, Massachusetts. February 23, **1994**.
 54. Special Seminar: "The cellular, biochemical, and molecular basis of the postmenopausal and senescence associated osteopenias: novel insights." Department of Pharmacology, University of California, San Diego. February 24, **1994**.
 55. NIH/NIDR Workshop on Human Models of Skeletal Aging. "Bone marrow, clastic, and blastic cell systems. Quo Vadis?" Washington, D.C. March 2, **1994**.
 56. Fifth Workshop on Cells and Cytokines in Bone and Cartilage. Davos, Switzerland. April 11-13, **1994**.
 57. Special Seminar: University of Padova, Italy. April 15, **1994**.
 58. Honorary Symposium Speaker: Six International Conference on Immunopharmacology. Prague, Czech Republic. May 29-June 2, 1994.
 59. Ninth Workshop on Vitamin D. Orlando, Florida. May 29-June 2, **1994**.
 60. Bone Biology Seminar Series. Women's Health Research Institute. Wyeth-Ayerst Research, Radnor, Pennsylvania. June 14-15, **1994**.
 61. Guest Speaker: Inter-Institute Group Lecture Series. National Institutes of Health. Bethesda, Maryland. July 13, **1994**.
 62. Special Seminar: Regeneron Pharmaceuticals, Inc. Tarrytown, New York. July 21, **1994**.
 63. Aging and Musculoskeletal Decline Workshop. National Institute on Aging Biology of Aging Program. "Cytokines and bone." Santa Barbara, California. August 14-17, **1994**.
 64. Non-reproductive Actions of Sex Steroids. Ciba Foundation. "Sex steroids, cytokines, and the bone marrow: new concepts on the pathogenesis of osteoporosis." London, England. August 30-September 9, **1994**.
 65. First Argentine Congress. Argentine Society for Osteoporosis. "Bone marrow, cytokines, and the pathophysiology of osteoporosis." Buenos Aires, Argentina. November 5-9, **1994**.

-
66. New York Academy of Sciences. Osteoporosis and Bone Biology Minisymposium. New York, New York. November 22, **1994**.
 67. The XIIth International Conference on Calcium Regulating Hormones. Melbourne, Australia. February 14-20, **1995**.
 68. Symposium on Steroids and Bone. Hyatt Coolum Resort, Queensland, Australia. February 19-23, **1995**.
 69. Grand Rounds: Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Case Western Reserve University. Cleveland, Ohio. March 1, **1995**.
 70. Grand Rounds: Department of Physiology, University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio, San Antonio, Texas. March 6, **1995**.
 71. 15th Japan MEDAC. "Bone marrow, cytokines, and the pathophysiology of osteoporosis." Tokyo, Japan. March 17-18, **1995**.
 72. Special Seminar: Ligand Pharmaceuticals, Inc. San Diego, California. April 4, **1995**.
 73. Endocrinology Grand Rounds: Massachusetts General, Harvard University, "Cellular, Biochemical and Molecular Mechanisms of Post-Menopausal and Senescence Associated Osteoporosis." Boston, Massachusetts. April 18, **1995**.
 74. National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases Workshop on Anabolic Hormones in Bone: Basic Research and Therapeutic Potential. "Bone marrow, cytokines, and bone remodeling." Bethesda, Maryland. May 1-2, **1995**.
 75. Grand Rounds: Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences. Little Rock, Arkansas. May 10, **1995**.
 76. III Workshop on Osteobiology. "Cellular, biochemical and molecular basis of postmenopausal and senile osteoporosis: roles of IL-6 and gp130." Mattinata, Italy. July 1-4, **1995**.
 77. Gordon Research Conference: Teeth and Bones. "Osteoclast differentiation and regulation." Meriden, New Hampshire. July 2-7, **1995**.
 78. NIH/Tulane University Sponsored Workshop: Tulane Cancer Center Oncology Update. New Orleans, Louisiana. October 6-8, **1995**.
 79. NIH Clinical Staff Conference: Interleukin-6: An Endocrine Cytokine with Many Potential Pathophysiologic Roles in Humans. Bethesda, Maryland. December 26-27, **1995**.
 80. Sixth Workshop on Cells and Cytokines in Bones and Cartilage. Davos, Switzerland. January 7-10, **1996**.
 81. 18th Annual Family Practice Intensive Review Course. University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences. Little Rock, Arkansas. May 31, **1996**.
 82. First International Conference on Immunology and Aging. NIH. Bethesda, Maryland. June 16-19, **1996**.
 83. Deaconess Research Institute Workshop on Osteoporosis: Interrelationship with Osteoarthritis. Billings, Montana. August 25-30, **1996**.
 84. Seminar, Department of Cell Biology. Case Western Reserve University. "The Role of gp130 Cytokines on Osteoclast and Osteoblast Development." Cleveland, Ohio. September 16, **1996**.

-
85. 15th Annual Symposium on Geriatrics and Gerontology. St. Louis, Missouri. September 24-26, **1996**.
 86. 3rd International Congress of the International Society for Neuroimmunomodulation. NIH. Bethesda, Maryland. November 13-15, **1996**.
 87. 49th Annual Scientific Meeting, The Gerontological Society of America, GSA GRECC Symposia. Washington, DC. November 17-21, **1996**.
 88. 4th Congress of Hellenic Society for the Study of Bone Metabolism. Athens, Greece. December 12-14, **1996**.
 89. St. Louis Endocrine Club meeting. "An Update on the Pathogenesis and Treatment of Osteoporosis" Clayton, Missouri. April 8, **1997**.
 90. International Business Communications' Emerging Therapies for Osteoporosis. "The Role of IL-6 Type Cytokines and their Receptors in Skeletal Physiology and the Pathophysiology of Osteoporosis" Boston, Massachusetts. April 28-29, **1997**.
 91. Visiting Professor: Bowman Gray School of Medicine - Winston-Salem, North Carolina. April 30- May 2, **1997**.
 92. Keynote Speaker: 9th Balcan Congress of Endocrinology and 24th Panhellenic Congress of Endo/Meta. - Thessalonica, Greece. May 7-11, **1997**.
 93. Second International Conference on Steroids and Bone. "Cytokines and their receptors: clinical application in estrogen deficiency" Sienna, Italy. May 15-17, **1997**.
 94. IV Workshop on Osteobiology. "Birth and Death of Osteoblasts: Basic Regulatory Mechanisms and Implications for Osteoporosis." Salsomaggiore (Parma), Italy. June 20-23, **1997**.
 95. Fourth Geriatric Educational Retreat. "Osteoporosis" Whistler, British Columbia. August 5-10, **1997**.
 96. 19th Annual Meeting - Annual Society for Bone and Mineral Research. Cincinnati, Ohio. September 10-14, **1997**.
 97. Grand Rounds. "Estrogen Replacement Therapy." University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences, Little Rock, AR. September 18, **1997**.
 98. Grand Rounds. "Regulation of the Birth and Death of Bone Cells by Steroid Hormones: New Aspects of their Mechanism of Action on Bone." Washington University. St. Louis, Missouri. September 18-19, **1997**.
 99. 6th Symposium of the Spanish Society of Bone Investigations and Mineral Metabolism. "Local factors and bone metabolism" Granada, Spain. October 8-11, **1997**.
 100. Guest Speaker - Arkansas Chapter of the American College of Radiology. University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences. Little Rock, AR. October 18-19, **1997**.
 101. The XIV Pan American Congress of Endocrinology. "Cytokines and Bone" Cancun, Mexico. November 2-7, **1997**.
 102. Visiting Faculty of the Division of Endocrinology and Metabolism, Mayo Clinic. Rochester, Minnesota. November 30-December 3, **1997**.

-
103. Keystone Symposia on Molecular and Cellular Biology. “Birth and Death of Bone Cells: Implications for Skeletal Remodeling.” Copper Mountain, Colorado. January 10-15, **1998**.
 104. AMGEN, Inc. “Regulation of the Birth and Death of Bone Cells: Basic Regulatory Mechanisms and Implications for Osteoporosis.” Thousand Oaks, CA. January 15-17, **1998**.
 105. Seventh Workshop on Cell Biology of Bone and Cartilage in Health and Disease. Davos, Switzerland. March 14-17, **1998**.
 106. Wyeth Pharm. Advisory Board Meeting – “Assessing the Role of Selective Estrogen Receptor Modulators in Postmenopausal Health.” Philadelphia, PA. March 20, **1998**.
 107. Seminar: “Regulation of the Birth and Death of Bone Cells: Basic Regulatory Mechanisms and Implications for Osteoporosis.” Northwestern University, Chicago, IL. April 1-2, **1998**.
 108. Guest Speaker: IV European Congress of Endocrinology. “Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms of Involutional Osteoporosis.” Seville, Spain. May 9-13, **1998**.
 109. Wyeth Pharm. Frontiers in Estrogen Action. Westin Rio Grande, Puerto Rico. May 18-19, **1998**.
 110. Guest Speaker: 20th Annual Family Practice Intensive Review Course. “Osteoporosis: The disease and Its Management – A **1998** Update. Little Rock, AR. June 4, **1998**.
 111. Seminar: “Birth and Death of Bone Cells: Determinants of Bone Mass and Targets for Anabolic Therapies.” Lilly Research Laboratories, Indianapolis, IN. July 7-8, **1998**.
 112. Guest Speaker: International Symposium on Biology of Menopause. “Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms of Postmenopausal Osteoporosis.” Newport Beach, CA. September 10-13, **1998**.
 113. Seminar: “Regulation of the Birth and Death of Bone Cells: Basic Regulatory Mechanisms and Implications for Osteoporosis.” Washington University, St. Louis, MO. September 17-18, **1998**.
 114. Seminar: “Birth and Death of Bone Cells: Basic Regulatory Mechanisms and Implications of Osteoporosis.” Baylor University, Houston, TX. September 24, **1998**.
 115. Seminar: “Cytokines and Bones.” The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, TX. September 25, **1998**.
 116. Guest Speaker: “Estrogens, Cytokines and the Pathophysiology of Osteoporosis.” Graylyn Conference on Women’s Health, Winston-Salem, NC. October 14-16, **1998**.
 117. Guest Speaker: “A New Choice for the Prevention of Post Menopausal Osteoporosis.” Area Health Education Center – Northeast, Jonesboro, AR. October 20, **1998**.
 118. Guest Speaker: “Prevention & Treatment of Postmenopausal Osteoporosis.” Kansas Association of Osteopathic Medicine, Topeka, KS. October 24, **1998**.
 119. Guest Speaker: “Birth and Death of Bone Cells: Critical Determinants of Bone Mass and Targets of New and Old Pharmacotherapies.” 11th International Workshop on Calcified Tissues, Eilat, Israel. February 7-12, **1999**.
 120. Guest Speaker: “Birth and Death of Bone Cells: Critical Determinants of Bone Mass and Targets of New and Old Pharmacotherapies.” Merck Research Laboratories, West Point, PA. March, 1, **1999**.

-
121. Guest Speaker: “Cellular and Molecular and Genetic Mechanisms of Senescence Associated Osteoporosis.” Keystone Symposia on Molecular and Cellular Biology, Tahoe City, CA. March 15-20, **1999**.
 122. Guest Speaker: “Paracrine, Autocrine and Intracellular Signals for the Birth and Death of Bone Cells: Critical Determinants of Bone Mass and Novel Targets for Anabolic Therapies.” University of California at Irvine. March 22, **1999**.
 123. Guest Speaker: “Postmenopausal, Senile- and Glucocorticoid-Induced Osteoporosis: New Developments in the Pathogenesis and Treatment.” Medical Grand Rounds, Veterans Administration Medical Center, Long Beach, CA. February 23, **1999**.
 124. Guest Speaker: “Regulation of the Birth and Death of Bone Cells by Estrogen: Molecular Mechanisms and Implications for the Pathogenesis of Postmenopausal Osteoporosis.” Frontiers in Estrogen Action, Dana Point, CA. April 7-8, **1999**.
 125. Guest Speaker: “Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms of Postmenopausal, Glucocorticoid-Induced and Senile Osteoporosis.” Endocrine Society Congress, Drakensberg, South Africa. April 17-22, **1999**.
 126. Guest Speaker: “Birth and Death of Bone Cells: Critical Determinants of Bone Mass and Novel Targets for Anabolic Bone Therapies” Endocrine Society Congress, Drakensberg, South Africa. April 17-22, **1999**.
 127. Symposium Chairman: “The Endocrine, Paracrine & Autocrine Regulation of the Bone Marrow Environment.” The Endocrine Society’s 81st Annual Meeting. San Diego, CA. June 12-15, **1999**.
 128. Guest Speaker: “Birth and Death of Bone Cells: Basic Regulatory Mechanisms and Implications for the Pathogenesis and Treatment of Postmenopausal Osteoporosis.” Treating Osteoporosis as we Approach the New Millennium. Vancouver, Canada. August 13-15, **1999**.
 129. Invited Speaker: “Birth and Death of Bone Cells: Critical Determinants of Bone Mass.” XI Endocrine Congress of the Argentine Society of Endocrinology. Buenos Aires, Argentina. September 6-9, **1999**.
 130. Invited Speaker: “Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms of Postmenopausal, Senile- and Glucocorticoid-Induced Osteoporosis.” XI Endocrine Congress of the Argentine Society of Endocrinology. Buenos Aires, Argentina. September 6-9, **1999**.
 131. Invited Speaker: National Advisory Council on Aging. Bethesda, MD. September 23, **1999**.
 132. Invited Speaker: “Birth and Death of Bone Cells: Basic Regulatory Mechanisms and Implications for the Pathogenesis and Treatment of Postmenopausal Osteoporosis.” The Wellcome Trust Foundation Symposium, “Osteoporosis as a Failure of Bone’s Adaptation to functional Load Bearing”. Northampton, England October 27-29, **1999**.
 133. National Space Biomedical Research Institute – Bone Loss Team Workshop. Houston, TX. November 16-17, **1999**.
 134. Invited Speaker: “Of Birth, Death & Angels: A New Perspective on the Pathogenesis and Treatment of Osteoporosis”. Medical Grand Rounds, University of California at San Diego, San Diego, CA. December 8, **1999**.
 135. Invited Speaker: “Key Regulatory Molecules and Signalling Pathways Controlling the Birth and Death of Bone Cells”. Endocrinology Grand Rounds, University of California at San Diego, San Diego, CA. December 8, **1999**.
-

-
136. Invited Speaker: “Bone Strength and Bone Mass: A Lot More Than Meets the Eye or a DEXA BMD”. San Diego Bone Club Dinner Seminar. San Diego, CA. December 8, **1999**.
 137. Invited Speaker: “Of Birth, Death and ANGELS: A Perspective on the Pathogenesis and Management of Osteoporosis for the Third Millennium”. University of Tennessee, Memphis, TN. February 28-29, **2000**.
 138. Invited Speaker: “Bone Involvement in Cancer – New Insights into Pathogenesis”. University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences – “Updates in Hematological Malignancies”. March 18, **2000**.
 139. Scientific Committee: Eighth Workshop on Cell Biology of Bone and Cartilage in Health and Disease. Davos Switzerland. April 1-4, **2000**.
 140. Invited Speaker: “Of Birth, Death and Angels: A Turn of the Millennium Perspective on the Pathogenesis and Treatment of Osteoporosis”. Medical Grand Rounds, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA. April 10-11, **2000**.
 141. Invited Speaker: “Genotropic and Non-Genotropic Effects of Estrogen on Bone”. 4th Annual Frontiers in Estrogen Action. West Palm Beach, FL. April 16-18, **2000**.
 142. Invited Speaker: “Aging, Sex Steroids and Osteoporosis: A 2000 Update”. 11th International Conference on the Biochemistry of Exercise. Little Rock, AR. June 7, **2000**.
 143. Invited Speaker: “Sex Non-Specific Signaling Through the Estrogen or Androgen Receptors in Bone: A New Explanation for an Old Paradox.” Kousteni, S. P., Bellido, T. and Manolagas, S.C. World Congress on Osteoporosis. Chicago, IL. June 15-18, **2000**.
 144. Invited Speaker: “Sex Non-Specific Signaling Through the Estrogen or Androgen Receptors on Bone: A New Explanation for an Old Paradox”. 14th Annual Symposium on the Long Term Effects of Estrogen Deprivation”, Telluride, CO. July 9-12, **2000**.
 145. Invited Speaker: “Androgen, Estrogen and Aging: What’s New about the Old Male Skeleton”. Working Group on Aging and the Human Skeleton – 22nd Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research. Toronto, Canada. September 22-26, **2000**.
 146. Invited Speaker: “Genotropic and Non-Genotropic Actions of Sex Steroids on Bone”. Signal Transduction Colloquium, Department of Pharmacology and Cancer Biology – Duke University Medical Center. Durham, NC. October 25, **2000**.
 147. Keynote Lecture: “Bone Remodeling in Health and Disease”. 3rd International Conference – “Recent Developments on the Diagnosis and Therapy of Endocrine and Metabolic Problems in Thalassaemia”. Athens, Greece. November 10-12, **2000**.
 148. Keynote Speaker: “Bone Cell Birth and Death – Implications for the Pathogenesis and Treatment of Skeletal Disorders”, The Judith and George Goldman Symposium on Innovative Research in Multiple Myeloma. Amelia Island, FL. January 19-21, **2001**.
 149. Invited Speaker: “Effect of Bisphosphonates on Osteoblasts”, Canadian Bone Metabolism Board Meeting. Orlando, FL. January 12-14, **2001**.
 150. Invited Speaker: “Sex Steroids and Their Receptors in Skeletal Development, Growth and Homeostasis: From Mice to Humans and Vice Versa”, Symposium/Workshop on Biochemical, Genetic, and Molecular Biological Mechanisms of Skeletal Development. Research Triangle Park, NC. April 9-10/**2001**.

-
151. Invited Speaker: “Of Birth, Death, and Angels: Newer Perspectives on the Pathogenesis and Management of Steroid-Induced Osteoporosis”, 2nd International Congress GIO **2001** Glucocorticoid Induced Osteoporosis. Mantova, Italy. April 19-21, **2001**.
 152. Invited Speaker: “Estrogen Signaling in Bone”, Second International Meeting Rapid Response to Steroid Hormones. Denver, Colorado. June 16-18, **2001**.
 153. Invited Speaker: “Of Birth and Death: A Different Perspective on the Pathogenesis and Treatment of Steroid-induced Osteoporosis”, FASEB Summer Research Conference Program “Steroids and Bone”. Whitefish, Montana. June 23-28, **2001**.
 154. Invited Speaker: “Apoptosis: A Target of Old and New Drugs for Osteoporosis” Metabolic Bone Disease Society of Colorado. Denver, CO, September 27, **2001**
 155. Invited Speaker: “Of Birth, Death and Angels”. Medical Grand Rounds, Baylor University Medical Center, Houston, TX. October 4, **2001**.
 156. Invited Speaker: “Apoptosis in Skeletal Health and Disease”. State of the Art Lecture – 23rd Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research. Phoenix, Arizona. October 12-16, **2001**.
 157. Invited Speaker. “Aging Bone”. Musculoskeletal Biology Workshop, National Institute on Aging. Bethesda, Maryland. October 24, **2001**.
 158. Invited Speaker. “Mechanism(s) of steroid-induced bone loss”. Fourth Annual Basic Research Conference, American College of Rheumatology. San Francisco, CA. November 10-11, **2001**.
 159. Invited Speaker. “Activation of non-genotropic estrogen-like signaling: a novel approach to bone anabolism”. Annual Interim Meeting of the Association of Osteobiology. Bethesda, MD. December 7, **2001**.
 160. Invited Speaker. “Activators of nongenotropic estrogen-like signaling: a novel approach to HRT”. AACR Special Conference in Cancer Research “Apoptosis and Cancer”. Waikola, Hawaii. February 13-17, **2002**.
 161. Invited Speaker. “Activators of nongenotropic estrogen-like signaling: a novel approach to HRT”. ObGyn Grand Rounds, University of Oklahoma, Oklahoma City, OK. March 5, **2002**.
 162. Ninth Workshop on Cell Biology of Bone and Cartilage in Health and Disease. Davos, Switzerland. March 16-19, **2002**.
 163. Invited Speaker. “Steroid-induced osteoporosis”. Memphis Rheumatism Society Dinner. Memphis, TN March 26, **2002**.
 164. Invited Speaker. “Pathogenesis and treatment of osteoporosis: a 2002 update” Medical Grand Rounds, University of Tennessee, Memphis, TN. March 27, **2002**.
 165. Featured Speaker. “Activation of nongenotropic estrogen-like signaling: a novel approach to bone anabolism and gender-natural HRT”. Yale Core Center for Musculoskeletal Disorders Research Day. New Haven, CT. April 4, **2002**.
 166. Guest Speaker. “Activators of nongenotropic estrogen-like signaling (ANGELS): a novel approach to bone anabolism and gender-neutral sex steroid replacement therapy”. University of Southern California Institute for Genetic Medicine 6th Annual Symposium. Pasadena, CA. May 1, **2002**.

-
167. Invited Speaker. "Activators of nongenotropic estrogen-like signaling (ANGELS): Leads for improved HRT." 10th World Congress on the Menopause. Berlin, Germany. June 10 –14, **2002**.
 168. Invited Speaker. "Activation of nongenotropic estrogen-like signaling (ANGELS): a novel approach to bone anabolism and gender neutral therapy of osteoporosis". European Bone and Tooth Society Annual Meeting. Cardiff, UK. June 24-26, **2002**.
 169. Invited Speaker. "Activation of nongenotropic estrogen-like signaling (ANGELS): a novel approach to bone anabolism and gender neutral therapy of osteoporosis" Pathology Research Seminar. University of Alabama at Birmingham. Birmingham, AL. January 16, **2003**.
 170. Invited Speaker. "Of birth, death and ANGELS: novel insights into the pathophysiology and treatment of bone loss". Bone Disease and Cancer Meeting. Thessaloniki, Greece. February 20-23, **2003**.
 171. Invited Speaker. "'Of birth, death and ANGELS: novel insights into the pathogenesis and treatment of osteoporosis". Hospital for Special Surgery. New York, NY. March 10, **2003**
 172. Invited Speaker. "'Of birth, death and ANGELS: novel insights into the pathogenesis and treatment of osteoporosis". Endocrinology Grand Rounds, Columbia University. New York, NY. March 10, **2003**.
 173. Invited Speaker. "Postmenopausal hormone replacement therapy: what went wrong and how to fix it." Research Conference. University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA. March 13, **2003**.
 174. Invited Speaker. "Of birth, death and ANGELS: novel insights into the pathogenesis and treatment of osteoporosis" Rheumatology Grand Rounds, Vanderbilt University. Nashville, TN. March 20, **2003**.
 175. Invited Speaker. "Sex Hormones and Apoptosis" 2nd International Conference on Osteoporosis in Men, Genoa, Italy. April 01-06, **2003**
 176. Invited Speaker. "Dissociation of skeletal from reproductive effects of sex steroids by activation of nongenotropic signals" AFMR/ASBMR joint symposium at FASEB 7, 2003, San Diego, CA. April 13, **2003**.
 177. Invited Speaker. "Of birth, death and ANGELS: novel insights into the pathogenesis and treatment of osteoporosis" Endocrinology Grand Rounds, Vanderbilt University. Nashville, TN. May 13, **2003**.
 178. Invited Speaker "Sex steroids and bone health: the basic science." NIH - The Menstrual Cycle and Bone Health. Bethesda, MD. May 22, **2003**.
 179. Invited Speaker "Postmenopausal hormone replacement therapy: what went wrong and how to fix it". 4th Annual: The Great Plains States Society for Molecular Biology and Genetics. Omaha, NB June 3, **2003**.
 180. Invited Speaker "Of birth, death and ANGELS: novel insights into the pathogenesis and treatment of osteoporosis" Annual Meeting of the Canadian Federation of Biological Sciences. Ottawa, ON Canada. June 14, **2003**.
 181. Invited Speaker "Nongenotropic Signaling of Sex Steroids in Bone Biology" Symposium on Bone Biology: New Concepts and Future Directions. Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine. Chicago, IL. July 18, **2003**.
 182. Invited Speaker "Of birth, death and ANGELS: new perspectives on the pathogenesis and treatment of osteoporosis" 6th International Symposium on PTH and PTHrP (PPP-6). Montreal, Quebec, Canada. July 22, **2003**.

183. Invited Speaker “Dissociation of skeletal from reproductive effects of sex steroids by activation of nongenotropic signals” Gordon Research Conference on Mechanisms Of Hormone Action. Meriden, NH. July 30, **2003**.
184. Invited Speaker: “ANGELS: Rational design of novel Drugs for Bone Anabolism and HRT” Riggs Symposium. Rochester, MN. September 17, **2003**.
185. Invited Speaker: “Osteoclast/Osteoblast Lifespan and the Role of Apoptosis in Bone Biology” Canadian Diabetes Association Professional Conference. Ottawa, ON, Canada. October 18, **2003**.
186. Invited Speaker: “Dissociation of Skeletal from Reproductive Actions of Sex Steroids by Activation of Kinase-Mediated Gene Transcription” Endocrine Scholar Lecture, University of Connecticut. Farmington, CT. November 11, **2003**.
187. Invited Speaker: “Kinase-mediated transcription activators of nongenotropic estrogen-like signaling (ANGELS), and osteoporosis: A different perspective on the HRT dilemma.” Andreoli Festschrift, UAMS January 20, **2004**.
188. Invited Speaker: “Dissociation of Skeletal from Reproductive Actions of Sex Steroids by Activation of Kinase-Mediated Gene Transcription” Endocrinology Grand Rounds, Univeristy of Texas Southwestern. Dallas, TX. January 27, **2004**.
189. Invited Spekaer “Birth and Death of Bone Cells in the Pathogenesis and Treatment of Osteoporosis: A **2004** Update” Bone Group, University of Texas Southwestern. Dallas, TX. January 28, **2004**.
190. Memorial Dionyssios Ikkos lecture at the 31st Greek Endocrine Society Meeting, Athens, Greece March **2004** “Activators of non-genotropic estrogen like signaling (ANGELS): paradigm of a novel class of pharmacotherapeutic ligands for steroid hormone receptors.” Athens, Greece March 18, **2004**.
191. Invited Speaker: “Dissociation of skeletal from reproductive effects of sex steroids by activation of nongenotropic signals: novel insights into bone anabolism and a safer HRT” 5th International Symposium on Women’s Health and Menopause, Florence, Italy. April 23, **2004**.
192. Invited Speaker: “Of Birth, Death, and ANGELS: a **2004** update of the pathophysiology and treatment of Osteoporosis” 12th Annual Panhellenic EEMMO Congress, Limnos, Greece. April 30, **2004**.
193. Invited Speaker: “Activtors of Non-Genotropic Estrogen-Like Signaling (ANGELS): A Novel Route to Bone Anabolism” American Society for Bone and Mineral Research (ASBMR) Advances in Skeletal Anabolic Agents and the Treatment of Osteoprosis, Bethesda, MD. May 24, **2004**.
194. Invited Discussion Leader: “Biology of Perimenopause: Impact on Health and Aging Workshop” NIA/Office of Research on Women’s Health, Bethesda, MD. May 27, **2004**.
195. Invited Speaker: “Sex Steroids, Apoptosis, ANGELS, and Bone Anabolism” Michael Parfitt Festschrift, Seattle, WA. September 29, **2004**.
196. Invited Speaker: “Mechanisms of Endocrine Action in Bone” 12th Annual International Congress of Endocrinology, Lisbon, Portugal. September 01, **2004**.
197. Invited Speaker: “Pathogenesis of Fractures in Glucocorticoid Osteoporosis” Satellite Symposium: *Treatment and Prevention of Osteoprosis: An Opportunity Missed?* 2004 Annual Scientific Meeting of the American College of Rheumatology, San Antonio, TX. October 19, **2004**.

-
198. Invited Speaker: “Charting Signaling Cascades to Bone Cell Commitment, Differentiation and Survival with Small Molecules” Boston III Meeting, Boston, MA. April 6, **2005**.
 199. Invited Speaker: “Molecular Mechanisms of Sex Steroids” 3rd International Conference on Osteoporosis in Men, Genoa, Italy. May 20, **2005**.
 200. Invited Speaker: Opening Plenary Lecture “Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms of Steroid Hormone Action on Bone: Decreased Defense against Reactive Oxygen Species as A Common Pathogenetic Mechanism of the Effects of Aging and Estrogen Deficiency” International Congress on Glucocorticoid-Induced Osteoporosis (GISGO), Trieste and Gorizo, Italy. October 5, **2005**.
 201. Invited Speaker: the Aurelio Rapado Memorial Lecture of the Spanish Society of Bone and Mineral Research (SEIOMM) Congress “A Revisionist View of Osteoporosis: From Estrogen-centric to Multifactorial” Madrid, Spain. November 9, **2005**.
 202. Invited Speaker: “From Estrogen-centric to Multifactorial: a Revisionist View of Osteoporosis” Washington DC Bone Club, Washington DC. February 7, **2006**.
 203. Invited Speaker: “From Estrogen-centric to Multi-factorial: a Revisionist View of Osteoporosis” Massachusetts General Hospital Endocrine Grand Rounds, Boston, Massachusetts April 25, **2006**.
 204. Invited Speaker: “Decreased Defense Against Reactive Oxygen Species: a Common Pathogenetic Mechanism of the Effects of Aging and Estrogen Deficiency on Bone” 2006 FASEB Summer Research Conference; Mechanisms of Action of Steroid Hormones: Integration of Membrane- and Nucleus-initiated Effects, Tucson, Arizona. June 2, **2006**.
 205. Invited Speaker: “From Estrogen-centric to Multifactorial: a revisionist view of involuntional osteoporosis with a role for endogenous hypercortisolemia” 2006 3rd International Conference, *New Perspectives: bone involvement in arthritis*, Venice, Italy. October 20, **2006**.
 206. Invited Speaker: “From Estrogen-centric to Multifactorial: a Revisionist View of Osteoporosis” 2007 Conference at the Institute of Molecular Medicine and Genetics at the Medical College of Georgia, Augusta, Georgia. February 22, **2007**.
 207. Invited Speaker: “From Estrogen-centric to Multifactorial: a revisionist view of osteoporosis” 2007 Kansas City Bone and Tooth Seminar Series, Kansas City, Missouri. March 19, **2007**.
 208. Invited Speaker: “From Estrogen-centric to Multifactorial: a Revisionist View of Osteoporosis for the 21st Century” Department of Endocrinology, University of Tennessee, Memphis, Tennessee, 07/24/**2007**.
 209. Invited Speaker: “Gone with the Wnts: aging and disease of bone, lipid, and glucose metabolism” Memphis Endocrine Society, Memphis, Tennessee. July 24, **2007**.
 210. Medical Grand Rounds: “The parathyroid hormone paradox: a cause of bone loss and treatment of osteoporosis” Internal Medicine Grand Rounds, Department of Internal Medicine, University of Tennessee, Memphis, Tennessee. July 25, **2007**.
 211. Key Note Speaker: “Pathogenesis of GIOP” 3rd Annual Meeting of the Working Group on Osteoporosis and Rheumatic Diseases, Ancillary Program to the American Bone and Mineral Society 29th Annual Meeting, Honolulu, Hawaii. September 17, **2007**.
 212. Invited Speaker: “From Estrogen-centric to Multifactorial: a Revisionist View of Involuntional Osteoporosis” International Congress on Glucocorticoid-induced Osteoporosis (GIO **2007**), Naples, Italy. October 12, **2007**.
-

-
213. Invited Speaker: “Gone with the Wnts: aging and disease of bone, lipid, and glucose metabolism” Bone and Mineral Symposium (BMMS), Tokyo, Japan. January 31, **2008**.
 214. Invited Speaker. “From Estrogen-centric to Multifactorial: a Revisionist View of involutional Osteoporosis” 6th Annual Meeting of Japan Conference on Bone & Joint Diseases, Tokyo, Japan. February 02, **2008**.
 215. Invited Speaker: “Role of oxidative stress in bone health and disease” International Bone and Mineral Society Bone Biology and Therapeutics Symposium, Davos, Switzerland. March 10, **2008**.
 216. Invited Speaker: “From Estrogen-Centric to Multifactorial: A Revisionist View of Osteoporosis” Department of Molecular Sciences Seminar Series, University of Tennessee at Memphis, Memphis, TN. March 24, **2008**.
 217. Guest Speaker: “Role of Oxidative Stress in Bone Health and Disease” Amgen Pharmaceuticals, Westlake, California. April 18, **2008**.
 218. Invited Speaker. “The Role of Osteocytes for the Bone Strength” 16th Annual Meeting of the Hellenic Society for the Study of the Bone Metabolism, Kos, Greece. June 7, **2008**.
 219. Meet-the-Professor. “Apoptosis of Bone Cells” American Society for Bone and Mineral Research (ASBMR), Montreal, Canada. September 14, **2008**.
 220. Invited Speaker. “Mechanism of Age-Dependent Decline of Bone Mass and Strength: Attenuation of Wnt/ β -catenin Signaling by Reactive Oxygen Species (ROS)” Osteomen, 4th International Conference on Osteoporosis in Men, Santa Margherita, Italy. November 7, **2008**.
 221. Invited Speaker. “Glucocorticoids, PTH and Bone: Newer Insights into Their Molecular and Cellular Effects and Their Implications for the Pathogenesis and Treatment of Osteoporosis” Glucocorticoid Induced Osteoporosis (GIOP) Regional European Medical Meeting, Dublin, Ireland. November 8, **2008**.
 222. Medical Grand Rounds. “Of Termites, Archeozoans. Longevity and Metabolic Diseases” Department of Internal Medicine Seminar Series, Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, January 9, **2009**.
 223. Invited Speaker and Symposium Chair. “New Insights into the Pathophysiology of Osteoporosis and the Effectiveness of Intermittent PTH Administration for Its Treatment” Nycomed satellite symposium “Foundation, flexibility and freedom: optimising osteoporosis treatment using PTH” at the European Congress on Clinical and Economic Aspects of Osteoporosis and Osteoarthritis (ECCEO), Athens, Greece, March 20, **2009**.
 224. Invited Speaker. “Vitamin D Deficiency” Arkansas Department of Health, Public Health Grand Rounds, Little Rock, Arkansas, April 9, **2009**.
 225. Invited Speaker. “The Vitamin D Endocrine System and its Global Implications for Health and Disease” University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences, Internal Medicine Grand Rounds, Little Rock, Arkansas. April 12, **2009**.
 226. Invited Speaker. “Role of Oxidative Stress in Bone Health and Disease” for the Translational Symposium – Bone – Bone Endocrinology at the 11th European Congress of Endocrinology (ECE), Istanbul, Turkey. April 28, **2009**.
 227. Invited Speaker. “Emerging Signaling Pathways in Bone Symposium” for the Endocrine Society Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., June 11, **2009**.
-

-
228. Invited Speaker. “Of Termites, Archeozoans, Longevity and Metabolic Diseases” for University of Tennessee Medical Center, Medical Grand Rounds, Memphis, Tennessee. June 24, **2009**.
229. Invited Speaker. “Wnt/ β -catenin Pathways in Diseases of Bone and Glucose Metabolism” for Joint meeting of the American Pediatric Endocrine Society and the European Society for Pediatric Endocrinology (LWPES/ESPE), New York, New York. September 09, **2009**.
230. Session Co-Chair. “State-of-the-Art: A Roadmap to the Fountain of a Youthful Bone” for American Society for Bone and Mineral Research’s 31st Annual Meeting, Denver, Colorado. September 13, **2009**.
231. Invited Speaker. “The emerging role of reactive oxygen species in bone physiology and pathophysiology” for the 6th International Congress, Glucocorticoid Induced Osteoporosis, Siena, Italy. October 8, **2009**.
232. Invited Speaker. “A Revisionist Perspective on the Effect of Aging on Bone” for the San Antonio Nathan Shock Aging Center Conference on Aging, Bandera, Texas. October 17, **2009**.
233. Invited Speaker. “The vitamin D endocrine system and its implications for health and disease.” University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences, Cancer Institute Forum, Little Rock, Arkansas. December 7, **2009**.
234. Invited Speaker. “Of termites, archeozoans, aging, and metabolic diseases.” Katholieke Universiteit of Leuven, Biomed Distinguished Lecturer Program, Leuven, Belgium. February 10, **2010**.
235. Invited Speaker. “Cellular and molecular actions of PTH” for Parathyroids **2010**: From pathophysiology to the clinical uses of PTH, Pisa, Italy. February 12, **2010**.
236. Session Co-Chair. “Therapeutic use of Teriparatide and PTH 1-84” for Parathyroids 2010: From pathophysiology to the clinical uses of PTH, Pisa, Italy. February 13, **2010**.
237. Invited Speaker. “Use of PTH in GIO” for Parathyroids **2010**: From pathophysiology to the clinical uses of PTH, Pisa, Italy. February 13, **2010**.
238. Invited Speaker. “From estrogen-centric to aging and oxidative stress: a revisionist perspective of the pathogenesis of osteoporosis.” Australian Rheumatoid Association 51st Annual Scientific Meeting, Melbourne, Australia. May 23, **2010**.
239. Invited Speaker. “Glucocorticoids, angiogenesis, vascularity, hydration, and bone strength.” Australian Rheumatoid Association 51st Annual Scientific Meeting, Melbourne, Australia. May 24, **2010**.
240. Invited Speaker. “Hormones, redox balance, and skeletal homeostasis: an unforeseen entanglement.” St. Vincent Institute, Melbourne, Australia. May 25, **2010**.
241. Invited speaker. “From estrogen-centric to aging and oxidative stress: a **2010** perspective of osteoporosis”. Chicago city wide bone club. June 8, **2010**.
242. Invited Speaker. “Oxidative stress, the aging bone.” European NeuroEndocrine Association, Liege, Belgium. September 22, **2010**.
243. Invited Speaker. “What old means to bone: oxidative stress and other pathogenetic mechanisms.” Osteomen **2010**, Genoa, Italy. September 23, **2010**.
244. Invited Speaker. “Matching treatments with disease mechanisms for an aging population.” Symposium-Treating Osteoporosis in the 21st Century, ASBMR **2010**, Toronto, Canada. October 15, **2010**.
-

-
245. Invited Speaker. "Aging and Bone." The Korean Society of Bone Metabolism 22nd Autumn Scientific Meeting, Seoul, South Korea. November 13, **2010**.
 246. Invited Speaker. "A 21st Century perspective of osteoporosis." MEND Clinical Conference, Detroit, Michigan. December 16, **2010**.
 247. Invited Speaker. "Role of Oxidative Stress in Age-Related Bone Loss." ASBMR Forum on Aging and Skeletal Health Meeting, Bethesda Maryland, March 21-23, **2011**.
 248. Invited Speaker. "A 21st Century perspective of osteoporosis." 38th Pan-Hellenic Congress of Endocrinology and Metabolism Meeting, Thessaloniki Greece, April 6-9, **2011**.
 249. Invited Speaker. "From estrogen-centric to aging and oxidative stress: a revised perspective of the pathogenesis of osteoporosis." ESCI Annual Scientific Meeting, Heraklion Greece, April 12-16, **2011**.
 250. Invited Speaker. "Bone and oxidative stress." 4th Skeletal Endocrinology Meeting, Brescia Italy, April 15, **2011**. Invited Speaker. "A 21st Century perspective of osteoporosis." 38th Pan-Hellenic Congress of Endocrinology and Metabolism Meeting, Thessaloniki Greece. April 6, **2011**.
 251. Invited Speaker. "From estrogen-centric to aging and oxidative stress: a revised perspective of the pathogenesis of osteoporosis." European Society of Clinical Investigation Annual Scientific Meeting, Heraklion Greece. April 12, **2011**.
 252. Invited Speaker. "Bone and oxidative stress." 4th Skeletal Endocrinology Meeting, Brescia Italy. April 15, **2011**.
 253. Invited speaker. "Of termites, archeozoans, and osteoporosis." Endocrine grand rounds, Massachusetts General Hospital, Harvard University, Boston. May 3, **2011**.
 254. Invited speaker. "Of termites, archeozoans, and osteoporosis." Grand rounds, Maine Medical Center, Portland. May 5, **2011**.
 255. Invited Speaker. "Oxidative stress, FoxOs, mesenchymal progenitor fate, and involutinal osteoporosis." International Symposium of Mesemchymal Stem Cells, Chengdu, China. October 10-12, **2011**.
 256. Invited Speaker. "Glucocorticoids and oxidative stress." 7th International Congress: Glucocorticoid Induced Osteoporosis, Padua, Italy. October 27-29, **2011**.
 257. Invited Speaker. "From Estrogen-centric to Aging and Oxidative Stress: A 2012 update of the pathogenesis of osteoporosis." Southern States Chapter of the American Association of Clinical Endocrinologists Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA. March 2-4, **2012**.
 258. Invited Speaker. "What old means to bone." Washington Bone Club, Washington, DC. April 19, **2012**.
 259. Keynote Speaker. "What old means to bone." First Asia Pacific Bone and Mineral Research Meeting and the Australian and New Zealand Bone and Mineral Society 22nd Annual Scientific Meeting, Perth, Australia. September 3, **2012**.
 260. Keynote Speaker. "Choreography from the tomb: The role of osteocytes in bone remodeling." First Asia Pacific Bone and Mineral Research Meeting and the Australian and New Zealand Bone and Mineral Society 22nd Annual Scientific Meeting, Perth, Australia. September 4, **2012**.

-
261. The Greg Mundy Lecturer. "Sex steroids and cortical versus trabecular bone accrual and maintenance: a tale of two cities." First Asia Pacific Bone and Mineral Research Meeting and the Australian and New Zealand Bone and Mineral Society 22nd Annual Scientific Meeting, Perth, Australia. September 5, **2012**.
262. Invited Speaker. "Molecular basis of the aging skeleton." 5th Skeletal Endocrinology Meeting, Brescia, Italy. September 20-21, **2012**.
263. Invited Speaker. "The role of osteocytes in bone remodeling." 8th National Congress: Gruppo Italiano di Studio sulle Malattie Metaboliche dell'Osso, Rome, Italy. October 5, **2012**.
264. Invited Speaker. "Cellular and molecular mechanisms of osteoporosis: a 2012 update." Center for Musculoskeletal Research, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. December 20, **2012**.
265. Invited Speaker. "Cellular and molecular mechanisms of osteoporosis: a 2013 update." Jane Russell Wilhelmi Endowed Lectureship in Endocrinology, Emory University, Atlanta, GA. February 11, **2013**.
266. Invited Speaker. "For whom the bell tolls: a 'who will fracture and why' detective story." Cancer Institute Grand Rounds, University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences, Little Rock, AR. May 1, **2013**.
267. Invited Speaker. "For whom the bell tolls: a 'who will fracture and why' detective story." Endocrinology Grand Rounds, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC. November 7, **2013**.
268. Invited Speaker. "For Whom the Bell tolls: the critical role of osteocytes in physiologic and pathologic bone remodeling." Special Seminar, Baylor College of Dentistry, Texas A&M Health Science Center, Dallas, TX. February 26, **2014**.
269. Invited Speaker. "For whom the bell tolls: the critical role of osteocytes in physiologic and pathologic bone remodeling." 1st Clinical Bone Network Forum: Pfizer, Tokyo, Japan. March 9, **2014**.
270. Invited Speaker. "Sex steroids and cortical versus trabecular bone accrual and maintenance: a tale of two cities." Special Lecture, Pfizer Headquarters, Tokyo, Japan. March 10, **2014**.
271. Invited Speaker. "What old means to bone: a 2014 update of the cellular and molecular mechanisms of osteoporosis." Special Lecture, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan. March 10, **2014**.
272. Invited Speaker. "For whom the bell tolls: The Critical Role of Osteocytes in Physiologic & Pathologic Bone Remodeling." Special Seminar, The University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio, San Antonio, TX. June 6, **2014**.
273. Invited Speaker. "The Effects of Androgens on Cancellous Bone Require Androgen Receptor Signaling in Osteoblasts, but not Osteoclasts; and in Cortical Bone Require Neither." 2015 Endocrine Society Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA March 5, **2015**.
274. Invited Speaker. "For whom the bell tolls: the quest for who will fracture and why." Internal Medicine Grand Rounds, University of California at San Diego. May 13, **2015**.
275. Invited Speaker. "What Old Means to Bone." Endocrinology Grand Rounds, University of California at San Diego. May 13, **2015**.
276. Invited Speaker. "Scientific Integrity – Enhancing the Reproducibility of Results in Preclinical Studies." Symposium- Perspective from the Research Community, ASBMR 2015, Seattle, Washington. October 11, **2015**.

277. Invited Speaker. “The quest of estrogen target genes in bone: a 2016 update.” Bones & Teeth Gordon Research Conference, Galveston, TX. February 15, **2016**.
278. Invited Speaker. “The role of sex steroids in skeletal health and disease.” 9th Annual Pioneers in Endocrinology Workshop, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ. September 13, **2016**.
279. Louis V. Avioli plenary 2017 ASBMR lecture. “Cellular and molecular mechanisms of osteoporosis: how far we have come how much further we need to go.” ASBMR 2017, Denver, Colorado. September, **2017**.